THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1931 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Eighteen Pages

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, MAY 27, 1931—VOL. XXIII, NO. 154

ATLANTIC EDITION ••

FIVE CENTS A COPY

Abyssinia Under New Ruler Is Making Steady Progress In Modernizing Its Capital

STILL MIDDLE AGES IN RURAL DISTRICTS

Addis Ababa Macadamizes Streets and Even Has Electric Lights

By BRAINARD P. SALMON

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ADDIS ABABA, Abyssinia—Addis Ababa, where Haile Selassie, the newly crowned Emperor, and his predecessors are said to have reigned in an unbroken line for nearly 75 centuries, is today struggling to build a twentieth century municipality amid a medieval setting, and it is steadily achieving its goal. But out of sight of its modern arcnitecture, and beyond its newly macadamized streets, stretches a country in which the manners and customs of the Middle Ages remain untouched.

My four months in Abyssinia have brought me 120 days of unbroken sunshine, followed by nights temperately cool, due to an altitude of more than 8000 feet. Food has been plentiful, reasonably good in quality, and amazingly low in price, and the innate courtesy shown by the native inhabitants to all foreigners who view with sympathetic eyes their problems and struggles, has made my sojourn in their midst a happy experience.

Addis Ababa has seen little actual change since the days of the coronation. True, the gayly caparisoned diplomats have gone their several ways, depriving the citizenry of intriguing views of glittering uniforms and gleaming medals, while the sound trucks of the movie men, which always aroused more excitement than a three-alarm fire in an American city, have also departed.

The color scheme of the populace has become more uniform, consisting entirely of the plain white chammas which are the habitual garb of all Abyssinians. The city at night has a deserted aspect, for the Emperor enforces a strict curfew law upon his own people and it goes hard with one of his subjects found on the streets after dark without a special pass.

Money Well Spent

In the matter of permanent improvements the city has gained immensely. It is conservatively estimated that of the 5,000,000 Maria Theresa dollars (about $1,250,000) the coronation is said to have cost, more than two-thirds was spent in ways which have conferred lasting benefit upon the people. Twenty miles of streets were macadamized, electric lights installed; and many spacious buildings, which have since been put to permanent and practical use, erected.

Addis Ababa sprawled out on the tops and slopes of many times the seven hills of ancient Rome, is a queer mixture of old and new, the former

(Continued on Page 3, Column 3)

Canada Advances $750,000 Measure For Vocational Aid

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, May 27—A bill granting $750,000 annually for 15 years to the provinces in proportion to their population in aid of vocational training has passed first reading in the House of Commons.

Hugh Guthrie, Minister of Justice, in introducing the subject, explained that the $10,000,000 grant passed in 1919 and covering a 10-year period had been for "technical education," whereas the present grant was intended to cover a wider scope, including agricultural training, and, unlike the former, there would be no limitation as to the proportion that might be expended on school buildings and equipment.

While W. L. Mackenzie King, Liberal leader, was completely in sympathy with the object of the measure he thought that it was high time for examination into the soundness of the policy of federal grants to provinces.

Confederation was the result of a compromise, he said, whereby the provinces should raise revenues directly, and in addition the Dominion should make contributions by way of subsidies on a per capita basis. If this method were continued he did not think there would be any conflict of jurisdiction in revenue matters, but if the Dominion were to make grants for all kinds of purposes and conditions a serious situation would develop.

He objected to increasing grants to provinces at a time when the strictest economy was necessary if the Government ever intended to balance its budget.

J. S. Woodsworth, Labor leader, disagreed with Mr. King, asserting that if Canada was to progress at the same rate as other nations it should spend more than $750,000 per annum on technical education. As a means of swelling the federal treasury he advocated increasing the income tax and the imposition of a federal inheritance tax.

Mr. Guthrie closed the debate with the assurance that the bill would not divest the provinces of any power, but rather increase it, and that "although late in coming it was the outcome of a policy which Sir Wilfred Laurier instituted years ago" and his successor, Mr. King, had continued.

THE MONITOR INDEX

WEDNESDAY, MAY 27, 1931

General News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 14
News of Sports—Pages 6 and 7
Financial News—Pages 12, 13 and 14

FEATURES

The Home Forum 9
Practicality of Spiritual Law
[With Russian Translation]
Fashions and Dressmaking ..... 10 and 11
News of Freemasonry 14
Radio Programs 14
Daily Features 17
Editorials 18

3000 Soldiers Work On Chinese Lily Pond

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Peiping, China

THREE thousand Manchurian soldiers are at work restoring the famous lily pond in Paotingfu, one of the favorite beauty spots of the Emperor Chieng Lung, the great art patron of old China.

The lily pond, in the center of the city, was fed by the waters of the Hai River. About seven years ago the watercourse fell into disrepair and was finally filled up. Brigadier-General Li, chief Manchurian general in Paotingfu, is directing the project.

Crowds watch the work with great interest, most of them never having seen soldiers engaged in this sort of constructive effort.

Education Put As First Aim In Virgin Islands

Governor Pearson Hopes to Develop Farms, Roads and Tourist Trade

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ST. THOMAS, V. I.—Education, agriculture, roads and the tourist trade are the objectives of the new civil administration of the Virgin Islands, according to Gov. Paul M. Pearson, former Swarthmore professor of elocution. Because of his coöperative disposition he has won the confidence of the islanders and expects to be successful in his mission of rehabilitating the Virgin Islands economically.

His plan is to set up the necessary organizations and allow the islanders to work the plans.

"The immediate and specific requirement of the educational system of the Virgin Islands," Governor Pearson said, "is that there should be promptly inaugurated a program of industrial and agricultural education commensurate to the great needs of the islands." Money has been appropriated for this project and the Governor hopes to begin the work this fall. He plans to start with few teachers and modest buildings and to expand gradually.

Speaking of the economic condition the Governor said: "The new Administration in the two months since it assumed office has hardly had time to learn what the problems are." However, he revealed some of the undertakings which have been begun. These are organization of a cattle coöperative and securing a market; employment of 150 women in handicraft coöperatives for basketry and needlework, and securing of orders for the product.

He also has set up a sales organization and formed a coöperative for charcoal in the island of St. John; begun road construction work on the island of St. Thomas; secured garden plots on St. Croix for 2490 persons and provided seeds in the hope that this project will supplement the efforts to aid unemployment, and called a conference with estate owners of St. Croix where a dozen men agreed to plant an average of 10 acres each in cotton.

Because of a general impression on the island that the Government should find work for the unemployed, the Governor stated that "it is not the business of government to employ people but to provide such conditions as will make possible reasonable results of their initiative." Russia is the only nation where the Government has undertaken to employ the people, he pointed out. That plan has been so modified, he explained, that the Government confesses its original plan failed.

The chief aim of the Governor is to get the people in the United States acquainted with and interested in the islands.

Cambridge Woman Gets College Post

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 27—Mrs. Mabel Barbee Lee of Cambridge, Mass., has been named director of admissions of the new Bennington College for women, according to announcement by Dr. Robert Devore Leigh, president of the institution, at a luncheon at the Junior League of New York yesterday to celebrate completion of the initial campaign fund for the college. This was the first faculty appointment to the institution to be announced.

Mrs. Lee was formerly dean of Colorado College and adviser to women at the Harvard summer school. As the admissions to Bennington College will be determined on the basis of the student's entire school record, rather than by entrance examinations, Mrs. Lee's work will be to obtain and analyze information by which to determine the student's fitness for the work, Dr. Leigh said.

Dr. Leigh announced also that Mrs. Dorothy Canfield Fisher, the novelist, and James S. Dennis, a resident of Old Bennington, have accepted membership on the board of trustees, and that Mrs. Herbert Crowley has made the college a gift of her husband's library. Mrs. Charles Sumner Bird has offered to donate a piano to the institution.

MOSCOW'S 'REDS' LOOK UPON INDIA AS FERTILE SOIL

Violent Revolt Proposed as Preliminary Step to Soviet Republic

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW DELHI, India—Communists, whose policy of penetration into India was reasserted recently in Moscow, are openly seeking to establish an "Indian Federal Workers' and Peasants' Soviet Republic."

The basic aim of their activities is said to be an agrarian revolution, directed ostensibly against landlordism, but in reality against the British connection and existing political structures everywhere.

The Russian policy in India urges the violent overthrow of ordered government, and details of the scheme predicate the cancellation of all debts; the confiscation and nationalization of all factories, banks, railways, sea and river transport, and plantations; and the abolition of the native states. The confiscation of lands, forests and other properties of landlords, princes, churches and government will carry no compensation.

As a "constructive" policy the Communists propose to better the conditions of labor, introduce an eight-hour working day, increase all wages, and give state maintenance to the unemployed.

Russian propaganda directed against India urges the establishment of a centralized, disciplined, "underground Communist organization," which is held to be the primary need for furthering Moscow's policy. From this organization will diverge parties in every village, town and city, with working committees in every factory and workshop, and rural councils in the villages.

While formally organized Communist groups exist in the country, the chief inspiration of this Russian campaign is derived from literature, whose origins are traced to the Winter Palace at Moscow.

Communist leaders in virtually every capital in Europe are intermediaries for the furtherance of the Russian project, and the languages and currency of half a dozen nations are utilized to divert the attention of the authorities in India from the Russian sources.

Even the United States, Australia and remote Pacific islands provide these channels for Communistic propaganda, and seamen on the trade routes between England and India, England and Australia, India and China, and other ports bear their sus-

(Continued on Page 4, Column 8)

Senator Demands Government Cash For Needy States

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, May 27—A proposal that the United States Government make provision for lending money to states, cities and counties which are financially embarrassed was put before the Illinois Bankers' Association at its annual convention here yesterday by James Hamilton Lewis (D.), Senator from Illinois.

The bankers heard today R. Arthur Wood, president of the Chicago Stock Exchange, urge them to lend more of their money in the middle West for the purpose of building of its enterprises, rather than to carry such large amounts in the East on call, and to help educate their patrons in wise investment policies.

In urging that the Federal Government give financial assistance to local governments, Mr. Lewis pointed out that it now provides the states with internal improvements on rivers, harbors, roads and schools.

"Why, I ask, should there not be equally the interchange in finance and banking of the Federal Government and the local governments," he said.

(Continued on Page 14, Column 3)

Move to Limit Narcotic Drugs Renewed by Nations at Geneva

Task Made More Difficult by Long Controversy Over Rival Methods—Vast Manufacturing and Selling Interests Involved

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

GENEVA, May 27—The most earnest attempt to limit the manufacture of narcotic drugs ventured since the historic opium conference of 1925 began today when delegates of 52 nations met here to draft a limitation treaty.

The United States, Mexico, Turkey and Russia are coöperating with members of the League of Nations in this frontal attack upon the evils of the drug traffic. M. de Brouckere of Belgium, president of the conference, inaugurated the session by pointing out the importance and difficulties of its task. Indeed the conference is expected to sit two months.

The problems of drafting a drug limitation treaty center upon two rival methods, and each method must overcome the tremendous opposition of vast drug manufacturing and selling interests whose power creeps even into governmental delegations.

The necessity of limiting drug manufacture to so-called legitimate uses is agreed by all, and has repeatedly been indorsed by every government. But upon the question of method a great gulf of disagreement yawns today just as it did in 1925, and upon that occasion brought Britain and the United States into the most outspoken opposition.

The first method of limitation, which has already received the approval of the Opium Advisory Commission, and is embodied in the draft convention which will be the chief object of the present conference discussion, divides drug manufacture by quotas granted to each producing country.

But the theory of quota limitation runs into the difficulty that every manufacturer or prospective manufacturer wishes a huge quota for himself. To meet this difficulty unofficial

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)

EXPENSE CUT HELPS ITALY TO WEATHER CRISIS

Drop in Unemployment and Better Market Prospects Signs of Upgrade

The following account of financial conditions in Rome shows definite signs of improvement in the stock market, with every prospect of meeting heavy maturing loans in the fall. The article forms part of the Financial Capitals feature which The Christian Science Monitor *is printing every Wednesday.*

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ROME—The Italian financial situation and business conditions in general have taken a turn for the better, according to official figures just published. The number of unemployed shows a considerable falling off, being at the end of March 707,486, against the maximum of 765,325 reached in the previous month.

Again, the budget deficit in March was only 122,000,000 lire (about $6,100,000), which is 18,000,000 lire below the average monthly deficit recorded in the first eight months of the current financial year.

Finally, a distinct improvement in the stock exchange occurred in the first three months of 1931, a hopeful sign that the bottom of the economic depression has been reached and that recovery is in sight. The per cent coefficient, which were reached at 78.09 in October, 1930—the lowest for many years—and in January, 1931, at 80.34, were at the end of March 82.78, while their demand is steadily growing. The index number of 14 principal and industrial [illegible] compiled by the Milan Provincial Chamber of Commerce on the basis of December, 1927=100, has risen from 102.31 on Jan. 3, 1931, to 104.91 on April 11, 1931.

During March the leading Italian banks held their general meetings, and the annual reports of the directors all agree that the economic crisis in Italy, from a point of view both of intensity and extent, was not so seriously felt as in many other countries. The effects of the economic depression, indeed, were greatly attenuated by the existing corporative organization.

The measures taken by the Government to reduce production cost prices and public expenditure are already giving satisfactory results. It is not, however, expected that the policy of reduction in salaries and wages will be further extended. Ru-

(Continued on Page 14, Column 3)

HOOVER EXTENDS ECONOMY DRIVE TO WHITE HOUSE

President Saves $50,000 by Revoking Order for Cooling System

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 27—President Hoover is a firm believer in putting into personal practice the virtues he recommends to others.

Having initiated an extensive economy drive among the government departments, the President is applying the same measure to the White House. It was learned today that in the interest of economy he has ordered abandoned for the time being the proposed installation of an air cooling system similar to that already in operation in the executive office.

By foregoing this improvement, the President will save the Government about $50,000. Although this is small compared with the growing Treasury deficit and the more than $150,000,000 he hopes to save in the operation of the various governmental departments during the next year, it is an indication that the President is very determined in applying his economy program throughout the Government.

The appropriation for the White House, including the President's salary, the maintenance of the house itself, the executive office and grounds and everything else relating to the President and the White House for the year ending June 30, 1932, is $473,400, or about $51,000 more than the appropriation for the present year. About $20,000 of this increase in the appropriation was for installing the air-cooling and heating system. It has been figured that this cost could be reduced by extending the system to only the first floor, and, even better, to only the east room and one or two others of the more generally used rooms on the first floor.

President Hoover, however, was reported as not favoring any extension of the program for the present. Perhaps next year, if conditions improve, the proposed installation will be made, but at present the President is determined that the White House shall not be spared while others are reducing.

Low Rates to Coast Assured for Summer

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, May 27—Stimulation of summer tourist travel through Chicago to the Pacific coast is expected, as the result of a new low transcontinental round-trip railroad rate, made possible through a recent agreement between the eastern and western trunk lines, it is learned from the Trans-Continental Passenger Association.

Until this year, it is said, the eastern lines have never agreed to a summer rate to Chicago which represented a reduction proportional to the special rates over western lines.

Beginning June 15, and continuing until Aug. 31, a round-trip ticket from New York, Philadelphia, Washington, Baltimore and Richmond to California or the North Pacific coast, will be sold for $125, while the corresponding fare in previous years has been around $138. The round trip from Chicago to the West will remain at $90.30, the same as last year, so the reduction is taken by the eastern roads entirely.

MAYORS GIVE PARIS BUST OF HERRICK

PARIS, May 27 (AP)—America's visiting mayors today presented to the city of Paris a bust of the late Myron T. Herrick of Cleveland, O., who, as war-time Ambassador of the United States was one of the most popular men in all France.

Count Jean de Castellane, president of the municipal council, accepted it for the city with an address first in French and then in English.

"It is enough," he said, "merely to pronounce his name to awaken a whole world of touching remembrances. Your Ambassador made himself the protector and defender of our city."

Pierre de Malglaive spoke on behalf of the American committee to the colonial exposition, and Edouard Renard, prefect of the Department of the Seine, also spoke.

Lower Prices in Women's Clothes Get Support of Manufacturers

The fact that, though not the extent to which, prices of girls' and women's clothes are conspicuously lower finds technical notice in a statement, issued in New York on May 25 by the National Association of Manufacturers, calling upon retailers to reduce prices to a degree comparable with the wholesale price reduction, to the end that the "public buying power may be increased, and our mills and factories able to resume operations at a rate to enable them, even with reduced prices, to provide a larger volume of employment for workers."

If anyone is in doubt that such merchandise is far more moderately priced than at any time within recent years they have only to visit leading shops in Boston and New York. Many of these shops have been commonly considered as having prices that eluded the woman with a moderate clothes allowance.

It is a tradition with some foundations that women have a streak in them which causes them to "love buying labels." Many a woman, faced with buying a dress at $50 in a shop of dignified but not "distinguished" renown, will pay $60 or more for it if she can get it in a "good" shop. Something about the label inside, which no one ever sees, compensates her for the extra $10.

Better to Sell More

Perhaps clothes merchandisers, wisely taking advantage of the proposition that if it is good to sell a certain number of clothes at high prices, it is better to sell a few more clothes at slightly more moderate prices, have come to their present decision, to put clothes from formerly "restricted" shops within the reach of a greater number of appreciative women.

There was a time, and not long ago, either, when a woman was wasting her time to take $50 and go into some of these shops. But that time, happily for everyone, seems gone, at least for the moment. Indeed, it is possible to take $39 into many shops of such eminent reputation and come away with any one of a number of charming things in exchange for it. Not that there are no longer the expensive clothes to be had there, too. There are plenty of tags to be found still with $200 or even $300 or more on them. But there are more tags with figures below the hundred mark.

The fact seems to be that all the shops that have brought themselves into a more accessible relation to the rank and file of the buying public have maintained an unchallengeable degree of reliability and quality. This is very heartening indeed to the woman who always wished wistfully she could buy her clothes in these places instead of contenting herself more or less with one of 500 copies of the same model from a crowded rack.

Debutante Shops

Then, too, many shops have introduced into their organization so-called "debutante shops" and the like, the inference being that in those little shops-within-shops prices would be held in proper relation to the allowances of daughters who must make their money do a good deal in the troublous days of advent into the

(Continued on Page 10, Column 4)

MORGAN BANKER URGES TRADE TO FACE THE FACTS

That and Courage, Lamont Says, Will Bring Return of Prosperity

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 27—A plea made by Thomas W. Lamont, of the banking house of J. P. Morgan & Co., to face the facts in the present industrial and trade depression and to meet them with courage and clear-sighted effort, was the feature of the opening session of the eighteenth national foreign trade convention here today.

Like James A. Farrell, president of the United States Steel Corporation and chairman of the National Foreign Trade Council, who opened the convention, Mr. Lamont sounded a strong note of optimism, declaring that "prosperity will return; contentment and happiness will all come back if we face the facts, if we have patience, intelligence and courage to meet the facts and handle them."

Mr. Lamont declared that although the gloom here was greater than any country in Europe, which he had just visited, there was not another country in the world for which the outlook was so full of promise.

Mr. Lamont also warned that if foreign trade is to prosper, the point of view of the people with whom the trading is done must be considered, since the American exporter cannot expect to do all the selling and have other nations do all the buying, he declared. At the same time, he must "discourage every attempt to build up false barriers."

Advantage Over Europe

Mr. Farrell declared that the inventive genius of American industry and use it had made of research in natural science had given a great advantage over the industry of Europe; that this had been the basis of a strong domestic market, and that a lowering of American living standards must be resisted. He warned also against "bureaucratic control of the nation's business."

"No one contemplating the vast resources of the United States," he declared, "no one aware of the basic soundness of our institutions, our financial and industrial integrity which so powerfully has sustained our country in the perplexing and trying period through which we have been passing, our creditor position in the world, our unimpaired efficiency and economic strength and the splendid morale of our people can have any doubt that we possess in ourselves the

(Continued on Page 2, Column 1)

Peace Hopes Wane As Canton Rebels Mobilize Forces

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

PEIPING, China, May 27—With the mobilization of most of the troops south of the Yangtse River, hopes of a peaceful settlement between the conflicting groups of the Kuomintang have almost disappeared. The movement centered at Canton against the Chiang Kai-shek Government in Nanking is entirely different from the rebellion of the northern war lords in 1930, because a number of influential civilians have joined the opposition. On the other hand, the Manchurian authorities are greatly supporting Chiang and the north remains calm.

SHANGHAI, May 27 (AP)—Southern leaders are said to be preparing to set up an independent government called the "Chinese National Government" as soon as sufficient supporters arrive at Canton.

Sun Fo, son of Dr. Sun Yat Sen, founder of the Chinese Republic, is at Canton, leading the movement against the Nanking régime.

Observers here are inclined to believe that the rebelling factions are merely indulging in a display of sword-rattling to determine the extent of popular support. At the same time, these observers assert, the Southerners are carefully maintaining a position that will permit them to return to Nanking banners if the best interests of their political fortunes would seem to dictate such a move.

HONG KONG, China, May 27 (AP)—An Exchange Telegraph Agency dispatch today said that a contract had been signed between leaders of the Southern Armies and a firm of munition manufacturers for $1,000,000 worth of ammunition.

Shipments of arms from Germany and Japan, it was said, had been unloaded at Canton in the last few weeks.

Day With Hawks: Meals Lure Stops

LE BOURGET, France, May 27 (AP)—Capt. Frank M. Hawks landed here at 6:10 p. m., succeeding in his effort to have breakfast in London, luncheon in Berlin and dinner at Paris the same day.

There was a big crowd on the field to greet him. They called him "America's Meteor Man."

He left Paris at 2:20 a. m., eastern standard time today, made Croydon at 3:37 a. m., had breakfast there and then went on to Berlin for luncheon. From there he flew to Le Bourget.

PANAMA TO BUY PLANES

PANAMA CITY, May 27 (AP)—The Government of Panama announced last night that it plans to buy four airplanes which will constitute the first national air force

Seeks Cosmic Ray At Unknown Heights

Wide World

PROF. AUGUSTE PICCARD

Piccard Tries For Record In Novel Balloon

Belgian Professor Seeking Outer Fringe of Earth's Atmosphere

AUGSBURG, Ger., May 27 (AP)—At 4:15 p. m. today no word had been received as to the landing of the balloon in which Prof. August Piccard, the Brussels physicist, and his assistant, Charles Kipper, had set out to explore the stratosphere—the outer fringe of the earth's atmosphere.

In his hermetically sealed aluminum ball, Professor Piccard had oxygen gas for only 10 hours and he himself counted on a flight of only five to seven hours. The balloon left the ground at the Riedinger balloon works at 3:55 a. m. It was last reported this afternoon drifting over Schongau, Bavaria, at about 27,000 feet elevation.

In contrast to their first attempt last September, when unfavorable winds held them to the ground, the balloonists made a perfect takeoff early this morning. After they had climbed through the porthole of their cage, attendants screwed on an air-tight cover. The great bag shot upward to an altitude of 1000 feet and drifted swiftly toward the northwest.

The aluminum "basket" is 7 feet in diameter and carries a supply of artificial oxygen. The balloon, the largest ever built in Germany, has a diameter of 100 feet and holds 500,000 cubic feet of hydrogen. It contained only 95,000 feet at the start but this was expected to expand to full capacity at a height of about 40,000 feet.

Professor Piccard hopes to explore the stratosphere, from 40,000 to 60,000 feet above the earth, and with his instruments to obtain new data on the origin of cosmic rays. He plans to demonstrate as well that it is possible to travel at that height.

The highest altitude to which man has flown is 43,166 feet, which is a little less than 8 1-6 miles.

Lieut. Apollo Soucek, U. S. N., made that record in an airplane on June 4, 1930. The flight took him two hours and ten minutes, and he said afterward the temperature was about 60 degrees below zero.

Hearings on Shoe Tariff Reopened

WASHINGTON, May 27 (AP)—The long controversy over a duty on boots and shoes, which moved the Senate to four record votes before they were taken from the free list, was reopened yesterday before the Tariff Commission.

William P. Connery Jr., Massachusetts Representative; Robert J. Watt, member of the Massachusetts Industrial Commission, and M. J. Flynn, executive secretary of the American Wage Earners' Protective Conference, urged an increase in the 20 per cent tariff in opening the investigation ordered by a Senate resolution introduced by William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho.

C. O. Jones of the Commonwealth Shoe Manufacturers, Whitman, Mass., opposed any rate change, while former Senator P. J. McCumber, former Senator from North Dakota, and C. J. Brand, representing Czechoslovakian manufacturers, were permitted to file briefs in opposition.

BANK'S HELP GIVEN TO NEWFOUNDLAND

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ST. JOHN'S, N. F., May 27—Rumors of a serious financial situation in Newfoundland sent abroad are strongly deprecated by the manager of the Bank of Montreal, the Government's bankers.

There is no cause for alarm, he said, the bank is coöperating with the Government and he expected a loan would be raised within a few days.

The bank is honoring all Government checks, he said, and would continue to do so. He added the Government had sufficient revenue coming in to meet current expenses.

STEAM ENGINES OBSOLETE

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 27—Steam engines have become obsolete on Manhattan Island, and by July 1 all trains of the New York Central on the West Side freight line will be drawn by electric engines, Samuel Levy, Borough President of Manhattan, announced here yesterday. The tracks are to be electrified eventually.

DRYS TO PUT NEW FORCES INTO BATTLE

Shock Troops to Be Enlisted Among Business Men and Youth of Nation

CHURCHES TO FORM THE RESERVE LINES

Radical Shift in Tactics Calls for Nation-Wide Groups to Make Supreme Effort

BY RICHARD L. STROUT

Staff Correspondent

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 27—A radical shift in dry tactics that will present prohibition to the nation prior to the 1932 presidential election under new leadership and with new lay constituent groups, is the outcome of conferences that have been going on for six months.

At the same time the first step was taken here by an independent group backed by the leading universities of the United States to undertake a new and impartial survey of prohibition.

Chief interest, however, lies in the new dry army to be formed under a much broader generalship than the past and including elements making their appeal primarily to youth, business and secular rather than ecclesiastical groups which will be put in the field this fall.

One of the most intensive and spectacular campaigns in the long history of the temperance movement is promised. But this campaign will not be run predominantly by preachers, nor will its meetings be held in churches; they will be held in neutral public halls and auditoriums, and while the speakers will include preachers, there will be besides them, it is announced, business men, young men and women, political leaders and social workers. The importance of the drive is measured by the fact that leaders believe 1932 will call for a supreme effort of drys throughout the country.

Meetings held in Washington last winter brought representatives from 32 organizations supporting prohibition. At this time it was resolved to name a supreme board of strategy to guide the political fight in the presidential campaign. At this meeting, furthermore, Dr. Daniel A. Poling, New York, head of the Christian Endeavor Society aggressively laid down the proposition that success in the coming political campaign meant that leadership must be broadened, and that the dry move must drop its ecclesiastical connotations and bring in business, youth and diverse lay elements.

Forty Members Selected

Forty members of the proposed board of stategy have been tentatively selected as a sequel to the capital meeting and a list of an additional 10 has just been sent out and is being considered by the committee set up for the purpose. The board will be summoned under present plans, June 26. Appointment of a secondary advisory board, composed of prominent business men, is being considered.

In this work the Anti-Saloon League is playing an important part. But since the league is composed nine-tenths of church groups it is remaining in the background, while the new lay elements are being given prominent posts of command.

In the meantime, Dr. Poling has put his own ideas into effect, with a projected triple dry campaign, the plans of which are announced even before the membership of the projected board of strategy assembles. The program which he offers is impressive. It consists of three parts, the whole being designated by the general title, "The Allied Forces."

The first group, known as Allied Youth, has already been started, following coast-to-coast conferences. The initial meeting was held in Pittsburgh, Pa., April 13, when 986 young people were nominated and confirmed as state and local vice-presidents. Field activities of the group will start immediately after Labor Day. The president is Robert Ropp, Boston University.

The second group is called The Allied Campaigners. It embraces such men as Col. Raymond Robins, Oliver W. Stewart and others. It is a merger of various militant dry groups. It is a revival of the famous Flying Squadron of America led by Gov. J. Frank Hanly of Indiana that made a remarkable nine-months campaign for national prohibition 17 years ago, but it will follow a larger program than its prototype.

The campaigners will start in Washington, Sept. 8 to 10, a series of three-day meetings to be extended to 250 of the largest cities of the country. They will remain in the field until June, 1932. More than 1500 mass meetings are planned—it is expected that 2,000,000 people all told will be reached directly.

Groups in Many Cities

The program provides for training of leaders who will hold subsidiary meetings in surrounding towns and cities. A local society for the support of the dry law will be organized in every city visited. More than 100 of these units have already been organized as experimental efforts. Speakers of the three regular divisions will be supplemented, it is announced, by such men as William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho; Gov. Gifford Pinchot of Pennsylvania, Fred B. Smith of New York, and others. Dr. Ira Landrith, Miss Norma C. Brown, Stanley High, Col. Patrick Callahan, Carlton M. Sherwood, Edwin C. Dinwiddie and Dr. Poling are among the well-known temperance leaders cooperating in this group. Dr. Poling is

(Continued on Page 8, Column 3)

LONDON BANKERS SHARE IN MOVE TO HELP AUSTRIA

Consortium Plan Expected to Stop Franco-German 'War of Gold'

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, May 27—While British policy regarding the restoration of central Europe was not disclosed at Geneva last week, London financial circles are watching Austrian developments closely, and are, in fact, actively participating in reconstruction plans.

Virtual collapse of the Austrian Creditanstalt was bound to arouse particular interest here, as a majority of the bank's former shares, it is understood, were held in London. A committee of four has been appointed in agreement with the governor ofthe Bank of England and at the suggestion of Creditanstalt to constitute a link between the bank's creditors and institutions which are cooperating with the Austrian Government to set it on its feet again.

Reports are current, too, that an international consortium, comprising representatives of Rothschilds of London, the Anglo-International Bank on behalf of the Bank of England, Lazard Frères of Paris, and an important Dutch bank, will come to the rescue and supplement the Government's emergency move with funds providing cover for claims by depositors and foreign clients, and also fresh money enabling recuperation. German banks are also being pressed to join the group, despite Germany's own straits.

British opinion definitely favors this form of assistance, which takes no account of political motives. If negotiations are, as reported, on the point of completion, this international consortium should obviate a "war of gold" between French and German political and financial influences, the ground for which apparently was already being marked out.

The Austro-German customs scheme is generally suspected by France and its Balkan allies as a prelude to revival of Germany's Mittel Europa ambitions, and they are casting about for means to engineer a counter plan.

MORGAN BANKER URGES TRADE TO FACE THE FACTS

(Continued from Page 1)

power to lead in the world of trade recovery."

Although merchandising exports from the United States dropped 27 per cent in value, the volume was only 19 per cent below the record for 1929, and 12 per cent below the average for the five years 1925-29, Mr. Farrell said. Merchandising imports dropped 30 per cent in value below the 1929 record and only 3 per cent in volume below the five-year average.

"A further satisfactory aspect of last year's trading was the increased sales abroad in a number of manufactured products which, through greater diversification of our industries, have widened the circle of buying attraction," he said.

"With non-European countries, from which we draw the bulk of our raw materials and foodstuffs, our exports fell off 31 per cent. Our sales to European countries, from which we took 58 per cent of our total imports of finished manufactures, and 40 per cent of the total of our semi-manufactured imports, showed a decline of only 21 per cent."

Better in South America

Mr. Farrell said that in Argentina much reconstruction work has been accomplished since the change of government there and that the outlook is more promising for American trade. A better understanding prevails with all South American countries, he said.

"I do not share in the pessimism that exists in some quarters regarding the future of countries with difficulties arising out of the war," Mr. Farrell continued. "When we examine, for example, conditions in the United Kingdom, we are impressed by the remarkable resource displayed in advancing thus far without any serious impairment in economic strength. Americans have no illusions regarding the future of British industry, nor have we any apprehensions concerning the ability of both countries to find ample room for trade expansion.

"Turning to our neighbor, Canada, our confidence in the future of that progressive nation has been strikingly illustrated by increased investments of American capital last year of $230,000,000, making in the last five years a net increase of $1,000,000,000. Our investments in the Dominion represent 61 per cent of the total outside capital.

"Whatever losses were sustained during the past two years, the world has gained by the chastening discipline of hard times. Demands have been made upon industry to repair defects in the economic structure; to abandon policies that violate fundamental laws and to apply more scientific methods in overcoming obstacles to readjustment to new conditions.

Urges Standards Stay Up

"Let us not contemplate with indifference any impairment of our home market by lowered standards of living," he warned. "In a very real sense we take out of this home market only what we put into it."

In touching upon the control of industry by government, Mr. Farrell declared that thousands of state laws had been passed to strengthen bureaucratic power, but that "experience conclusively shows that industry prospers best when the function of the state is confined to its legitimate task of removing all impediments to lawful business enterprise."

He declared that the tariff was of merely academic interest, neither causing good nor bad business conditions. In 1914, under a low tariff, trade fell off, and now under a high tariff trade is even worse.

"Obviously, we must look to other causes as the major factors which have tended to disturb the balance between production and consumption throughout the world," he declared.

Mr. Farrell said he was not apprehensive of the result of the machine age upon mankind. The machine can only be transformed into a frankenstein, he said, when man ceases to be intelligent, inventive, and resourceful.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy
An International Daily Newspaper
Published daily except Sundays and holidays by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)
Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 1L 1918.

TWO GIANT AIDS TO AVIATION ARE BEST IN WORLD

Wind Tunnel Can Take Full-Size Plane—2050-Ft. Tub to Test Seaplanes

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LANGLEY FIELD, Va., May 27—Two hundred leading engineers, research workers and builders of the aircraft world today began an inspection of the Langley Field laboratories of the National Advisory Commrittee of Aeronautism, the Government agency for aeronautical research. The visitors came by boat from Washington and will return tonight after listening to lectures of advisory committee engineers who have been engaged during the last year in the development of aviation progress.

The feature of the day was the visit to the new wind tunnel recently completed at a cost of more than $1,000,000. The huge building houses the only tunnel in the world large enough to handle a full-sized airplane. The largest craft now built in this country can be put through tests at the mouth of the great machine. A wind velocity of 115 miles an hour can be caused by artificial means when all other electrical current is turned off at the field, but there is sufficient energy at all times to allow a velocity of 100 miles being blown by the propellers.

Another feature today was the first inspection of the seaplane channel. This structure runs for more than 2700 feet across the field. It is roofed and walled the entire distance, has a depth of 12 feet and is 24 feet wide. It is large enough to test full-sized floats for seaplanes and will take care of larger seaplane models than heretofore possible.

Dr. Joseph S. Ames, president of Johns Hopkins University, and chairman of the National Advisory Committee, headed the visitors today and directed them about the field. The guest list included practically every aviation leader in the United States, both heavier than air and airship experts.

During the afternoon James G. Ray displayed an autogiro in flight, James McDonnell flew his "Doodle Bug," a plane that is reputed to be the safest aircraft yet flown, and advisory committee fliers demonstrated a plane on which the elevator movement has been restricted to give additional stability in landing. There were no other features, the lectures being confined to slightly more than one hour and the visitors spending the greater part of the day in sightseeing.

MOVE TO LIMIT NARCOTIC DRUGS ON AT GENEVA

(Continued from Page 1)

drug experts have devised a rather complicated system of limitation by which each consuming nation stipulates one year ahead what its estimated legitimate requirements for that year will be and where it expects to purchase them. This total is then supervised by general authority and no manufacture above the stipulated amount is allowed.

American Plan Discussed

Theoretically, the second plan, which was presented to the League through the American Government, but may not necessarily have the full approval of the American delegation, is opposed by many manufacturing countries, and is not supported by the opium section of the League itself.

It is objected that the system is too complicated and opponents assert that governments will not give the required information of their prospective drug purchases a year ahead upon which the plan hinges. Other governments, mostly consumers, declare they will accept this plan. Hence debates here are likely to find manufacturing countries on one side and consumers on the other. A compromise settlement will be required and for this lengthy and difficult negotiations are anticipated.

The American delegation is headed by John K. Caldwell, director of the Far Eastern Division of the Department of State, assisted by an ample corps of experts of the American narcotics division. The conference is one of the largest if not the very largest special meeting ever called by the League and the importance of its efforts to the social welfare of the world is inestimable.

Monopoly on Hashish

The announcement, apparently authenticated by documents, that the Egyptian Government is about to establish a state monopoly in the cultivation of hashish and its consumption in state smoking divans has alarmed those engaged in the unremitting world-wide warfare against drug evils.

The League opium section and the important private organizations established here believe that world opinion should be aroused to the apparent reversal of the drug repression policy which the Egyptian Government had been carrying on with great success for the last two years.

T. W. Russell Pasha, chief of the Cairo police and head of the Egyptian central narcotic intelligence bureau, had become the most dramatic of the antidrug crusaders, and his annual appearances in Geneva revealed strong evidence of the heroic efforts of his Government in stamping out an evil which had reached tremendous proportions.

Now the police chief announces in the text of a circular addressed to his subordinate officials that he believes hashish is only very slightly harmful to the working classes of Egypt and that he intends to license divans and promote state cultivation of Indian hemp from which hashish is derived. His intention is to substitute hashish for the more virulent manufactured drugs whose use has ravaged Egypt. But in expert circles here his methods are believed to be extremely dangerous.

Radical Change of Front

Only a few months ago Russell Pasha told the opium advisory committee that the number of Egyptian addicts had fallen from 500,000 in 1929 to 250,000 in 1930. He recognized that European countries no longer supply the Egyptian illicit drug market and that Turkey remained the sole source of illicit narcotics. He also emphatically assured the committee that concerted international police action could drive illicit traffickers quickly out of business.

Since that date Turkey has definitely declared its intention of curbing the flow of morphine and heroin from the Istanbul factories.

Since Russell Pasha spoke, the international police, too, far from relaxing its vigilance, has been considerably strengthened. His impressive appeal for international cooperation in solving the Egyptian drug problem has received a whole-hearted and practical response.

Now League officials are inquiring why Egyptian policy has so suddenly been reversed, and they hope that international public opinion will make it clear to Russell Pasha how important it is that he continue the arduous task of freeing Egypt completely from the bondage of all drugs.

RELIEF FOR INDIANS IN BOLIVIA SOUGHT

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ROCHESTER, N. Y., May 27—Aid of the Carnegie Foundation for the Indian population in Bolivia will be asked by Edward F. Feely, United States Minister to Bolivia, here on a visit.

With mines closing fast after ore prices declined, the Indians are migrating to agricultural districts for tasks for which they are not especially well fitted, Mr. Feely said.

He also blamed the condition of the ore industry for Bolivia's defaulting on its $60,000,000 loan from the United States.

MITTEN MADE HEAD OF TRANSIT BOARD

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, May 26—At a meeting of the new Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company management yesterday it was decided to keep the management of the taxicab business but to reduce the rates.

Dr. A. A. Mitten was elected chairman of the board, to devote his entire time to the service of the company, "to develop plans and policies for the board, to direct the operation of the cooperative plan and to perform such duties as may be assigned to him by the board."

BRIAND TO KEEP HELM IN FRENCH FOREIGN POLICY

Interest in Paris Turns to British-German Conversations

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, May 27—Aristide Briand, at the urgent request of the Cabinet, has agreed to continue as Foreign Minister and appear before Parliament to report on the work of the French delegation at the Geneva conferences last week.

This implies that he may continue in office for some time, since the parliamenetary order of the day as now constituted does not provide for immediate debate on foreign policy, and the Government is making every effort to postpone such a debate until after June 13, when Paul Doumer will be inaugurated President and the Cabinet must offer to resign.

The Laval Cabinet will therefore present itself intact before the Chamber of Deputies and the Senate when they resume their sessions tomorrow. The resignation presented by M. Briand May 14 immediately following his defeat for the Presidency of the Republic remains unaccepted.

The veteran Foreign Minister's report on the French delegation's accomplishments at the meetings of the European Union Committee and the League of Nations Council was unanimously approved by today's council of Ministers under the chairmanship of President Doumergue. The Prime Minister, Pierre Laval, in the name of the entire government, urged M. Briand "to continue at his post the policy of peace and security hitherto pursued with the express approval of Parliament."

Diplomatic Situation Changed

M. Briand's decision not to insist upon his resignation being accepted indicates he has ceased to look upon his defeat for the Presidency as disavowal by the nation of his foreign policy. His successes at Geneva undoubtedly altered the situation as compared with two weeks ago when his resignation was offered, and when M. Briand's numerous adversaries appeared to have won a decisive victory over him.

In light of subsequent events his resignation appears rather as an incident in political battle than as the end of an epoch in the history of the French Foreign Office. His friends are now pointing out the necessity of M. Briand continuing at the Quai d'Orsay, not only when the new Cabinet is named June 13, but also next September when the European Union Committee and the League of Nations Assembly meet at Geneva. They assert that M. Briand's familiarity with the principal questions being handled by the technical subcommittees of these bodies requires his continuation as principal French delegate.

Difficult Times Ahead

No one thinks M. Briand will have an easy time in the near future. The visit of the German Chancellor, Dr. Heinrich Brüening, and Dr. Julius Curtius, Foreign Minister, to England only nine days hence is viewed with apprehension in France, and M. Briand must convince French opinion that he is doing everything possible to prevent England and Germany from taking any concerted action contrary to French interests.

Reports that the Germans intend to ask for modifications of the Young plan has put France on the alert. It is felt, however, that such good understanding exists between the British Foreign Secretary, Arthur Henderson, and M. Briand that there is little likelihood of any unpleasant surprise for France as a result of the meeting at Chequers, the British Prime Minister's country place.

It is recalled that the visit of the German ministers to England, originally announced for early in May, was postponed until after last week's Geneva conferences largely because of French disapproval of the earlier arrangement.

The same French Council meeting which registered M. Briand's continuance in office approved the appointment of Marshal Petain to represent France at the Yorktown celebrations in the United States.

Five Commencements On Wilbur Speech List

WASHINGTON, May 27 (AP)—It may not be a record, but Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior, has arranged for himself one of the heaviest schedules of commencement addresses ever attempted by a public official.

He will begin at Tusculum College, Greeneville, Tenn., on June 2; speaking next at Massachusetts Tech, June 9; New York University, June 10; Long Island University, June 11, and Western Reserve at Cleveland on June 18.

Some of these addresses the secretary will have to deliver extemporaneously. He explained he had arranged the long list of addresses in order to bring before the educational institutions of the country the extensive research work now being conducted by the Federal Office of Education, a branch of the Interior Department.

NEW YORK POWER LINK TO COVER HUDSON SECTION

Farming Community Above Poughkeepsie Selected for Central Station

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ALBANY, N. Y., May 27—The interconnection of electric power between New York City and up-State New York territory is expected to make Pleasant Valley, a farming community five miles northeast of Poughkeepsie, one of the greatest concentration points of electric power in the world.

This was disclosed on May 25 at a hearing before the Public Service Commission on petitions of the New York Power & Light Corporation to build four sets of transmission lines from the Mohawk Valley to the Westchester County line, a distance of about 110 miles.

The project will cost $7,200,000 and includes the construction of a new sub-station at Pleasant Valley, which will be one of the largest of its kind ever built. Ten transmission lines will be brought to a focus here, eight being of 110,000 volt and two of 132,000 volt type.

At this point the connection will be made between the 3,000,000 horsepower system of the New York Edison Company, serving the metropolitan area of New York City, and the 2,000,000 horsepower system of the Niagara Hudson Corporation, whose territory extends from the Hudson Valley, through central New York to Buffalo and north to the St. Lawrence River.

Pleasant Valley will also be an interconnecting point for a main transmission line extending through the United Gas Improvement Company territory from Conowingo, Md., through Pennsylvania and New Jersey, and into New York State, crossing the Hudson River at Poughkeepsie.

Another main transmission line will come into Pleasant Valley from the Connecticut state line, where interconnection will be made with the New England Power Company.

Work has already begun in clearing the right of way along both sides of the Hudson River between Albany and Poughkeepsie. Orders have been placed for 900 miles of aluminum cable to be used in the transmission, and thousands of tons of steel are being fabricated for the tower lines. Approval by the Public Service Commission of the interconnection is expected soon.

Cutting Study Fellowship Goes to Edward Hodnett

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, May 27—The William Bayard Cutting Fellowship, which provides for a year's study in Europe, has been awarded to Edward Hodnett of New York City, it was announced by Columbia University yesterday. The fellowship is awarded annually to graduate students in residence at Columbia University who do distinctive original work in letters, natural science, law, medicine or the fine arts.

Mr. Hodnett, who has been educational supervisor in home study at the university for the past two years, intends to gather material for a complete account of book illustration in England between 1480 and 1535. He will also prepare a bibliography of all English illustrated books during that period, a catalogue of the woodcuts used and a list of books in which these woodcuts were later reprinted. He was graduated from Columbia College in 1922 and is now a candidate for a Ph. D. degree.

LOS ANGELES BACK HOME

LAKEHURST, N. J., May 27 (AP)—The navy dirigible Los Angeles returned to the training station after a practice flight in the vicinity of New York City.

This Is Slattery's

Ensemble Coat

to Wear With All Your Summer Dresses!

$8.50

It comes in feather weight wool or in soft silk crepe, and you can choose it in brown, blue or black. And you can choose it to fit—in our 3rd floor Petite Misses' Shop, sizes 11, 13 and 15, or in our 2nd floor, Simple Frocks Shop, sizes 14 to 20 and 36 to 44—at only $8.50.

Slattery's

Opposite Boston Common

Nu Bone

Foundation Garments

Mold your figure to the new style trend, giving slender, youthful lines with comfort.

Excellent Diaphragm and Abdominal Control

Nu Bone Corset Shop
1052 Little Building BOSTON
Telephone HANcock 1613
See our NEW-ZIP garment mentioned in our radio talk over WLOE Mondays and Thursdays.

Week-End Travel

calls for a technique of its own

The Light-weight Overnight Case

of aristocratic quality, 16 to 24-inch size . . . in black cobra or brown shark grain cowhide, moire lined, pocket space on three sides . . . Yale locks.

heretofore obtainable at only advanced prices . . . now

14.50 to 18.50

The House with the Finest Luggage

London Harness Company

SIXTY FRANKLIN STREET, BOSTON

HERE'S A GRAND DOLLAR'S WORTH OF COOL COMFORT!

B. V. D. has put the Good Old Dollar back on a pre-war basis as legal tender for quality underwear. ● What a Union Suit it buys in the new B.V.D. "Sports Model"! It's a "Sports Model" in every sense of the word, with low-cut and large armholes, short wide legs, and flared hips with web inserts at the shoulder. ● It comes in two smart models—one with Double Reinforce Back and one with Blouse Back. And it's tailored of B. V. D. nainsook—the coolest fabric that ever brought the mercury down from ninety. ● It's a grand dollar's worth of Union Suit—See it at your dealer's today and look for the label of B. V. D.—the absolute guarantee of underwear smartness, comfort and service.

Reg. U.S. Pat. Off. ©1931, The B.V.D. Co. Inc., N.Y.

B.V.D

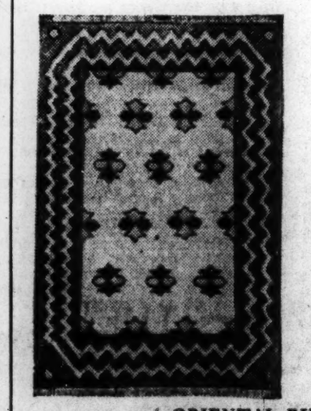
B. V. D. Products: UNION SUITS ● COAT SHIRTS AND KNEE DRAWERS ● PULLOVER SHIRTS AND SHORTS ● KNIT UNION SUITS ● SWEATERS AND SWIM SUITS

Chandler & Co.

Boston Common Tremont at West St.

HAND MADE—REVERSIBLE

India Druggets



A recent shipment makes our stocks most complete. Decorative in their old tile or Mosaic design, in their star, plain centered or butterfly pattern. Cool in their colors of blue, green and brown. Some have wave borders in contrasting colors, others have solid color band borders. Just the type of rug you will need for summer home or camp.

In sizes—

10x14	57.50	6x9	21.50
9x12	39.50	4x7	10.50
8x10	29.50	3x6	6.75
2.3x5	4.50		

Mail and telephone orders filled

ORIENTAL RUG DEPT.—SEVENTH FLOOR

FUR STORAGE SERVICE

what we do—

for 3 per cent

of your own valuation

We call at your home for your fur coat; rid it of moth larvae and dust; examine it; insure it against fire and theft; guard it in our modern COLD STORAGE VAULT—a new, snow-white vault where the temperature is constantly cold and ideal for furs; finally, glaze it; and return it home in a roomy dustproof bag PROMPTLY.

for 50c EXTRA

per $100 of your valuation

We issue you an insurance policy that protects you against loss or damage to your fur coat THE WHOLE YEAR AROUND from almost any cause conceivable (except moths, vermin and natural wear)—and this protection holds good wherever you may be the wide world over. If you purchased this policy from an insurance company it would cost you a minimum of $6.00.

TELEPHONES
COMmonwealth 3900
MIDdlesex 5700
BOSTON

Lewando's

CLEANSERS · LAUNDERERS · FUR STORAGE

"You Can Rely on Lewandos"

Great Yosemite-and fascinating San Francisco -see both this summer

Make San Francisco headquarters for your California vacation. No American city is more fascinating; no region more varied than the one it centers. Yosemite, Lake Tahoe, Feather River, the Redwood Empire, Monterey Peninsula—all are within a few hours' ride of San Francisco's Chinatown, its ocean beach, the tremendous Park with every outdoor sport, gay cafes and theatres . . . and golf above the Golden Gate.

San Francisco centers California's greatest vacationland. Here are new thrills for you!

San Francisco days are mild; nights kept cool by light Pacific breezes. Costs are low. Investigate. Send the coupon.

SAN FRANCISCO
"AMERICA'S COOLEST SUMMER CITY"

★ Californians Inc., Dept. 38-C, 703 Market St., San Francisco. Please send the free illustrated book "California Vacations" to

Name_____

Address_____

GREAT DRAMA OF SKIES TOLD BY COSMIC RAYS

Sir James Jeans Describes Annihilation of Matter in Vast Open Spaces

Voices of a cosmic drama that is being enacted hundreds of millions of millions of miles from the earth were interpreted last night by Sir James Jeans, noted British astronomer. They told him a secret for which ancient alchemists searched in vain.

Through research of the last six months, Sir James declared, natural science has amassed "convincing evidence" of the annihilation of matter in the vast spaces between the stars. The process by which this is going on, he said, discloses that "time itself" is the philosopher's stone which the alchemists could not find. It may not transmute base metal into gold but it is changing the basic elements of matter—a feat which classical physicists believed impossible.

Speaking in Cambridge, Mass., at the first annual lecture of the Harvard University chapter of Sigma Xi, Sir James dealt intimately with distances so vast that even cosmic rays, speeding at the rate of 6,000,000,000,000 miles a year could not have crossed them since the universe "first began." He pictured the sun losing weight as fast "as if 600 Niagara Falls upon its surface were continuously pouring themselves into space." And he smiled quietly at the suggestion that his theory of annihilation of matter means that some day the earth and stars may no longer exist—smiled because the "someday" is quite a long time in the future, perhaps millions and millions and millions and millions of years.

Evidence of Process

"Cosmic rays," Sir James explained, "are the evidence that reaches us of the process of annihilation of matter that is taking place in space. It is as if a house collapsed. We might not see it but we might hear the noise. When an atom collapses, or collapses sufficiently to change its form, cosmic radiation results. And because energy may change its form but cannot be destroyed, we know that the 'weight' of the radiation must exactly equal the weight of elements of the atom which are destroyed when the atom collapses."

The weight of the "bullets" of radiation, which are shot out by an atomic collapse, recently has been determined with sufficient accuracy to support the theory that cosmic rays must come from the destruction of atoms in interstellar space, Sir James declared. The weight of the "hardest" cosmic rays, he said, has been determined with an error of only 5 per cent and found to equal the weight of the elements which are destroyed with the collapse of a helium atom. Another "heavy" cosmic ray has been found to equal the weight of the elements in a hydrogen atom, with an error of only 3 per cent involved in the calculations. Virtual agreement in both cases, Sir James believes, is amply sufficient to rule out any element of chance.

Takes Issue With Millikan

Sir James took issue with the theory of Dr. Robert A. Millikan, noted American physicist, that cosmic rays were the voices of atoms being "hammered together" in space instead of destroyed. Dr. Millikan holds that some of the "softer" cosmic rays result from the combination of 56 atoms of hydrogen into one atom of iron. Sir James admitted that his own theory could not account for the origin of the "soft" cosmic rays. But he declared that so complicated a process as forming iron out of hydrogen—a process possible only in the vast laboratory of space—should give out a series of "bullets" of radiation rather than the single "bullet" which Dr. Millikan's extensive research with cosmic rays disclosed.

What is happening, Sir James believes, is a vast "unbottling" process in which matter is changing throughout time in a manner of which the old alchemists did not dream. Modern concepts of the law of conservation of energy, he said, disclose both matter and radiation as energy only in different forms. Matter is virtually bottled energy, he said. Its annihilation is simply the breaking of the bottles which sets radiation free to wander through space.

Natural science, Sir James said, has not yet determined whether this constantly proceeding process of "unbottling" energy involves all atomic structures, or only the atoms which compose substances far heavier than those known on the earth. His own view is that all atoms are actors in this cosmic drama. But he believes the pursuit of a definite answer to this question is one of the important tasks before the astrophysicists, in which is to be found the explanation of one of the fundamental processes of the physical universe.

ABYSSINIA BUILDS MODERN ADJUNCTS TO ANCIENT CITY

(Continued from Page 1)

consisting in the survival of manners and customs of bygone days, not in archæological ruins as in other lands, while the latter represents the effort being put forth by the present Emperor and his advisers to advance the country to the place among the nations of the earth to which its size, population and natural wealth entitle it.

Outside of Addis Ababa life has changed but little. In the country districts the coronation of the Emperor made little stir, for Ethiopia (to give the country its proper name) is still a feudal land and each man gives his allegiance to his own immediate lord, leaving that superior to transact all business with the Emperor himself.

A feeling of relief, however, is everywhere apparent that the titular head of the realm is now a man in place of a woman, even though that woman was the daughter of such a universally revered Emperor as Menelik himself. In this country female suffrage is not a question: it is not even a name—it is a subject no one ever heard of.

Car Takes a Back Seat

Travel outside of the capital is still largely a matter for horse, mule or donkey. There are not many automobile roads, though a few daring drivers are willing to follow the caravan tracks in their American-made cars, until stopped by an unfordable stream or one of those great gorges, often thousands of feet deep, which divide the Abyssinian plateau into several sections and, though adding to the grandeur of the scenery, immeasurably increase the difficulty of traveling.

While many of my trips into the interior could have been made more quickly and easily by automobile than by caravan, especially as the photographic equipment required an extra pack-mule and was less convenient to get at than when carried in the car, the automobile seemed such an anachronism that it was at last abandoned.

When traveling in the interior all men carry arms, not for any apparent need, but because they would feel improperly dressed without gun or spear. When my room boy at the modern hotel in Addis Ababa announced that he was going to "his village" some 50 miles away and asked me to take his photograph, he came dressed for the journey in a clean chamma and carrying a spear.

Spear Part of Wardrobe

Even Kassias, the lad who acted as my secretary, interpreter and general factotum, product of the French school that he was, appeared for our first interior trip loaded down with typewriter and camera and carrying a spear as well.

When asked "why the spear," he looked a little foolish and admitted he did not know, but justified himself by saying that "everybody carried one unless they had a gun," a subtle hint that did not result in a present of the coveted firearm. The spear went along as part of his secretarial equipment and was justified upon one occasion, at least, when it kept a troop of monkeys from becoming too familiar around the camp.

And yet, in spite of the universal individual armament, I have never seen a population so peaceful and well-behaved. During my entire four months' stay I never saw gun or spear in active service. Even the policemen in Addis Ababa, though armed with rifles, enforce their orders with switches that would not draw a whimper from a 10-year-old schoolboy.

In This Street the Automobile Takes the Side of the Road

Both Pictures, Nomias

"MAIN STREET," ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA

In the Capital of Abyssinia 120 Days of Unbroken Sunshine Are Possible, and There Is No Crowding of Pedestrians by Automobiles Nor Are There Any Traffic Jams. The Top Picture Shows One of the Newly Macadamized Streets, at the End of Which, on the Rise, Is the Railway Station. Left, Is Haile Selassie I, Newly Crowned Emperor, in His Regal Robes and With Scepter and Orb. An Unbroken Reign of Nearly 75 Centuries Is Claimed for His Line.

TITANIC STATUE IS UNVEILED ON POTOMAC'S BANK

Memorial to Men Who Were Lost Erected by Women of America

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 27—A memorial contributed by 20,000 women in honor of the courage and unselfishness of the men who went down with the Titanic so that women and children might be saved, was unveiled yesterday on the banks of the Potomac River.

President and Mrs. Hoover and a notable gathering attended the ceremonies at which Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, presided. The principal address was made by Robert Luce (R.), Representative from Massachusetts, who pointed out that only 20 per cent of the men aboard the Titanic were saved when she struck an iceberg in 1912, compared with 70 per cent of the women and children.

"It was," he said, "the ancient rule of the sea, 'Women and children first' when the boats were to be filled. All the vain distinction of class and creed and race was forgotten. The richest man in the first cabin saw to it that the poorest woman in the steerage should have the first chance."

The statue, a robed figure of a man with arms outstretched at the sides, was sculptured by Mrs. Harry Payne Whitney, out of Rhode Island granite. There are two inscriptions. One says, "Placed here by the women of America in honor of brave and unselfish manhood. This memorial is to the rich and the poor; ignorant and learned; old and young—who possessed in common God's great gift of brave and unselfish manhood."

The other says: "To the brave men who perished in the wreck of the Titanic, April 15, 1912. They gave their lives that women and children might be saved."

It was tendered to the people of the United States by Mrs. John Hays Hammond, chairman of the Woman's Titanic Memorial Association, and unveiled by Mrs. William Howard Taft, who was the first contributor to the memorial fund.

Authority to erect the statue was granted by Act of Congress, March 3, 1917. So as to be able to erect the monument on the most desirable site it was necessary to await the demolition of old buildings and the construction of a sea wall.

The memorial was selected by the Commission of Fine Arts from designs submitted in a nation-wide competition among women. Mrs. Whitney, the winner, is widely known for her statue of Columbus at Palos, Spain; for her Aztec fountain in the Pan-American Union building; for her statue of Buffalo Bill at Cody, Wyo.; for the St. Nazaire memorial, presented to the people of France by the people of the United States; for the Fourth Division memorial, and for many other works of art.

Pleasant View Home
On Daylight Time

For the benefit of those desiring to visit the Christian Science Pleasant View Home at Concord, N. H., it is announced by the Trustees that the Home operates on daylight-saving time.

Except on Sundays and holidays, the Home is open to visitors from 10 to 11:45 a. m., and from 1:30 to 4 p. m.

'Write Down' Found In Utilities Case

WASHINGTON, May 27 (AP)—C. G. Farwell, federal trade commission accountant, yesterday testified he found a "write down" instead of a "write up" on completing examination of the financial structure of the North American Edison Company, large operating public utility.

Mr. Farwell characterized a "write up" as an increase in book value without any change in capital assets. Conversely, he said, a "write down" was a lowering in book value without alteration of other assets.

He testified that "write ups" of $3,510,000 in security values of the North American Edison were wiped out when they were transferred to the balance sheet of the North American Company, parent concern, but that depreciation of $2,358,582 was not eliminated.

Recreation Costs Each American $40 a Year

NEW YORK, May 27 (AP)—The recreational expenditure of Americans, the New York Automobile Club estimated yesterday, was $40 each last year—a total of $4,915,000,000 spent by 122,000,000 persons.

"Nearly two-thirds of this great sum," the club said, "was spent for vacation motor tours within the United States."

FALL PETITIONS FOR REVERSAL OF OIL VERDICT

Appeal to Supreme Court Challenges Validity of Indictment

WASHINGTON, May 27 (AP)—Albert B. Fall today asked the Supreme Court to reverse the decision of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals, which affirmed his conviction of accepting a $100,000 bribe from Edward L. Doheny.

The former Secretary of the Interior in the Harding Cabinet made his plea for a review in a 10,000-word petition. He contended the questions involved merited determination by the highest court.

Upon his conviction in October, 1929, in the District of Columbia Supreme Court of accepting a bribe in the leasing of naval petroleum reserves to the Pan-American Petroleum Company, represented by Mr. Doheny, Mr. Fall was sentenced to a year's imprisonment and to pay a $100,000 fine. The Court of Appeals affirmed the conviction last April 6. While the case is before the Supreme Court Mr. Fall will retain his freedom.

The petition attacks the validity of the indictment under which Mr. Fall was convicted, on the ground that unauthorized persons were in the grand jury room when it was drafted. It assails the activities of government counsel, admissibility of certain evidence in connection with Mr. Fall's negotiations with Harry F. Sinclair, and the trial judge's discussion of clemency in his charge.

ALLEN TO HEAD BAYLOR

WACA, Tex., May 27 (AP)—Dean W. M. Allen, of Baylor University, yesterday was named acting president of the university by the board of trustees to succeed Dr. S. P. Brooks.

"Say it with Flowers"

Flowers Telegraphed Promptly to All Parts of United States and Canada

Penn The Florist

124 Tremont Street LIBerty 4317

BOSTON, MASS.

EUROPA
JUNE 20 · JULY 7 · JULY 23
COLUMBUS
JUNE 22 · JULY 11 · AUG. 16
BREMEN
JUNE 30 · JULY 18 · AUG. 4

to England, France *Ireland, Germany

57 Broadway, N. Y. NORTH GERMAN LLOYD 252 Boylston St., Boston or local agent

TAKE YOUR VACATION IN *EUROPE*...IT NEED COST NO MORE

FIRST CLASS TO EUROPE

at Attractive Rates

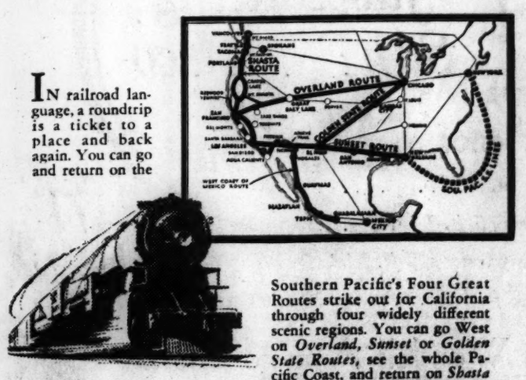
Living costs abroad this summer are much less than you'll pay at home. This saving, plus *moderate ocean fares*, makes Europe *cost less* this year.

And our great liners, as always, provide the same de luxe appointments and service. *Majestic*, world's largest ship... *Olympic, Homeric, Belgenland, Minnewaska* and *Minnetonka*. *Thousands* choose these liners. Be sure to have your steamship agent show you what our famous ships have to offer *you*...features *you'll prefer!*

WHITE STAR LINE · RED STAR LINE
ATLANTIC TRANSPORT LINE
INTERNATIONAL MERCANTILE MARINE COMPANY

84 State Street, Boston, Hub. 4930, or any authorized steamship agent.

A Roundtrip that's *really round!*



IN railroad language, a roundtrip is a ticket to a place and back again. You can go and return on the same line and see the same scenery both ways—that's one kind of roundtrip.

Or you can *go one way, return another*—see more of the United States and double the returns from your travel money. That's the Southern Pacific plan.

Southern Pacific's Four Great Routes strike out for California through four widely different scenic regions. You can go West on *Overland, Sunset* or *Golden State Routes*, see the whole Pacific Coast, and return on *Shasta Route* through the Pacific Northwest. This way you make a roundtrip that is really *round*.

Our free, illustrated booklet, "How Best to See the Pacific Coast," explains this plan in greater detail. Write to H. H. Gray, 531 Fifth Ave., New York, or O. P. Bartlett, 310 So. Michigan Blvd., Chicago, for your copy.

Southern Pacific
4 GREAT ROUTES FOR TRANSCONTINENTAL TRAVEL

O. P. BARTLETT, 310 So. Michigan Blvd., Chicago, or H. H. GRAY, 531 Fifth Ave., New York City.

My Pacific Coast destination will be _____ Please send me an itinerary that will include the places I have checked: [ ] *Great Salt Lake* [ ] *Lake Tahoe* [ ] *Yosemite* [ ] *Tioga Pass Tour* [ ] *The Big Trees* [ ] *Crater Lake* [ ] *Pacific Northwest* [ ] *San Francisco* [ ] *Los Angeles* [ ] *San Diego* [ ] *Santa Barbara* [ ] *Del Monte* [ ] *El Paso* [ ] *San Antonio* [ ] *Houston* [ ] *New Orleans*

Name _____ Address _____ 4305A

HEAR YE

LOVERS OF THE SEA!
Those famous
VAGABOND CRUISES
from Boston to the
CARIBBEAN AND WEST INDIES
Every Wednesday and Saturday beginning April 18th.
$140 AND $150
15 DAYS · ALL EXPENSES
No Guarantee of Good Time Needed...Just Ask Any Former Vagabond.
UNITED FRUIT CO.
201 Tremont St. (Little Bldg.) Boston, Mass.
or local tourist or ticket agents

GUARANTEED Value
Style LEADERSHIP

For sport, for dress, for business, you will find the correct shoe for the occasion in the W. L. Douglas line of smart style leaders.

SPORT SHOES...many distinctive patterns...black and white, tan and white, or tan and elk combinations...wing or straight tips...rubber or leather soles.

BUSINESS AND DRESS SHOES....genuine imported black or tan leathers, also soft glove-like kid...all solid leather construction.

Your Guarantee of Value is the price, $5, $6 or $7, stamped on the sole...greater value per dollar than you can find elsewhere.

$5

Popular Black Calf and White Elk Sport oxford, wing tip, rubber heel

$7

Gentleman's English oxford, genuine imported tan calf (also black) Unusual value

Cuniform Arch Shoes for Men $8 and $8.50
FOR WOMEN Newest Styles
BOYS & GIRLS $3, $3.50 & $4

AMERICA'S BEST KNOWN SHOES

$5 and $6 and $7

W.L.DOUGLAS

**156 MASSACHUSETTS AVE., One Block South of Boylston Street
*635 WASHINGTON STREET Opposite Essex Street
**38 HANOVER STREET Near Scollay Square
**Stores Open Evenings *Open Friday Evening

Factories at Brockton, Mass.

Stores in principal cities throughout the country and reliable dealers everywhere

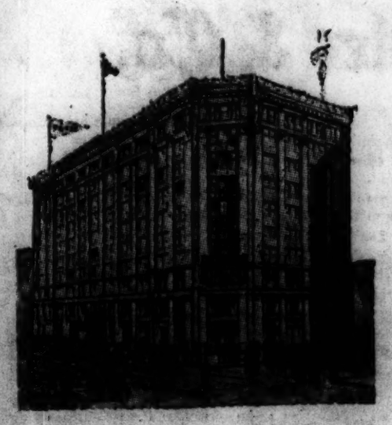
—"we walk by faith"

THE basis of all enduring relationships is faith. The dictionary defines faith as "firm belief or trust in a person, thing, doctrine or statement."

The firm belief which customers have in the integrity of Paine Furniture Company is one of the most valued assets of this house. It has been built on a consistent policy adhered to for many years.

This justly earned confidence of our customers makes it imperative that we live up to their expectation of us. The only way to keep their trust is to continue to deserve it.

Therefore we are ever keenly alert to maintain Paine standards. No specious argument of mere cheapness without value shall swerve us from our determination to merit the faith reposed in us.



If you get it at Paine's you can always be sure that it is dependable and, whatever the price, worth it. This is our pledge to patrons and re-affirms those sound, time-tested principles to which this business in great measure owes its success.

Built on this rock we are on a firm foundation and will stand. We shall, indeed, "walk by faith," the faith of our customers in the assurance of Paine quality, dependability, service.

1835 PAINE FURNITURE COMPANY 1931

81 ARLINGTON STREET, BOSTON

PLEAS RENEWED ON BOSTON-HULL BRIDGE PROJECT

Revised Measure Topic of Hearing Before Legislative Committee

With two major objections to construction of a Hull to Boston toll bridge taken care of in a redrafted bill, supporters of the proposed project packed the Gardner Auditorium at the State House yesterday in an effort to secure the approval of the Legislative Committee on Ways and Means.

Frederic H. Fay, chairman of the Boston Planning Board, opened the case for the proponents by declaring that the objection of the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corporation had been met by providing for a 175-foot clearance for the bridge.

By designating in the bill that the Boston end of the proposed bridge should not be less than one-half mile south of Columbus Circle in a location that clears the so-called Cow Pasture peninsula, arguments were refuted that the bridge would hinder the development of Dorchester, Mr. Fay explained.

Dr. David B. Steinman, engineer, told the legislators that the proposed bridge would be a valuable piece of construction for the City of Boston, from an industrial and traffic viewpoint. It would tend to enhance the prosperity of the entire region, he declared.

The consensus of opponents was summed up by Henry L. Shattuck, former Representative, in his statement that "no such barefaced attempt by private enterprise to make use of the public credit has ever come to my attention." He described the measure as an effort by private capital to make money at the expense of the public.

In a statement issued by Gaspar G. Bacon, president of the Senate, describing a request made to the state Supreme Court for a decision as to the constitutionality of the proposed bridge, it was explained that the question was raised as to what extent public credit can be used by a private concern. Mr. Bacon emphasized his personal opinion that the system of financing the bridge conflicted with the laws of the State.

Construction of a pier on the Cape Cod Canal and dredging of the channel for the handling of passenger and freight vessels at the pier is provided in a bill passed by the House yesterday.

Roland D. Sawyer, Representative from Ware, served notice that he would file an amendment to the Old-Age Pension Bill providing for a $1 increase in poll taxes. The original bill asks for an increase in inheritance taxes and was said to have been sufficient to meet the entire cost of the pension law.

The Senate changed a bill proposing a study of the advisability of constructing sidewalks along state highways to provide that the State may engage in negotiations with towns and cities for such construction.

A bill making it an offense for a police officer to enter a house to search for or seize liquor without a warrant was signed by the Governor. The state law now conforms to federal statutes in this connection.

Value of Window Display Stressed

Window display advertising has a significant influence upon the education of the public besides having a part in setting standards in the home, David A. Morey, prominent in the field of window decorating, said in an address before members of the Advertising Club of Boston at a luncheon in the Hotel Statler yesterday. His subject was "Window Displays—the Cinderella of Advertising."

Mr. Morey urged closer coöperation and coördination between the advertising manager and window display supervisors. Oftentimes, he said, display artists are apt to lose the commercial side of window advertisements without the coöperation of other store executives.

Windows in an ordinary-size store constitute 45 per cent of the total rental value, Mr. Morey said. He described the "circulation" of window display advertising as the number of people passing the displays. Statistics have shown in one city, he said, that 10 per cent of the entire populace passes store windows on one downtown street each day.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Newton Village Players: Presentation of cabaret, Unitarian Parish Playhouse, Newton Center, 8.

Women's Educational and Industrial Union: Dinner meeting, reports on bank loans on houses, and changes in home owning since 1890; speaking program; Perkins Hall, 6:30.

Boston Square and Compass Club: "Ladies' Night"; final informal bridge, upper foyer, 8.

Harvard University: Singing by Harvard Glee Club, Widener Library steps, 7.

Y. M. C. A. (Huntington Avenue Division): Boys' Band Practice, Boys' Hall, 6:30.

Faelten Pianoforte School recital by preparatory course students, Faelten Hall, 30 Huntington Avenue, 8.

Copley-Plaza Hotel: Meeting and dinner, Glenwood Range Company, private room, 7.

Hotel Statler: Dinner, Veterans Association, First Corps Cadets, Parlor D.

Jewish Women's College Club: Meeting, Mrs. Nathan White, speaker on "Jewish Drama," Women's Republican Club, 46 Beacon Street, 8:15.

Play, "Outward Bound," presented by Whitehouse Academy of Dramatic Arts, Elizabeth Peabody Playhouse, 357 Charles Street, 8:30.

Play, "Once There Was a Princess," presented by Teachers' Club, Somerville, Clayton Ellis Hall Somerville High School, 8.

Working Men's Cub of Suffok County: Annual banquet, Brookline Street and Shawmut Avenue, 7.

De Molay Commandery, Knights Templar, Number 7: Stated conclave, inspection and review; dinner meeting, Ionic Hall, Masonic Temple, 5:15.

Theaters

Plymouth—Jane Cowl in "Art and Mrs. Bottle," 8:30.

Tremont—"Friendship," 8:15.

Park—"The Viking" (film). Continuous from 9 a. m. to 11 p. m.

Fine Arts—"Cain and Artem" (film), continuous.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: Japanese Art, Mrs. Tomita, 11. Exhibition of French painting lent by John T. Spaulding, daily except Monday, through Oct. 1, 10 to 5.

Y. W. C. A. (140 Clarendon Street): Syrian afternoon, International Institute, 190 Beacon Street, 3 to 5:30.

Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Weekdays except Mondays from 9 to 5. Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Special exhibitions; bookplates by Sidney Lawton Smith; chiaroscuro prints; early Italian engravings; designs for ornament; black and white.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Paintings, pastels and drawings by Edgar Degas, loan exhibition arranged by students. Through May 30. English water colors of the early nineteenth century, including examples by Turner and Ruskin; French drawings.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4; admission fee 25c; Sundays from 1 to 4, admission free.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Exhibition of paintings of the eighteenth century by English and continental masters.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Eighteenth century landscapes, portraits and sporting subjects. Through May 30.

Schervee Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Etchings by artists specializing in landscape and trees. Through May 31.

For other exhibitions, see Monday's Monitor.

BAKER FUND IS $465,215

The Judge Baker Foundation Fund has reached a total of $465,215, 37 gifts having been received since the last report issued on May 16. The new gifts, totaling $2485, include those from the Girls' Friendly Society of Trinity Church and the Trinity Church School.

COLLEGE PRIZE FOR DRAMATIC WORK AWARDED

Miss Ruth Blunt Is Mount Holyoke Winner of Schmich Honors

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SOUTH HADLEY, Mass., May 27—Miss Ruth Blunt of Bound Brook, N. J., a member of the graduating class at Mount Holyoke College, is the winner of the Genevieve Schmich prize of $100 awarded annually to the senior who, during her college course, has "lent most distinction to the dramatic life of the college."

The award is the income from the Genevieve Schmich Fund established in memory of one of Mount Holyoke's most gifted alumna, a graduate of the class of 1920. Miss Schmich was one of the leading members of Sir Arthur Benson's Shakespearean company and was starred as Portia, Miranda and Lady Macbeth both in England and on tour in the colonies.

An outstanding student, recently elected to Phi Beta Kappa and a candidate for the degree with honor of the Department of History and Political Science, Miss Blunt has shown her dramatic talent ever since her appearance in "The Liars" in her freshman year. As president of the Dramatic Club in her senior year, she reorganized its membership basing election on a point system which gave an equal chance to its many applicants.

In this year she was seen in her first and only female rôle, that of "The Shingled Lady" in a production of Galsworthy's "Escape," staged by the Amherst Masquers in collaboration with members of the Mount Holyoke Dramatic Club. Miss Blunt was also the writer of the May Day pageant, "The Blue Bird," adapting it for an outdoor performance from the Maeterlinck play.

A serious student of history, Miss Blunt became greatly interested in the Irish dramatic revival, and was instrumental in getting the Mount Holyoke Garrett players, members of the speech department courses in dramatic interpretation, to put on a performance of "Cathleen Ni Houlihaan," in which she played the rôle of Michael.

She is herself a member of an English family with stage traditions.

Tonight at the Pops

Coronation March from "The Prophet" ..... Meyerbeer
"Pingal's Cave," Overture ..... Mendelssohn
"Kammenoi Ostrow" ..... Rubinstein
"Samson and Delilah," Bacchanale ..... Saint-Saëns
Czardas, from "Ghost of the Warrior" ..... Grossman
"Kol Nidrei" ..... Bruch
Violoncello solo: Jacobus Langendoen
"Ouverture Solennelle, 1812" ..... Tchaikovsky
Victor Herbert Favorites ..... Sanford
"Liebesfreud" ..... Kreisler
"Lohengrin," Introduction to Act III ..... Wagner
"Hatikvoh"

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and Thursday; slightly warmer Thursday; gentle to moderate westerly winds.

Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut and Maine: Fair tonight and Thursday; slightly warmer tonight and in interior Thursday.

New Hampshire and Vermont: Fair and slightly warmer tonight and Thursday.

Atlantic Coast, north of Sandy Hook: Moderate winds, mostly north and northwest, and fair weather tonight and Thursday.

Official Temperatures

(Standard time, 75th meridian)

	8 a.m. May 27	Max. May 26		8 a.m. May 27	Max. May 26
Atlantic City	64	66	New Orleans	72	84
Bismarck, N.D.	56	76	New York	62	76
Boston	77	55	Norfolk, Va.	70	80
Buffalo	56	56	North Platte	58	88
Charleston	72	82	Philadelphia	66	76
Chicago	62	64	Phoenix, Ariz.	62	94
Cincinnati	64	74	Pittsburgh	66	76
Denver	54	86	Portland, Me.	64	70
Eastport, Me.	50	54	Raleigh	68	84
Hatteras	72	74	St. Louis	66	78
Helena, Mont.	40	52	St. Paul	62	86
Huron, S. D.	68	96	Salt Lake City	58	92
Jacksonville	72	84	San Francisco	52	60
Kansas City	70	84	Santa Fe, N.M.	48	78
Key West	78	86	Seattle	48	68
Los Angeles	58	70	Tampa	72	88
Memphis	72	86	Washington	66	80
Montreal	60	70	Wichita, Kan.	66	94
Miami, Fla.	78	72	Williston, N.D.	54	70
Nantucket	60	64			

High Tides at Boston

Wednesday 8:37 p. m., Thursday 9:07 a. m.
Height of tides 10.5 feet, 9.8 feet.

Light all vehicles at 8:40 p. m.

Outstanding Student In Dramatic Activity

MISS RUTH BLUNT
Winner of Genevieve Schmich Prize at Mount Holyoke College

Exeter Buildings Ready in Autumn

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

EXETER, N. H., May 27—When the fall term at Phillips Exeter Academy opens in September three new buildings and an addition to a fourth will be ready for use. They include a new administration building, a natural science laboratory, a new central heating plant and an addition to the main academy building, all of which will be completed this summer.

The new administration quarters stand directly back of the main academy structure, while the natural science laboratory is at right angles to these buildings, forming three sides of a quadrangle, the fourth side of which will be the new recitation building. The plans for the latter are now being drawn.

The administration building is of brick and granite with limestone trimmings. The natural science laboratory is built of brick with sandstone trimmings.

The new central heating plant is designed to heat 33 of the academy buildings next winter and necessary provision has been made for expansion.

Two wings, extending toward the new quadrangle at the rear, comprise the addition to the main academy building. Fifteen conference rooms and a study hall, designed to meet the requirements of the new Harkness plan which goes into effect this fall, will be contained in these wings.

RAIL EMPLOYEE RETIRES

The Canadian National Railways announces the retirement of Charles J. Pierce of the freight department at Boston, effective June 1. This marks a further step in the company's policy of reduction of the senior staff wherever possible by abolition of the positions of officers reaching the retirement age and the distribution of their duties to others. Mr. Pierce's work will be carried on under the direction of H. A. Carson.

REMONETIZATION OF SILVER URGED TO REVIVE TRADE

Dr. Arendtz Says Gold Output Too Small to Provide World Standard

A new and broad demand for goods, sufficient to start another upward swing in business, is possible through the remonetization of silver, Hermann P. Arendtz of the United Business Service, Boston, told a reporter from The Christian Science Monitor yesterday. In fact, he said, the only reasonable possibility of restoring world purchasing power on an effective scale, without creating a new mountain of credit obligations in the process, is "through the remonetization of silver."

It is becoming evident, Dr. Arendtz said, that the annual output of gold is too small to meet the requirements of a world monetary standard. The supply is too small to furnish a safe basis upon which to build the structure of a world credit. Consequently, he asked, would it not be more practical, not only for the Orient, but for the world at large, to solve the exchange problem between the East and West by seeking an international bimetallic agreement on the ground that the output of gold and silver joined together would furnish a more stable monetary base than can be provided by either metal alone? The troubles of the West with the gold standard, as well as the troubles of the East with the silver standard, appear to indicate this to be a more practical solution, he said.

Pointing to the necessity of establishing a world purchasing power keeping pace with production, Dr. Arendtz observed that the first step was to rehabilitate the buying power of the Orient. An international agreement to take silver at a fixed price would restore Oriental purchasing power, throwing the silver output into the buying side and enable it to keep pace with the normal increase of sales in a normally prosperous world. In other words, if, for instance, Manchester, England, wished to sell to China and China has only silver with which to pay, silver must become primary money negotiable not only in Manchester and China but the world over.

"While the world is fast in the grip of business depression, China's cotton mills have furnished employment and profit. Had Japan continued on a silver basis instead of yielding to the financiers of the West, its mills would now be busy instead of idle and the country would have the inside track on Chinese trade. I see no escape from the conclusion that a gold, or gold exchange, standard for China is both impracticable and undesirable," he said.

CONNECTICUT TO AID HOUSE RESTORATION

HARTFORD, Conn., May 27 (AP)—Connecticut, whose Legislature in 1929 appropriated $5000 toward the restoration of the birthplace of George Washington at Wakefield, Va., will administer one of the rooms, to be known as the "Connecticut" room. There are but eight rooms in the house. Connecticut is to have an upper room overlooking the gardens.

Mrs. C. F. R. Jennie, of Hartford, who is regent of the Wakefield Memorial Association for Connecticut, and under whose leadership Connecticut's contribution toward the restoration of the mansion has been made, is endeavoring to provide for the adequate furnishing of the Connecticut room with furniture of the period.

New Jersey Firms Fight Freight Rise

NEW YORK, May 27 (AP)—Witnesses representing varied New Jersey industries vigorously opposed the State's petition for higher freight rates and elimination of free lighterage in the Interstate Commerce Commission hearing yesterday.

The National Sugar Refining Company, with refineries in Edgewater, N. J., Yonkers and Long Island City, already has to absorb extra freight charges in competition with refineries in ports with lower differentials, V. K. Raymond, traffic manager, testified. Addition of a charge for lighterage, which it employes in moving sugar from its refinery to New Jersey rail ends, and a higher freight rate, would intensify its difficulties, he said.

Fred L. Pomeroy, vice-president of Elwood, Philips & Pomeroy, Inc., of Elizabeth, N. J., which serves as a traffic-managing agency for numerous New Jersey industries, testified the proposed changes would benefit a few parts of New Jersey at the expense of many and would adversely affect the entire port of New York, sending much traffic to Baltimore and Philadelphia.

Arnold A. Stanley, traffic manager for Columbia Mills, Inc., testified his firm moved from Manhattan to Jersey City because it found the New Jersey location more advantageous.

PI LAMBDA THETA CHAPTER TO MEET

The annual installation banquet of the Alpha Gamma Chapter of Pi Lambda Theta, national honorary scholarship society at Boston University's school of education, will be held tomorrow night in the "Old Plantation," at 7 p. m.

The new officers to be installed are: Rosemary B. Durkee of Springfield, president; Margaret DuBois, Springfield, vice-president; Anna W. Eddy, West Brattleboro, Vt., treasurer; Evelyn E. Sorrow, New Britain, Conn., recording secretary, and Florence H. Magoni, Farmington, Me., corresponding secretary.

WAKEFIELD PLANT TO MOVE

WAKEFIELD, Mass., May 27 (AP)—The Heywood-Wakefield Company, furniture manufacturers, today announced that its 11-acre plant here would be closed and operations transferred to Gardner, where it has other holdings. The Wakefield plant employed 275 and was established here in 1855.

Monitor News on Air Daily From WHDH

AROUND the world of news in 15 minutes is featured by The Christian Science Monitor in its daily broadcast from Station WHDH (361 meters-830 kilocycles). This program, entitled "The Monitor Views the News," is given each weekday at 6:30 p. m. (E. D. T.)

Telephone Salary Issue Discussed

The question of salaries paid to executives of the New England Telephone & Telegraph Company was discussed by Robert P. Estabrook, operating vice-president of the New York branch, at a hearing before the Massachusetts Public Utilities Commission yesterday on a petition filed by the Boston Central Labor Union for a reduction in telephone rates.

Charles S. Pierce, vice-president and general counsel for the telephone company, pointed out that the increase in salaries of executives was begun prior to the depression and that raises thereafter merely marked the completion of the policy adopted in 1929.

Members of the commission drew from Mr. Estabrook the statement that the dial system has meant that between 500 and 1000 telephone operators could be dispensed with. He declared that the dial system did not reduce the total number of employees which the company was using as a result of the system, but that it merely affected the switchboard operators department. He said the policy of increasing executives' salaries was adopted to retain the services of competent men. The hearing was adjourned until June 10.

CHILDREN'S MISSION BENEFITS BY FETE

Approximately 1500 spectators attended the garden party and fête held on the lawns of several adjoining estates in Chestnut Hill for the benefit of the Children's Mission to Children yesterday afternoon. Scouts served as guides. A one-act play, entitled "The Golden Cornstalk," was presented by children in the fourth grade of the Brimmer School.

Children from the Elizabeth Peabody Settlement House gave a pageant entitled "The Enchanted Garden," beside the swimming pool on Mrs. Richard M. Saltonstall's estate. There were tricks out of a hat and similar things for the children and ponies to ride in the paddock at Mrs. Saltonstall's.

MANDEL PRIZE AWARDED

HANOVER, N. H., May 27 (AP)—Announcement was made yesterday that Herman B. Buxbaum of Newton Center, Mass., has received the recently established Mandel prize in American thought. Buxbaum is a senior at Dartmouth, and he received the $50 prize for his essay on "Thoreau on Education."

Opinion Is Divided Over Rail Report

New England business organizations are about evenly divided in their opinions regarding the majority recommendations made by the railroad committee of the New England Council, it was announced today. More than 250 organizations, representing 112,000 New England business men and farmers, have responded to the council's request by appointing committees to study the committee's report. Responses are still coming in.

One report favoring the majority recommendations has been made on behalf of two agricultural organizations. It was their opinion that the association of the New Haven road with the Pennsylvania through the holding of stock has benefited the New England line.

The question of outside lines holding stock in local railroads is apt to become a subject of wide controversy in the future, the report stated. The financial relations between these two roads, the organization held, should be regarded as an opportunity for establishing a precedent for future policy in such matters.

FUEL CONSUMPTION OF SHIPS DECLINES

Bunker coal and oil supplied to vessels engaged in the foreign trade in the Massachusetts customs district during April, amounted to 1575 long tons of coal, and 38,105 barrels of oil, according to Government figures made public today.

Totals for all customs districts of the United States for April were: 160,779 long tons of coal and 4,043,473 barrels of oil, compared with 292,457 long tons of coal and 4,234,494 barrels of oil a year ago.

STEEL TRAP VIOLATOR GUILTY IN TEST CASE

WORCESTER, Mass., May 27 (AP)—Joseph H. Higgins, prominent Barre farmer, was found guilty on three counts of violating the new anti-steel trap law in Superior Court yesterday. On three other counts the jury found him not guilty. He will be sentenced tomorrow.

The case is regarded as a test of the constitutionality of the law. His counsel said he will appeal to the Supreme bench after the sentence. Numbers of farmers and sportsmen attended the trial.

WILKIN HEADS PALÆOPITUS

HANOVER, N. H., May 27 (AP)—Robert C. Wilkin of Salt Lake City, Dartmouth football and boxing star, was elected president of Palæopitus, the student governing body, at a meeting yesterday of the newly chosen organization.

Make this YOUR BANKING HOME by Mail 4½%

The NATIONAL SAVINGS BANK · ALBANY N.Y.

Send Coupon for BANKING BY MAIL BOOKLET

NATIONAL SAVINGS BANK
ALBANY NEW YORK
Please send me your Banking by Mail booklet
NAME
ST. & NO.
TOWN OR CITY

Here Cartier anchored in 1535 in Historic Québec

Almost a century before Raleigh dreamed of Jamestown, Jacques Cartier set up the cross of France here, on the soil of the New World. It was a village of Hurons then, a *kannata*, whence the name Canada. He was looking for a passage to China, whence the "La Chine" rapids in the St. Lawrence. The year the Pilgrims set foot on Plymouth Rock, Champlain built Fort St. Louis on the cliff where the Chateau Frontenac now stands.

This is the cradle of the New World. Here, you stroll on the battlements and cross the moats of the ancient citadel. Here, you can read the entries of 1689 in the patient-book of the Hôtel-Dieu, an unbroken record of 240 years. Here, you can see a 17th-century Norman town, the only walled city of North America.

Full information and reservations from Canadian Pacific, 405 Boylston Street, Boston, or Chateau Frontenac, Québec, Canada.

Chateau Frontenac
A CANADIAN PACIFIC HOTEL

Listen In! Canadian Pacific Musical Cruisaders; programme, produced in Canada, Wednesday, 8.30 p.m., E.D.S.T. WJZ and associated NBC Stations.

STERN BROTHERS
42nd and 43rd Sts. WEST OF FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK

"I've always looked for a Dress with the fine simplicity of this!"

.. said a smart woman who ushers in a church

29.50

"It hasn't a bit of trimming and yet it's exquisite," she continued in admiration, "just well fitting lines, fine hand fagoting and hand finishing — I'll take it in white to wear at Church, and in pastel blue for summer."

Of silk canton crepe in white, pastel blue, pink, maize

Sizes 12 to 20

GOWN SHOP
STERN'S FASHION FLOOR—
THE THIRD

WANAMAKER'S

At a lower price than ever in its history

Marshall & Wendell
Miniature Grand Piano
$495

Two of the most famous piano factories in the country have contributed to the making of this truly distinguished piano...

Design and Manufacture Supervised by Chickering & Sons
Making by Marshall & Wendell
at the amazingly low price of $495. Case of fine mahogany veneer ... with exquisite Sheraton details in the cabinet work.

Also these Marshall & Wendell Grand Pianos at reduced prices

Mahogany veneer, 5 ft. 1 in. ..... formerly $695, now $595
Louis XVI mahogany veneer, 5 ft. 1 in. ..... formerly $745, now $595
William and Mary mahogany veneer, 5 ft. 1 in. formerly $745, now $595
Florentine walnut veneer, 5 ft. 1 in. ..... formerly $795, now $625

Marshall & Wendell Ampico Grands

Colonial, mahogany veneer, 5 ft. 1 in. ... formerly $1,995, now $1,095
1 Reconditioned, rebuilt Marshall & Wendell Ampico formerly $1,975, now $995

Allowance on your old piano
Down payment, thirty months to pay the balance

WANAMAKER'S—PIANO SALONS—FIRST FLOOR, SOUTH BUILDING

John Wanamaker New York
Wanamaker Place — Ninth Street at Broadway

FREE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA NOW, BORAH ASSERTS

Business and Official Contacts Declared Practically in Full Operation

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, May 27—For all practical purposes, business and official relations between the United States and Soviet Russia are in full operation, William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, declared last night in a nation-wide radio interview in which he discussed Russian recognition, approved the President's Nicaraguan policy, and criticized the Versailles Treaty and the World Court.

Communist propagandizing Mr. Borah ridiculed. He declared that the leading book publishers, magazines and newspapers of the country were printing articles and discussions on Soviet Russia and that such literature was available on every news stand and in every library in the country.

"If we had a Russian Ambassador sitting in Washington," Mr. Borah said, "and devoting his time to sending out Communistic literature, you could not more effectively cover the country with Communistic propaganda than is now being done by American publishers, all of whom, I presume, are against the recognition of Russia."

American skill and American money, Mr. Borah further charged, are among the most effective forces in aiding Russia to rush to completion its five-year plan. Over $200,000,000 in credits have been extended by a number of great American corporations, he declared, and 3000 American engineers and industrial experts are at work there.

Resulted in Loss of Trade

Logically, this country's non-recognition policy would require that these forces be recalled, Mr. Borah said. But no one would seriously think of doing so, he held. All that the country's non-recognition attitude has resulted in, he argued, has been loss of trade to European countries.

These nations, Mr. Borah intimated, are keenly interested in preventing the United States from enjoying Russian business. He declared that recently, at the very time Germany was negotiating a $105,000,000 trade agreement with the Soviet, a distinguished German was lecturing in the United States against Russian recognition.

Mr. Borah further asserted that American bankers are furnishing the money to the Europeans doing business with Russia and getting lucrative commissions.

"We do not gain anything by refusing to recognize facts and to deal with realities," Mr. Borah said. "And about the most stupendous reality in international affairs now is Russia.

"Does the country really realize what is happening these days with reference to our attitude toward Russia? The official representative of this Government is in London conferring with the official representative of the Russian Government on the wheat situation. It seems to me that about the only thing lacking now is for an invitation to the Russian Ambassador to attend the diplomatic dinner at the White House.

"Within the last few weeks a new agreement has been made between Russia and Germany by which Germany provides credits covering purchases to the amount of $75,000,000. Italy has reached an agreement with Russia by which credits are provided to the extent of 350,000,000 lire.

"The Polish industrial delegation is visiting Russia at the present time with a view of reaching trade agreements. Another Italian delegation, according to the press dispatches, is soon to visit Russia. According to the press dispatches, the French industrialists are also sending a delegation to the Soviet Union. A delegation of Finnish business men is expected soon to visit Russia.

Need That Trade

"Do you not think that we could safely absorb some of that trade? It seems to me we need that trade and it seems to me too that the American people are strong enough in mind and character to take a chance on Communistic propaganda in order to get that trade.

"Why worry about Communistic propaganda in this country? The most brilliant and persuasive propagandist for Communism is Leon Trotsky. He is now permitted to tell the American people of all the vices of capitalism and all the virtues of Communism. He is not only permitted to do so, but is being paid to do so.

"This literature goes to every news stand in the United States and to every public library, and may be had by any citizen for five cents; or, if he hasn't the five cents, he may drop into the public library and read it. The newspapers of the United States have very generally published his discussions. And there you have it in its most seductive form."

Explaining that in interpreting the Administration's policy toward Nicaragua he was doing so on his own responsibility Mr. Borah declared that he considered it a return to the original and intended purport of the Monroe Doctrine. That declaration was directed against foreign aggression and intervention in Latin America and not for the purpose of justifying our interfering in their internal affairs, Mr. Borah said.

"I feel," Mr. Borah said, "that Secretary Stimson announced a perfectly sound policy, a policy which will give full protection to our citizens as they are entitled to that protection under international law and at the same time respect the sovereignty and rights of Central American governments."

It is not the intention of the Hoover Administration, Mr. Borah declared, to substitute the Government of this country for that of Latin-American countries. Its purpose as he understands it, he said, is to put American citizens under the law of nations and not under a claimed enlarged right built up under the Monroe Doctrine.

"Mr. Stimson stated very clearly," Mr. Borah said, "that we have no intention of withholding 'the protection which American citizens are entitled to in foreign lands under the law of nations.' Under the law of nations a citizen in a foreign country is entitled to the protection of his Government in case of actual physical attacks, either of person or of property, or in case of threatened attacks or of great danger thereof.

Not Government's Duty

"But as I understand Mr. Stimson, he does not feel that it is the duty of this Government to go beyond defensive acts in such matters. He does not feel that we should substitute our Government for their Government, that it is not our duty to keep marines stationed in the remote regions of all the undeveloped countries in the world in the possible anticipation that our countrymen may meet up with outlaws or bandits. When there is an actual attack or actual danger, our Government will undoubtedly act."

There can be no real land disarmament, Mr. Borah held, unless the Versailles Treaty is revised, the Franco-Italian naval dispute settled, and the Russian situation remains as it is. It is the determination to preserve unchanged the peace treaties, he asserted, that is responsible for the vast piling up of armament in Europe.

As for the World Court, that agency is being an instrument for sustaining the Versailles Treaty, Mr. Borah declared. It is being used for political purposes, he charged, citing the recent reference to the tribunal of the Austro-German Anschluss proposal.

"Disarmament depends very largely, if not wholly," Mr Borah said, "upon what can be done in Europe to settle these European problems. Europe has heavier armaments by far than she had at the beginning of the World War. There must be a reason for this. But, in my judgment, that reason is found in the determination to maintain and preserve the peace treaties, just as they were written at the close of the war.

"The German-Austro tariff agreement is supposed in some way to challenge the sacred integrity of the Versailles Treaty. It has, therefore, created a feeling which is quite the reverse of that which is necessary for a successful disarmament program. My view is that so long as there is no peaceful method provided for the revision of the peace treaties, I do not expect to see any land disarmament.

"The French-Italian naval situation is still undisposed of.

"Neither do I expect to see any land disarmament so long as the Russian situation remains as it is. Lloyd George said more than 10 years ago that the European problem was the Russian problem. And so far as the land disarmament proposition is concerned it is the Russian problem."

ILLINOIS SCANS INTEREST RATE ON SMALL LOAN

Maximum Charge of 3½ P. C. a Month Is Held Excessive

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—Whether a high rate of interest on small loans benefits or handicaps the man of small means is the subject of discussion and investigation in Illinois.

This is one of 26 states in which 3½ per cent a month is a legal rate for small loans. Not all the small loan companies charge the maximum rate.

An effort is under way in the Legislature to have a commission appointed to study and investigate the rate of interest charged on small loans and wage loans and to report to the next session. In the meantime, a bill introduced by J. T. Burns, Representative from Kankakee, reducing the maximum contract rate of interest from 3½ to 2½ per cent per month passed the lower branch May 12.

In sponsoring the bill, Mr. Burns declared that he had frequently witnessed loan companies profiting by the misfortunes of individuals whose needs necessitated their borrowing from the high-rate loan companies. No one, he contends, can afford to pay 3½ per cent interest a month. The bill was not promoted by any organized or outside interests and members declare they passed it on its own merits. It was opposed by the National Association of Personal Finance Companies.

Those in favor of a lower rate argue that if some companies can make a profit at rates far less than 3½ per cent, others can. Industrial loan associations and credit unions are cited as being of greater assistance to the industrial worker, of operating on a fairer interest basis, and at the same time operating at a profit. One industrial loan organization in Peoria operates at a profit, it is said, on a 10 per cent annual rate.

Both sides, to prove their contentions, cite the fact that some years ago "loan sharks" charged from 200 to 300 per cent interest a year. Mr. Burns declares that the 3½ per cent monthly or 42 per cent annual rate today also forms the business of "sharks." The loan companies endeavor to show that 42 per cent is as little as they can charge with profit.

AZORES REBELS RELEASED

ANGRA DO HEROISMO, Azores, May 26 (AP)—Twenty-eight civilians held in connection with the recent revolt against the Lisbon Government were released today, but nearly all the sergeants and bandsmen of the 22d infantry regiment still are prisoners.

Idle Farm Land Owned by Akron, Ohio, Is Put to Good Use Fattening Cattle

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AKRON, O.—This city is going pastoral again; one corner of it at least.

As in the old days when great flocks of sheep and cattle grazed about the countryside here the "moos" and "baas" of 500 cattle and as many sheep are now being heard on the 2000 acres of city-owned land in Geauga County.

M. P. Tucker, superintendent of the city water division, was the originator of this plan. A farmer before he became an engineer, Mr. Tucker conceived the idea of making a farming profit on this city land until it should be needed for a water reservoir to augment the one now in use in Kent.

The land has been cleared during the past few months by otherwise unemployed men. About 60 of Akron's jobless have worked upon it every day. The livestock will keep the property cleared in the future. Mr. Tucker is confident the operation will show a profit of perhaps $10,000.

The city expended more than $70,000 in clearing and fencing the Geauga County land. To let it go to waste again would be folly, Mr. Tucker declares. Livestock is the only possible means of keeping it cleared, he says, and it will be possible to raise all the grain required to fatten the livestock next fall on farm land, already fallow, owned by the city at the reservoir site.

Because of Mr. Tucker's success with vegetable and fruit raising at the reservoir in Kent, the city council has great confidence that his plan will succeed, and voted to appropriate the necessary funds for the undertaking.

The PERSONAL TOUCH *to your tour of* . . . **EUROPE**

SEE your local travel agent or drop a note to Dean and Dawson, Ltd., and have them arrange your next trip to Europe. Your tour will be "personally planned" by specialists who have lived in Europe . . . who know their Europe from every angle

Independent Tours—Private Motor Tours

59 Branches in Europe serving discriminating travellers since 1871

DEAN & DAWSON, Ltd.
512 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK CITY

What
Mrs. Eddy
said to
Arthur Brisbane

"It is quite certain that nobody could see this beautiful and venerable woman and ever again speak of her except in terms of affectionate reverence and sympathy."

"Mrs. Eddy's mind on all points brought out was perfectly clear and her answers were instantaneous." *Arthur Brisbane.*

Cloth, $1.25 Leather, $2.50

M. E. PAIGE, Publisher
33 West 42nd Street, New York City

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Mrs. Ardana C. Runyon, Glendive, Mont.
Mrs. Bette E. Heidelberg, New Orleans, La.
Mrs. Florence B. Levy, New Orleans, La.
Mrs. Antonetta Ehrlichman, Seattle, Wash.
Miss Hannah E. Ehrlichman, Seattle, Wash.
Miss Otis Camp, Haynesville, La.
Miss C. M. Primrose, London, Eng.
Geraldine Hacker, Detroit, Mich.
C. M. Monorieff Wright, Kinmouth, Perthshire, Scotland.
Mrs. M. M. Richardson, Edinburgh, Scotland.
Mrs. C. W. Mangum, Pocatello, Ida.
C. W. Mangum, Pocatello, Ida.
Margaret K. Schneider, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Marion E. Ryer, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.
Mrs. F. H. Gottwals, Riverside, Calif.

theme ADVERTISING

increases the value of the advertising dollar. Send for "Questions and Answers about THEME advertising."

JOHNSON, READ & CO.
General Advertising Agency
222 West Adams St., Chicago

EUROPE

LEVIATHAN
WORLD'S LARGEST SHIP
JUNE 17 JULY 4 AUG. 1
Exceptional values—noted cuisine—First Class
$297.50
FIVE FAMOUS CABIN LINERS to Plymouth, Cherbourg and Hamburg. Minimum fares from $132.50 to $155.

Geo. Washington	June 3	July 1
Republic . .	June 3	July 3
America . . .	June 8	July 15
Pres. Harding .	June 13	July 8
Pres. Roosevelt	June 24	July 22

Tourist Third Cabin accommodations as low as $105 one way, $185 round trip. Leviathan famous Grade A Tourist $122.50 one way, $216 round trip.

Consult your local steamship agent or
UNITED STATES LINES
WM. A. McISAAC, General Agent
79 State St., Boston, Phone: Hubbard 7424

21 outstanding points of value

The New Chevrolet Sport Coupe

CHEVROLET Wherever you turn these days, you meet one of the new Chevrolet Sixes. You see them in the driveways of fine homes. Parked at the curb on busy streets. Scores of them darting through traffic. Many others speeding along the highways. *The same holds true for every city, town and rural section the country over!* For this big, fine-looking six has caught the fancy and won the favor of American motorists as few cars ever have. Behind the wide popularity of the new Chevrolet Six lies this fundamental attraction: It's the great American value! And behind Chevrolet's unusual value lie these 21 outstanding points:

1 A smooth six-cylinder 50-horsepower motor
2 Lowest operating cost of any car
3 Smart, comfortable Fisher bodies
4 Fine appearance
5 Lowest priced six-cylinder car
6 109″ wheelbase
7 Strong full-length chassis frame
8 Four chrome-vanadium springs
9 Easy steering
10 More ball bearings than any other car near its price
11 Sturdy front and rear axle
12 De luxe wire wheels
13 Four hydraulic shock absorbers
14 Complete instrument panel
15 Safety gasoline tank
16 Variety of Duco colors and choice of upholstery
17 Powerful four-wheel brakes
18 Non-glare VV windshield
19 Insulated driver's compartment
20 Liberal owner's service policy
21 Product of General Motors

New Low Prices—Roadster, $475; Sport Roadster (with rumble seat), $495; Phaeton, $510; Standard Coupe, $535; Coach, $545; Standard Five-Window Coupe, $545; Sport Coupe (with rumble seat), $575; Five-Passenger Coupe, $595; Convertible Cabriolet, $615; Standard Sedan, $635; Special Sedan, $650; Convertible Landau Phaeton, $650. Special equipment extra. Low delivered prices and easy terms. Chevrolet truck chassis, $355 to $590. All prices f. o. b. Flint, Michigan. Chevrolet Motor Company, Detroit, Michigan

NEW CHEVROLET SIX

The Great American Value

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

GOMEZ STOPS PHILADELPHIA

Young Left-Hander Ends Winning Streak of Champions

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	24	8	.750
New York	20	13	.606
Washington	20	14	.588
Detroit	18	21	.462
Cleveland	16	20	.444
Chicago	14	19	.424
Boston	12	20	.375
St. Louis	12	20	.375

RESULTS MAY 26

Boston 6, Washington 4.
New York 6, Philadelphia 2.
Detroit 4, Chicago 2.
Cleveland 12, St. Louis 0.
Cleveland 4, St. Louis 2.

Philadelphia's winning streak was stopped at 17 games on Tuesday as the New York Yankees defeated the American League champions by the score of 6 to 2. The Yanks took second place in the standing by this triumph. Washington dropped back to third place when defeated by the Boston Red Sox, 6 to 4. Boston is now tie with St. Louis for seventh place. Cleveland twice beat the Browns in a double-header, 12 to 0 and 4 to 2. Detroit won from Chicago, 4 to 2.

Vernon Gomez, young left-hander of Joe McCarthy's pitching staff, held the champion Athletics to seven hits and defeated them for the first time in 18 games. The Yankees made 10 hits off three Philadelphia pitchers, with Babe Ruth leading the attack by hitting a home run, a double and single in four trips to the plate. Bill Dickey, New York catcher, hit a triple and single out of four tries, batted in three of his team's runs and scored once himself. Al Simmons and Joe Boley each made two hits for the A's, the former getting a homer and single, and the latter a double and single. Ed Rommel, who pitched the first two innings, was the losing pitcher.

The Senators outhit the Red Sox, 13 to 10, but could not come through in the pinches. Jack Russell went the distance for the Sox and pitched himself out of several tight places. Four players made all of Boston's hits. Al Van Camp made two singles and a triple to drive in one run and score two; Earl Webb connected with two doubles, scored once and batted in three of his team mates; Urban Pickering made two doubles and a single, accounting for two runs, and Jack Rothrock made two singles and scored twice. Heinie Manush hit three safeties for the Senators. Sam Jones pitched for the losers and lost his first game of the season.

Walter Miller pitched the first game for the Indians and shut the Browns out without a run. Eddie Morgan and Joe Vosmik each batted in four runs for the Indians, the former making three hits and the latter four. Glenn Myatt's homer was Cleveland's longest hit. Levey, with a double and a single, was the most consistent St. Louis batter. Mel Harder went the route in the second encounter and held the Browns to six hits. His team mates made nine hits off Collins and Kimsey, Myatt and Harder each getting two. Myatt's two were doubles. Levey also made two hits in this game for the Browns.

George Uhle pitched and batted the Tigers to victory over the White Sox. The big right-hander delivered tight ball in the pinches, although touched for 11 safe hits. The Tigers also made 11 safeties, but a three-run rally in the fourth gave them a lead which they have held. In the fourth, Doljack doubled, went to third on a sacrifice and scored when Akers hit a fly to the outfield. Hayworth was given a base on balls and then Uhle hit a homer into the left field stands. Urban Faber worked four innings for the White Sox and Braxton finished. The scores:

AT PHILADELPHIA

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	6	10	0
Philadelphia	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	7	1

Batteries—Gomez and Dickey; Rommel, McDonald, Shores and Cochrane. Losing pitcher—Rommel. Umpires—Moriarty, Geisel and Hildebrand. Time—1h. 39m.

AT BOSTON

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Boston	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	x	6	10	1
Washington	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	4	13	2

Batteries—Russell and Ruel; Jones and Spencer. Umpires—Nallin, Owens and Ormsby. Time—1h. 58m.

AT CLEVELAND

First Game

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Cleveland	5	1	0	0	1	0	2	3	x	12	12	1
St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	2

Batteries—Miller and Myatt; Blaeholder, Stiles, Stiely and Ferrell, Crouch. Losing pitcher—Blaeholder. Umpires—Van Grafian, McGowan and Connolly. Time—2h.

Second Game

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Cleveland	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	x	4	9	2
St. Louis	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	2

Batteries—Harder and Myatt; Collins, Kimsey and Ferrell. Losing pitcher—Collins. Umpires—McGowan, Van Grafian and Connolly. Time—1h. 58m.

AT CHICAGO

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Detroit	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	4	11	3
Chicago	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	11	0

Batteries—Uhle and Hayworth; Faber, Braxton and Tate. Losing pitcher—Faber. Umpires—Dinneen, Campbell and Guthrie. Time—2h. 20m.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Newark	20	15	.571
Montreal	21	16	.568
Baltimore	20	18	.526
Rochester	17	16	.515
Buffalo	19	19	.500
Jersey City	19	20	.487
Toronto	18	20	.474
Reading	12	22	.353

RESULTS MAY 26

Reding 3, Jersey City 1.
Newark 4, Baltimore 2.
Rochester 4, Buffalo 1.
Toronto 4, Montreal 3.

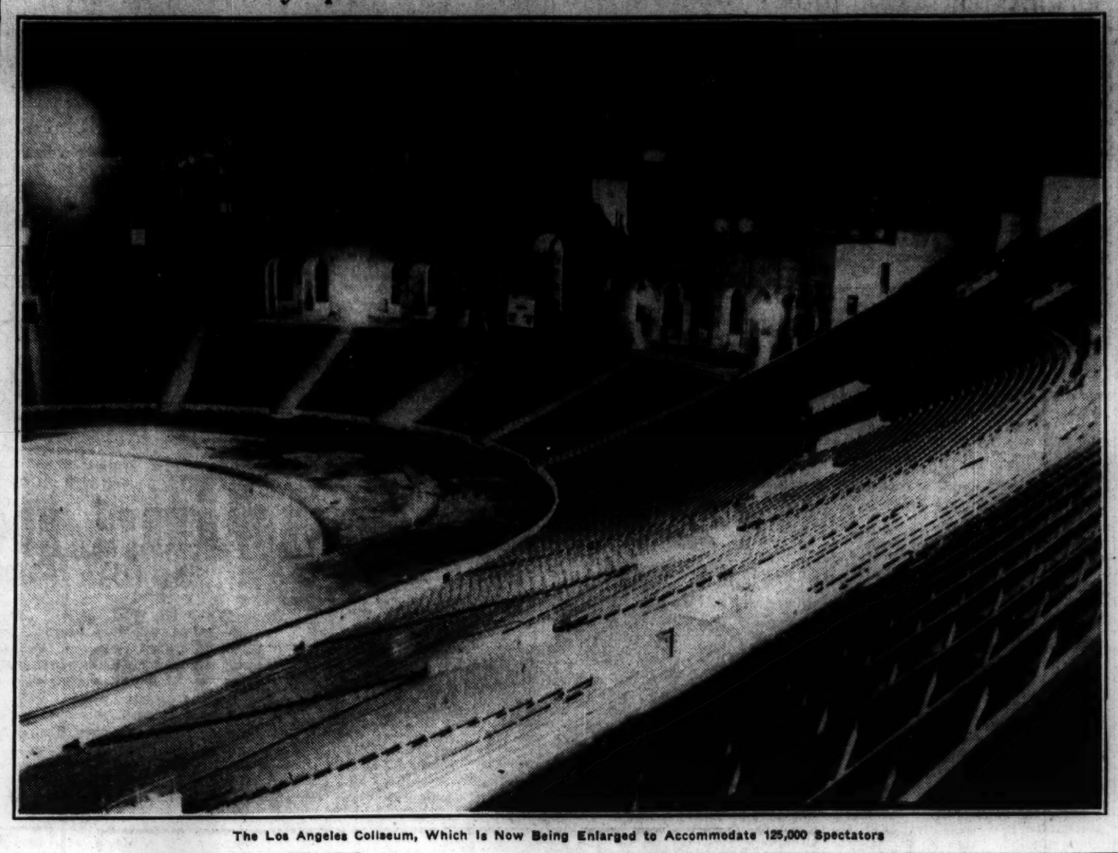
AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
St. Paul	18	13	.581
Columbus	19	14	.576
Louisville	17	15	.531
Milwaukee	17	16	.515
Kansas City	16	17	.485
Minneapolis	15	18	.455
Indianapolis	14	18	.438
Toledo	14	19	.424

RESULTS MAY 26

Kansas City 8, St. Paul 7.
Toledo 12, Louisville 2.
Milwaukee 6, Minneapolis 3.
Indianapolis 13, Columbus 6.

Where Xth Olympiad Track and Field Games Will Be Held in 1932



The Los Angeles Coliseum, Which Is Now Being Enlarged to Accommodate 125,000 Spectators

California City Preparing For International Contests

Center of Activities Is to Be Olympic Park, Now Known as Exposition Park—Rowing Races Are to Be Held at Long Beach

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LOS ANGELES, May 27—Enlarging the facilities of the Los Angeles Coliseum to seat 125,000 persons is the first major step in elaborate preparations being made here for the 1932 Olympic Games. Since 1923, when the Xth Olympiad was awarded to Los Angeles, these preparations have been in progress, to gather intensity and momentum during the last two years before the date set for the games draws near.

This task of preparing for an Olympiad is not a matter alone of preparing an adequate amount of mechanical apparatus, or of arranging for a sufficient number of fields upon which the contests may be held. There are, in addition to these important details of the vast plan, living facilities for from 3000 to 4000 contestants to be provided, transportation problems to be worked out, special structures to be built, official hosts to be appointed, much organization work to be done, and many important lines of policy carefully delineated.

It is difficult to estimate the cost of this work, since many of the buildings which will be used for the contests were constructed years ago with the Olympic Games in view. Among these is the Los Angeles Coliseum, which originally cost $800,000 and which has just been improved and enlarged at an additional cost of $750,000. It will be known as Olympic Stadium.

Auditorium to Seat 10,400

Olympic Auditorium seats 10,400 spectators and was built in 1924, also with the international contests as a factor in the plans for the structure. It is here that the boxing, weight-lifting, and wrestling contests will be held.

Exposition Park, to be known as Olympic Park during the games, will be the center of activity. Upon this square of ground near the heart of the city's metropolitan area is Olympic Stadium, the Olympic Fine Arts Museum, the Olympic Swimming Stadium, and the Olympic Fencing Pavilion. It is here that the opening and closing ceremonies of the contests will be staged, that the Marathon will begin and end, and that the final contests of the field games will be decided.

Olympic Swimming Stadium, which will be constructed by the Department of Playgrounds and Recreation of the City of Los Angeles on land leased from the State of California, is planned to cost $110,000. Seating accommodations will be provided for 10,000 spectators.

At Long Beach a natural tide channel is being improved to make it one of the world's most perfect courses for rowing contests. This structure will be called the Long Beach Marine Stadium and is a part of Alamitos Bay.

Ten minutes from Olympic Park by fast motorbus is the site of Olympic Village, a community which is expected to house between 3000 and 4000 contestants and their trainers. It will be constructed by the Olympic Games Organizing Committee and is estimated to cost $500,000. Here, half of a square mile of land will support a mushroom growth of approximately 1000 two-room houses, a large administration building, and a single dining hall 1200 feet long, as well as recreational buildings. Contact with training fields, gymnasiums, Olympic Park, and other parts of the system of athletic facilities, will be established from Olympic Village by means of fast bus service.

Each Residence to House Four

Each tiny residence of this unique community will house four men. Four styles of architecture have been utilized in designing them: Mexican farmhouse, English, Norman-French, and Pueblo. Furniture built especially for these small homes is to be manufactured in accordance with plans of the organizing committee. Each house is equipped with a bath and other modern conveniences.

Separate nationalities will have their own kitchens and dining halls in the immense building designed to contain all culinary operations of the village. Thus they will be able to prepare their own food and have it served in the manner to which they are accustomed. The individual dining halls are of various sizes, according to the number of each national delegation, and will be constructed to serve as a recreational center for the teams of that delegation.

Women contestants will not be housed at Olympic Village, which will have an exclusively male population. Accommodations for women have been provided in the dormitories of the University of Southern California near Exposition Park, upon substantially the same basis as at the special village. Entertainment for both men and women is being arranged in conformity with their schedules for training and competition.

In addition to the athletes themselves and their attendants, Los Angeles in 1932 will play host to members of the International Olympic Committee, heads of national Olympic committees and sports federations, and an army of officials, judges and others necessary to carry the games to a successful conclusion. Nearly 1000 representatives of the world press are expected to be present. However, only the athletes and their attendants will be housed in the Olympic Village. All others will be quartered in various hotels throughout the city.

Olympiad Covers 16 Days

The program of the Olympiad will run for 16 days and nights, beginning July 30 and ending Aug. 14. There are 135 distinct events, including, equestrian sports, yachting, rowing, swimming, boxing, fencing, wrestling, gymnastics, athletics, cycling, polo, hockey, modern pentathlon, rifle and pistol shooting, upon the program.

Horses will play an important part in the international competition. There are expected to be 400 of them brought here from all over the world expressly for the games, which will include cross-country racing and jumping. The modern pentathlon includes running, jumping, javelin throwing, swimming and riding. The polo fields at the Riviera Country Club, Santa Monica, will be used for these various equestrian events, although some of the jumping contests will be held in Olympic Stadium.

The course over which the yacht races will be sailed is to be established somewhere between Santa Monica Bay and the Los Angeles Harbor, depending upon wind and tide conditions. Racing craft, which include six and eight-meter, star and monotype sailboats, will be moored, and their crews based, in San Pedro harbor.

Service clubs and women's organizations are busy organizing to provide entertainment and hospitality for visitors from all parts of the world, the organization committee has announced. Clubs that are affiliated internationally or that are allied with organizations in other parts of the world are preparing to extend invitations to members of these distant groups to be their guests at the games.

The organizing committee is a committee to which the International Olympic Committee has delegated the task of preparing for the celebration of the games. Its members are William May Garland, president; Maynard McFie, vice-president; Leroy Sanders, vice-president; William F. Humphrey, vice-president; Harry J. Bauer, treasurer, and Zack J. Farmer, secretary-treasurer.

COLLEGE GOLF RESULT

Amherst 9, Holy Cross 3.

Betty Nuthall In The Fourth Round

AUTEUIL, France, May 27 (AP)—Betty Nuthall, the little English girl who is women's tennis champion of the United States, today advanced to the fourth round of the French hard-court tennis championships, defeating Mlle. Ida Adamoff, French miss, 6—3, 6—3.

Mme. René Mathieu, well-known French player, defeated Mlle. G. Payot, the Swiss champion, 7—5, 6—1, and Hilda Krahwinkel, of Germany, eliminated Mary Heeley, the little English star, 3—6, 8—4, 6—2, to join Miss Nuthall in the fourth round.

In the fourth round of the men's singles, Jiro Satoh, the Japanese Davis Cup player, defeated R. Zander, 6—3, 6—3, 2—6 and Beni Berthet defeated Jean Lesueur, 6—1, 6—4, 1—6, 1—6, 6—4.

Helen M. Jacobs, of California, overwhelmed Mme. Contoslavos Nicolopoulo, of Greece, 6—0, 6—3, yesterday to advance to the third round. Virginia Hilleary, of Philadelphia, the United States' fourth ranking woman player, was eliminated in the second round by Mlle. Ida Adamoff, young French star, 6—3, 4—6, 6—3.

Dorothy B. Andrus of Stamford, Conn., followed Miss Hilleary out of the tournament, being defeated by Joan Ridley of England, 6—0, 6—3.

John W. Van Ryn went into the third round, but was forced to four sets before eliminating André Merlin, 4—6, 8—6, 6—1, 6—2.

George P. Hughes, prospective opponent of Lott in the quarterfinals, defeated Paul Feret, of France, 8—6, 8—10, 2—6, 7—5, 6—1.

Frederick J. Perry, the English youngster, defeated Marcel Bernard, 6—1, 6—4, 6—4.

Hyotaro Sato won from Béla Kehrling, the Hungarian champion, 6—3, 6—4, 1—6, 6—1, and A. Giorgio de Stefani of Italy eliminated M. Kawachi, 6—3, 6—1, 6—2.

YALE VARSITY WINS FROM JAPANESE, 10-2

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 27—For four innings the invading Hosei University baseball team from Japan held the Yale varsity nine to a close score, but beginning the fifth the Eli ran away with the contest scoring four, three and two runs in the fifth, sixth and seventh innings.

Edgar N. Warren '32, Yale shortstop, led his team mates both at bat and in the field with four hits in four times up and eight fielding chances without error. Albert J. Booth Jr. '32, Yale third baseman, and Nishikaki, Hosei third baseman, each hit a triple. Score by innings:

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Yale	0	0	0	1	4	3	2	0	X	10	10	1
Hosei	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	7	1

Score—Wheeler, Newton and Maine, Browne for Yale; Suzuki, Yoshido and Kura, Matsui for Hosei. Winning pitcher—Newton. Losing pitcher—Suzuki. Umpires—Kelleher and Barry. Time—2h. 5m.

COCHRAN LOSES TWO GAMES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, May 27—Welker Cochran of New York, former world's champion at 18.2 balkline billiards, lost two three-cushion games here yesterday in the triangular tournamnet with A. H. Kieckhefer of this city, former world's angle champion, and W. F. Hoppe of New York, called the greatest of the balkliners. Kieckhefer, who lost to Hoppe and Cochran on the first day, yesterday defeated Cochran 50 to 42 in 43 innings. Hoppe won from Cochran, 50 to 38 in 38 innings, and now leads the standing.

ELECTED PENN CREW CAPTAIN

PHILADELPHIA, May 27 — Dickson L. Barnhart of Brooklyn has been elected captain of the University of Pennsylvania crews for the remainder of the season at a meeting of the lettermen in the boathouse. The former Erasmus Hall athlete, who rows No. 6 in the varsity, served as captain of the Red and Blue flotilla in the Blackwell Cup Regatta in New York, having been appointed by coach "Rusty" Callow. This is the second straight year Barnhart has been in Penn's varsity.

COLLEGE TENNIS RESULTS

Amherst 5, Williams 4.
Chicago 7, Wisconsin 2.
Springfield 5, Trinity 4.

Tennis Events In Missouri Valley

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ST. LOUIS, May 27—The official list of tennis tournaments sanctioned by the Missouri Valley Tennis Association for 1931 contains a total of 62 events for men, women and junior players. In addition to one United States championship and the annual Missouri Valley sectional championship the schedule includes tournaments for titles in six states and many district and public park events.

During the week of June 29 the Triple A Club in St. Louis will be the scene of the twenty-first United States clay court tennis championship. This tournament is the outstanding middle West event for men players. Bryan M. Grant Jr., Atlanta, is expected to defend his title as singles champion, but there will be new titleholders in the men's doubles, as Frederic Mercur, Bethlehem Pa., and J. Gilbert Hall, Orange, N. J., are not playing together this year.

The thirtieth annual Missouri Valley championships are scheduled for the week of June 22 on the courts of the Rockhill Tennis Club in Kansas City. This tournament will no doubt attract many of the players who will be on their way to the United States clay court event the following week. Bruce P. Barnes, Austin, Tex., is the present Missouri Valley singles champion, while Wilbur F. Coen Jr., Kansas City, and Harris M. Coggeshall, Des Moines, hold the doubles honors. The champions are expected to defend their titles.

Omaha will be the scene of the middle West championship for the second successive year. The tournament was revived at Omaha last year after a lapse of many years. The middle West event will be played on the courts of the Omaha Tennis Club.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Bates 4, Colby 3.
Bowdoin 2, Maine 1.
Chicago 10, Michigan State 9.
Clarkson 5, Ithaca S. of E. 2.
Indiana T. 5, Ball T. 3.
Kansas 5, Iowa State 2.
Kansas State 20, Nebraska 4.
Lake Forest 8, Wheaton 7.
Michigan 7, Ohio State 3.
Notre Dame 10, Purdue 7.
Pennsylvania 10, Lafayette 6.
Princeton 7, A. & S 2.
St. John's 4, Manhattan 2.
Wabash 5, DePauw 1.
Williams 3, Mass. Aggies 2.
Yale 10, Hosei 2.

Restaurants

WRENTHAM, MASS.

Weber Duck Inn — On Weber's Duck Farm — Dining — Dancing — Roast Duck Dinners — We Raise the Ducks We Serve

BOSTON

Café Minerva — at 216 Huntington Ave., Boston (Opp. Christian Science church) — Reputed Cuisine — Exceptional Service — Also Cafeteria — "The best of its kind" — Hotel Minerva Mgt. H. C. Demeter

Kum-Up-Tu — Luncheon 11-2 — Dinner 5-7 — Special Luncheon 35c — Dinner 60c — 248 Massachusetts Avenue Boston

Quality and Quantity — PLUS REASONABLE PRICES — THAT'S our record for several years of service in this community. — ALWAYS RELIABLE — Quality Food Shop, Inc. — 175 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE — Try our German Frankforts and Sauerkraut 30c—It's Different

SPECIAL — LUNCHEON—DINNER — Ice Cream Sodas Schrafft's Candy — NEAPOLITAN SHOPPES — Cor. Mass. Avenue and Boylston Street Boston — 831 Beacon Street Newton Centre

The Friendly Doorway — A Pleasant Place to Eat. — Corner Norway and Falmouth Streets — Opposite Christian Science church — LUNCHEON 35c TO 65c FOOD SHOP DINNER 50c TO $1.25

DINE AT THE ASTORIA CAFETERIA — 252 MASS. AVENUE, BOSTON

Dutch Kitchen — 193A MASSACHUSETTS AVE. — LUNCH and DINNER — 11 A. M.-2 P. M. 5 P. M.-7 P. M

"THE LOBSTER CLAW" — Boston's New and Unique Sea Grill — 280 HUNTINGTON AVENUE — Near Repertory Theatre — Special Luncheon: 40c-50c-60c — Special Dinners 50c-75c-$1.50 — Special Sunday Dinner 75c-$1.00-$1.50

Olde Boston Coffee House — 30-32 HOLLIS STREET — Catering to Business People in a Picturesque Old-time Theatre District — DELICIOUS FOOD MODERATE PRICES — SERVICE AT COUNTER OR TABLE — BREAKFAST LUNCHEON DINNER

GROVER'S CAFE — 65 WESTLAND AVE., BOSTON — Delicious Home Cooked Food — Lunches, 40c, 50c and 60c — Dinners, 50c, 60c — Sunday Dinners, 75c

BLUE SHIP TEA ROOM — TIP OF T WHARF — LUNCHEON TEA DINNER — Tel. Richmond 1775 — MISS DALRYMPLE—Skipper

Glare Protector — Ideal for Golf and Tennis players—useful for reading or office work. — No Glass to Break — 50c POSTPAID (Coin or Stamps) — AGENTS WANTED — F. C. GALE & CO., INC. 17 Edinboro St., Boston, Mass.

Restaurants

NEW YORK CITY

VIRGINIA NEEDHAM — 175 MacDOUGAL STREET (Half block South of 8th Street, between Fifth and Sixth Avenues) — Good food in a lovely old New York house — Luncheon 12-2—65, 75, 85 cents — Dinner 5:30-8—$1.00, $1.25 and $1.50 — CLOSED SUNDAYS

TEANECK, N. J.

Cedar Lane Tea House — 714 CEDAR LANE, TEANECK, N. J. — Bridge Luncheons Luncheon — Social Parties Tel. Teaneck 6-1048 Tea — Closed Mondays Dinner — E. May Chandler—Carolyn N. Chandler

BLOOMFIELD, N. J.

Franklin Arms Tea Room — 200 Franklin Street Bloomfield, N. J. — Phone Bfld. 2-1551 — LUNCHEON 12 TO 2 P. M. — AFTERNOON TEA 2:30 TO 5 P. M. — DINNER 5:45 TO 7:45 P. M. — Why not entertain your Bridge Club at the Franklin Arms Tea Room? — We Serve Only Fresh Vegetables

SAN FRANCISCO

States Hof Bräu — RESTAURANT — MARKET AT 4th — SAN FRANCISCO

JOHN F. BARLOW — THE DECORATION OF HOUSES — Individually Finished Draperies — Slip Covers — Fine Fabrics — Decorative Accessories — STUDIO — RUSKIN APARTMENTS — Ground Floor Mayflower 1500 — PITTSBURGH

POPCORN BALLS 6 for 10c — Cream Chewing Candy — Chocolate or Vanilla — 30c lb. — SALTED PEANUTS — Hot Always — POPCORN FRITTERS — 10c package--3 for 25c — Bromeier's — FRESH EVERY HOUR — 103 Diamond Street 506 Federal St. — 108 N. Highland Av. 1416 Carson St. — 537 Brownsville Rd. — PITTSBURGH, PA.

"The Store of Unhurried Service" — Ritter & Morrison — Arch-Aid Shoe Shop — (Shoes exclusively for Women) — Expert Fitting Service — 501 Liberty Ave., cor. Stanwix St. — PITTSBURGH, PA.

WE CAN SERVE YOU WELL IN THESE DEPARTMENTS — Checking — Savings — Foreign — Safe Deposit — Steamship — Travel — DIAMOND National Bank — 5th and Liberty Aves., Pittsburgh

DIGNIFIED LOANS — $50 to $300 — advanced to husbands and wives by America's foremost family finance company. No endorsers. Confidential service. Nearly ½ lower rate above $100. — Nationally advertised in C. S. M. — HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORPORATION — PITTSBURGH, PA. — N. W. Cor. 4th and Wood St. Phone: Court 2488 — N. E. Cor. Liberty Ave. and Seventh St. Phone: Grant 8346 — 611 Wood Cor. 6th Phone: Atlantic 1198 — Cor. 5th Ave. and Smithfield Phone: Atlantic 8322

Schenley Men's Shop — Hats — Haberdashery — OPEN EVENINGS — HECK & GEORGE — SCHENLEY APTS. — Forbes Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

VAN DYK'S SPRING VALLEY BUTTER — Creamy Milk from Queen Cows Fed on Full Grass Is the Basis of This Rich, Heavy, Nourishing Butter. — "It's the Taste That Tells" — VAN DYK — 431 Market St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

GRACE'S — 231 OLIVER AVENUE — PITTSBURGH, PA.

SMARTSPORT — KNITTED FROCKS AND ENSEMBLES — You can recognize them by their gracefully-molded, intriguingly-curved silhouettes, which set off the figure to most beautiful advantage . . . Prattidously knit of choice, exclusive Chilton Bouclé, Chilton Ratine, French Plakette and English Knobtex . . . The charming style motifs include hand-fashioned Jacquard designs, Angora embroidery and modernistic treatments . . . Gay, dashing colour schemes . . . On view at Grace's.

ESTABLISHED 1877 — "EXCLUSIVELY MEN'S ATTIRE" — Will-Price — 539 WOOD STREET, PITTSBURGH, PA. — NECKWEAR — An exceptionally fine line of foulards and crepes "imported." — HOSE — Distinctly different Hose in English Hale. — SHIRTINGS — Spring and summer patterns in silks and fine madras are now on display. — Agents for Wormpo — Camel's Hair Coats

Multigraphing — — MIMEOGRAPHING — ADDRESSING — MAILING — Correct Mailing Lists Local and National — LETTER SERVICE CO., Inc. — — Mail Advertising Counsellors — 5555 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. — Telephone Germantown 1994

Call Rittenhouse 7070 — Bradley Market Co. — Dependability — Two generations of discriminating housekeepers have learned to depend upon the Bradley Market—because they know that every cut of Meat is of one quality—The Best—and at prices that are extremely reasonable. — We cater to Families, Hotels, Clubs, Restaurants and Institutions. — 2106-08 MARKET STREET PHILADELPHIA

Family Washing — AND IRONING AT A PRICE YOU CAN AFFORD — A Fleet of Cars Like This at Your Service

New Way Laundry Co. Inc. — The Clean Clothes Lines — Philadelphia: Baring 6164 — Branches at — Swarthmore 1590 and Ocean City 1298

Cummings' COAL — Everything about it—quality, cleanness, service, aims at the goal of dependability. — ELECTRIC FURNACE-MAN — An automatic Buckwheat burner easily installed and giving a practical automatic heating at about half the cost of other fuels. — THERMOSTATS — We sell several makes of heat controls. Many householders are saving several tons of coal each year by this simple device alone. — KOPPERS COKE — For those who prefer this fuel, we can always furnish it at current prices, for delivery in any section of the city. — Telephone Locust 7362 — E. J. CUMMINGS, Inc. — 413 N. 13th Street, Philadelphia

Bell Phones: Pennypacker 1411-1414 — Club Phone: Pennypacker 3300 — WE TELEGRAPH FLOWERS — Mowbray Flower Shoppe — PENN ATHLETIC CLUB — Locust at Eighteenth Street — PHILADELPHIA, PA. — WE DELIVER ANYWHERE

Three Generations of Painters—House . . . Sign . . . Decorative . . . Paperhanging — QUALITY as the dictionary defines it: "That which belongs to a thing and makes it what it is and different from other things." It is merely our way of telling you that our Company has for three generations adhered strictly to this word, and have always given their best in doing the regular thing in an unusual way. — Wm. C. Binns Company — OSBORNE NICHOLSON, President — 1603 BRANDYWINE STREET, PHILADELPHIA — Poplar 3178 Race 4533

Fill Every Office Requirement by Calling — ARROW Stationers — Printers — Engravers — PROMPT DELIVERY — Rittenhouse 7490 — 16th and Sansom Streets Philadelphia

For the Graduate— — A nice Fountain Pen and Pencil from $2.75 to $15.00 a set fully guaranteed — or — Engraved Visiting Cards and Personal Stationery — See Our Pennograph Process Work — Graduation Greeting Cards a Specialty — Father's Day June 21st — Send Him a Jolly Good Greeting — DECKER'S — INCORPORATED — STATIONERS — 24 South 15th Street — Spr. 6094 PHILADELPHIA Race 0035

"Lest You Forget" — We are specialists in CLEANING DRAPERIES, RUGS OR FURNITURE — Should you desire to change the color scheme we may assist you with our dyeing service. — "JUST PHONE" — ADELPHIA CLEANERS and DYERS — 1628 No. 21st St., PHILADELPHIA Stevenson 5400 — Just Phone — Branch Store — 120 E. Lancaster Ave. Wayne, Pa. Wayne 1940

KENT HEADS THE STANDING

Wins Fourth Consecutive First-Class Cricket Match in County Race

ENGLISH COUNTY CRICKET CHAMPIONSHIP STANDING

	Won	Lost	1st Ins. Won	1st Ins. Lost	Pts.
Kent	4	0	0	0	60
Gloucestershire	3	1	1	1	53
Middlesex	2	0	2	0	40
Nottinghamshire	2	1	1	1	38
Yorkshire	2	0	1	0	35
Lancashire	2	2	0	1	33
Hampshire	1	0	1	1	23
Sussex	1	1	1	1	23
Essex	1	3	0	2	21
Somersetshire	1	2	0	2	21
Surrey	0	1	3	2	21
Worcestershire	1	2	1	0	20
Derbyshire	0	2	3	1	18
Leicestershire	0	0	2	2	16
Glamorganshire	1	2	0	0	15
Northamptonshire	0	1	0	3	9
Warwickshire	0	3	1	0	5

By Radio From Monitor Bureau

LONDON, May 27—Kent, the only side that has been 100 per cent successful in this season's English county cricket championship, today heads the standing in place of Gloucestershire, the latter being balked yesterday in a gallant and spectacular effort to force a sensational last-minute victory. Meanwhile, Kent was calmly winning its fourth consecutive game—by seven wickets against Somersetshire at Taunton. Like most games concluded yesterday this was a low scoring affair, with the batsmen perplexed by the vagaries of the pitch reacting under the strong sunshine after a heavy rain.

The home team batted first and made 166, to which Kent replied with 146. At the second venture Somerset could put together only 121, leaving the visitors in need 142 for victory. F. E. Woolley, tall, graceful left-handed veteran, played a big part in Kent's success, for he made the top score in each innings, 32 and 48, not out.

In the concluding stages he and L. G. Ames put on 68 for a fourth wicket, Woolley placing one colossal hit into the pavilion.

Uphill Battle

Gloucestershire, still indisputably "the" team of the year as far as brighter cricket is concerned, made a great effort to beat Hampshire at Bristol, but failed to do so by a margin of 67 runs. In other words, it was defeated by 66, while trying to score 189 in two hours and five minutes. Before sustaining their first reverse of the season, the westerners fought a plucky, uphill battle.

The Hampshire men led off by scoring 267, which gave them a lead of 72 runs on the first innings, and they declared their second venture closed at 116 for nine wickets. B. H. Lyon, Gloucestershire's dashing skipper, then told his men to go hard for runs, and for a short while they did manage to gather them at necessary speed. But then they fell behind the clock and lost their wickets and went down still slamming hard at the bowling. The best individual scores were: 111 by John K. Arnold, 60 by James Bailey, 47 by C. P. Mead, all in Hampshire's first innings; 50 by W. L. Neale and 30 by Lyon, Gloucestershire slow bowler, who brought his total wickets captured this season to 63.

Hendren's Second "Benefit"

Middlesex defeated Sussex at Lord's Ground here by eight wickets in a dramatic game that formed a fitting celebration of the second "benefit" accorded to E. H. Hendren, popular Middlesex professional. "Patsy," as everybody calls him, couldn't have felt very happy Saturday because rain interfered badly with play and kept the crowd away, but Monday, Whitsun holiday, was a beautiful green and gold day, stolen from midsummer, and 20,000 people treated themselves to "a day at Lords." The cricket they saw was distinctly snappy and not the least attractive feature in it was the foundation of a fine century by the beneficiary himself. Sixty-five runs stood to Hendren's credit at the close of play Monday, and yesterday he carried his total to 125—his 120th three-figure innings in first-class cricket.

Yorkshire vs. Lancashire

Nigel Haig, well-known amateur, captained Middlesex for the first time in a county match this season and declared the side's first innings closed at precisely the right moment so that in the final stages Middlesex had an hour and 40 minutes in which to get 74 runs. Haig's timely declaration, coupled with Sussex's indifferent batting in the second innings, turned a remote possibility of a definite result into an accomplished fact. The team score were: Sussex, 285 and 112; Middlesex, 324 for 6 wickets declared, 75 for two.

The outstanding individual contributions apart from Hendren's were 63 by E. H. Bowley, 58 by Thomas Cook, both in Sussex's first innings; 75 not out and 55 by G. O. Allen and H. W. Lee, respectively, in Middlesex's opening knock.

There was not much "brighter cricket" to write about in connection with the annual Whitsuntide meeting of the great Northern rivals, Yorkshire and Lancashire at Manchester. This was one of the few places in the British Isles where rain fell Monday, and as each county adopted cautious batting methods most of the time the spectators were given very little opportunity to enthuse. Anyway, they certainly did not enthuse and even went so far as to let out quite a hearty cheer when the announcement was made yesterday that play would cease earlier than usual. As the runs had been coming in at the rate of only 19 per hour it would seem that a little "barracking" was excusable. Yorkshire in the first knock compiled 231, then Lancashire made 128, and the visitors, batting for the second time, collected 76 for two wickets. The best items were 75 by Herbert Sutcliffe, 55 by Edgar Oldroyd for Yorkshire, 36 for Charles Hallows, Lancashire.

An exciting finish was in prospect at Nottingham yesterday when a storm broke over the historic Trent Bridge ground and put an end to play and left Surrey with five points for leading Nottinghamshire, 161 runs to 130, on the first innings. As Nottinghamshire's second visit to the crease had produced only 155 runs the visitors needed 125 runs to win and they had collected 22 of them for the loss of one wicket when the proceedings were abruptly terminated. The best batting efforts in the game, dominated by the bowlers, were 43 by A. W. Carr for Nottinghamshire and 43 by Andrew Sanham for Surrey—first innings in each case.

Essex had the satisfaction of gaining its first win in the championship this season when it defeated Worcestershire by 154 runs at Leyton. The visitors commenced their second knock faced with the task of scoring 224 for victory, but M. S. Nichol, Essex fast bowler, was in such good form that three wickets fell for a mere 10 runs and the whole Worcestershire side was dismissed for 69. Full scores were Essex 156 and 249 for seven wickets declared, Worcestershire 182 and 69. The best batting feats were John A. Cutmore's 64 and 73 for the winners, H. H. Gibbons' 87 not out in Worcestershire's first knock.

Jupp Scores 76

As victory outright was absolutely out of the question at Northampton, where Northamptonshire entertained Leicestershire, interest was centered upon the battle for the first innings lead. Leicestershire commenced by hitting 221, and this proved sufficient for the purpose, as Northamptonshire was all out at 159 and would have been accounted for much more cheaply if V. W. C. Jupp had not stepped into the breach with a resolute innings of 76. In the second venture the visitors obtained 147 for three wickets, L. G. Berry, who made 45 in the first innings, contributing 72 not out. A somewhat similar position occurred at Edgbaston, where after rain caused the loss of several hours' play, Warwickshire scored 258 for eight wickets declared and 142 for seven wickets against Derbyshire's 127. A. J. M. Croom hit 109 for the home county in the opening knock, Leonard Townsend 77 not out for Derbyshire.

Outside the championship race Glamorganshire managed to save itself from defeat at the hands of the New Zealand tourists, although it collapsed badly when set to get 279 for victory in two hours. They still needed 176 with five wickets in hand when stumps were drawn. C. S. Dempster, topscorer this season, made his third century—129 in New Zealander's first innings—and G. Weir made his first three-figure score of the tour in the second. Totals were: New Zealanders, 288 for 8 wickets declared and 190 for 4 wickets declared, Glamorganshire, 200 and 103 for 5 wickets.

Oxford University came out on the thin end of its drawn game with Free Foresters. The varsity was all out at 165 in the first innings and hit 222 for three wickets in the second while the visitors acquired 294 for eight wickets declared. D. N. Moore hit 111 in the varsity's second innings and was topscorer of the match, next best was D. R. Jardine's 87 not out for Foresters.

High spots in the drawn match at Cambridge—trial game between Etceteras and Perambulators—were 107 acquired by J. C. Christopherson 86 by D. M. Parry.

MICHIGAN DEFEATS OHIO STATE NINE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

COLUMBUS, O., May 27.—Ohio State University baseball team literally gave the baseball game to the University of Michigan here yesterday when the latter won 7 to 3. Although the Wolverines made only seven hits they scored seven runs, but Ohio aided in making eight errors in the infield. Every inning the Michigan team would get a man on base through an error, the second man up would sacrifice and in all but one scoring inning the third man singled. The Wolverines had one big inning, the fourth, when Harry Eastman Jr. '31 doubled with the bases filled, scoring the three men.

Ohio State scored all its runs in the third on two hits, two errors and a base on balls. The game marked the close of the "Big Ten" season for Ohio State and also the last home game as Buckeyes for W. E. Fesler '31, Ohio's great baseball, football and basketball star and W. D. Kermode '31. A victory over Michigan would have put the Ohioans in the first division. Their season standing is four victories and three defeats. Score by innings:

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Michigan	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	1	0	7	7	2
Ohio State	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	6	8

Batteries—Kiegler and Diffley for Michigan; Kermode, Wrigley and Furry, Weisheimer for Ohio State. Umpires—Walter Bailey and Charles Bechtel. Time—2h. 8m.

SHAMROCK V WINNER OF ITS OPENING RACE

SOUTHEND-ON-SEA, Eng., May 27 (AP)—Sir Thomas J. Lipton's America's cup challenger Shamrock V today won the first race for big yachts in English waters this year, defeating Astra and Candida in a 40-mile run off Southend.

Shamrock was away last but quickly overhauled her competitors and was three minutes ahead at the 20-mile mark. She increased this advantage to almost six minutes at the finish, the other two yachts finishing almost together.

The times were: Shamrock V, 3h. 33m. 46s.; Astra, 3h. 39m. 31s.; Candida, 3h. 39m. 34s. The course was to Nore Lightship and return, twice around.

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Hollywood	37	21	.363
Portland	37	21	.363
Los Angeles	35	23	.321
Missions	30	34	.319
San Francisco	33	34	.489
Oakland	31	34	.467
Sacramento	32	38	.456
Seattle	30	37	.426

RESULTS MAY 26

Hollywood 4, Oakland 1.
Portland 7, Los Angeles 6.
Missions 10, Sacramento 4.
Seattle 4, San Francisco 2.

BOWDOIN ELECTS STANWOOD

BRUNSWICK, Me., May 27 (AP)—Charles F. Stanwood, star hurdler of the Bowdoin track team, has been elected captain of the team for next year, it was announced today. Stanwood took first in the high hurdles and the high jump and second in the hurdles at the New England Intercollegiate A. A. meet at Cambridge last week. He is a junior and son of Prof. Daniel C. Stanwood of Bowdoin.

GIANTS GAIN ON CARDINALS

New Yorkers Defeat Braves Twice as Champions Win Once

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
St. Louis	17	8	.704
New York	17	9	.702
Boston	14	12	.538
Chicago	14	13	.519
Philadelphia	13	13	.471
Pittsburgh	13	15	.464
Brooklyn	12	20	.375
Cincinnati	8	23	.258

RESULTS MAY 26

New York 3, Boston 0.
New York 5, Boston 0.
Philadelphia 8, Brooklyn 4.
Chicago 7, Cincinnati 2.
Chicago 9, Cincinnati 6.
St. Louis 11, Pittsburgh 9.

New York went to within one-half a game of first place in the National League standing on Tuesday by taking both ends of a double-header from the Boston Braves, 3 to 0 and 6 to 0. The St. Louis Cardinals held the leadership by winning from the Pittsburgh Pirates, 11 to 9. The Chicago Cubs are now only one-half a game away from the Braves and third place by virtue of a double triumph over Cincinnati, 7 to 2 and 9 to 6. In the other National League game, Philadelphia defeated Brooklyn, 8 to 4.

Carl Hubbell and Bill Walker were the stars as the Giants twice defeated the Braves. The former held the Boston club to two hits in the first game, both of them singles by Wes Schulmerich. The Giants made seven hits off Zachary and Cunningham, pushing across two runs in the third inning and another in the seventh on Jackson's homer. Hugh Critz celebrated his return to the New York lineup by getting three singles. In the second encounter Walker kept eight Boston hits well scattered. The Giants hit timely behind the left-hander, Fred Leach's triple being the longest. Red Worthington doubled for the Braves.

With Bill Hallahan and Paul Derringer dividing the pitching, the Cardinals opened a long home stay by beating the Pirates in a game which produced plenty of hitting and scoring. Chick Hafey put the champions ahead in the second inning by hitting a homer with Jim Bottomley on base. In the eighth, the Pirates took the lead, 6 to 5, by rallying for five runs, but the Cards came back in their half of the inning and scored six times. A Pittsburgh rally in the ninth fell short. Hallahan started for the Cardinals and lasted until the eighth. Derringer finished. Earl Adams hit two doubles and a single for the winners. Paul Waner and Gus Suhr each hit a double for the Pirates.

The Cubs pounded Cincinnati pitching for 12 hits in each game. Bob Smith went the route in the opening engagement and was touched for eight hits. Larry Benton worked seven innings for the Reds, to be relieved at that time by Carroll. Manager Hornsby hit two doubles for the Cubs, while Stephenson had a triple. Charlie Grimm drove in two Chicago runs with a single. Cuccinello hit three singles for the Reds. Ed Baecht started the second game for the Cubs, but was forced to retire with no one out in the fourth inning. Charlie Root finished and was given credit for the triumph. Hartnett and Stephenson each made three hits for the Cubs in this game.

Led by Arlett, Whitney and Lee, the Phillies totaled 13 hits off four Brooklyn pitchers. Arlett hit three doubles and a single in five times at bat, to drive in two runs and score one himself. Whitney drove in four of his team's runs with a homer and two singles. Lee hit three singles and crossed the plate twice. Jim Elliott pitched for the Phillies and held the Robins to seven hits. Babe Herman and Lombardi led Brooklyn's attack, each with a home run and single. The scores:

AT NEW YORK

First Game

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	—	—	3	7	0
Boston	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	2	0

Batteries—Hubbell and Hogan; Zachary, Cunningham and Spohrer. Losing pitcher—Zachary. Umpires—Magerkurth, Reardon and Scott. Time—1h. 40m.

Second Game

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
New York	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	x	6	9	1
Boston	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3

Batteries—Walker and O'Farrell; Cantwell, Hald and Cronin. Losing pitcher—Cantwell. Umpires—Reardon, Scott and Magerkurth. Time—1h. 42m.

AT ST. LOUIS

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
St. Louis	0	2	1	0	2	0	0	6	x	11	13	1
Pittsburgh	0	0	0	1	6	0	0	2	—	9	14	3

Batteries—Hallahan, Derringer and Wilson; French, Spencer and Phillips. Winning pitcher—Derringer. Losing pitcher—Spencer. Umpires—Rigler, Pirman and Clarke. Time—2h. 18m.

AT CINCINNATI

First Game

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Chicago	0	0	1	0	5	1	1	—	—	7	12	2
Cincinnati	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	—	—	2	8	2

Batteries—Smith and Grace; Benton, Carroll and Sukeforth. Losing pitcher—Benton. Umpires—Donnelly, Klem and Stark. Time—1h. 51m.

Second Game

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Chicago	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	9	15	0
Cincinnati	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	3

Batteries—Bascht, Root and Hartnett; Rixey, Ogden, Eckert and Asbjornson. Winning pitcher—Root. Losing pitcher—Ogden. Umpires—Klem, Donnelly and Stark. Time—2h. 3m.

AT BROOKLYN

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Philadelphia	0	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	2	—	8	1
Brooklyn	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	—	7	2

Batteries—J. Elliott and Davis; Shaute, Day, Heimach, Quinn and Lombardi. Losing pitcher—Shaute. Umpires—Moran, McGrew and Quigley. Time—2h.

NEW NIAGARA DIRECTOR

NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y., May 27 (AP)—John J. ("Pat") Gallagher, former basketball and baseball star at St. John's College, Brooklyn, has been appointed director of athletics and coach of basketball and baseball at Niagara University, the Rev. J. J. O'Byrne, president of the university, announced yesterday.

Athletic Awards To Yale Athletes

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW HAVEN, Conn., May 27—One hundred and thirty-three Yale athletes and two managers were awarded athletic insignia at Yale yesterday. Major "Y" honors went to the varsity track men and a minor "Y" to the members of the lacrosse team. Both teams won championships by defeating Harvard and Princeton.

Twenty-six track men and the team manager, E. W. Bates '32, received a major letter. In all, 70 track men received an award of one kind or another, numerals to 29 freshmen and to 14 members of the championship sophomore class team. Twenty-five received the minor lacrosse "Y." The men who received the track "Y":

T. P. Avery '32, Three Forks, Mont.; W. M. Boyd '32, Saginaw, Mich.; Harmar Brereton '31, New York; P. S. Carr '31, Dubuque, Iowa; F. N. Conner '31, Exeter, N. H.; A. D. Converse Jr. '33, Greenwich, Conn.; J. P. Crowley '32, Milwaukee; Capt. A. G. Devoe '31, New York; H. L. Fales '32, Orange, N. J.; R. M. Ingham Jr. '31, Englewood, N. J.; T. H. Lee '32, West Springfield, Mass.; O. S. Lockwood Jr. '33, Stamford, Conn.; J. H. Macdonald '31, Brooklyn; Edwin McElwain '31, Hartford, Conn.; E. P. Moore '33, New York; C. M. D. Reed '32, New York; C. E. Smith '33, St. Paul; F. W. Squires '32, Champaign, Ill.; A. R. Summer '31, Villa Nova, Pa.; M. G. Talcott Jr. '31, East Cleveland, O.; J. S. Tritle Jr. '32, Pittsburgh; J. E. Uihlein Jr. '33, Milwaukee; F. E. Weicker '31, New York; G. F. Whitelaw '31, North Stonington, Conn.; G. W. Whiteside Jr. '33, New York; C. W. Williamson '33, Glen Cove, N. Y.; Manager E. W. Bates '32, Detroit.

WEETAMOE SKIPPER RECEIVES TROPHY

NEWPORT, R. I., May 27 (AP)—In the words of Congressman Clark Burdick, "The skipper of the yacht that beat the yacht that beat Shamrock V," was presented with the Newport Cup last night.

George Nichols, who commanded Weetamoe, one of the unsuccessful candidates for the honor of defending the America's Cup last summer, was the skipper referred to, and he received from the hands of Mayor Mortimer J. Sullivan the big silver tankard donated by the citizens of Newport for a special race last Aug. 9. On that date the then four candidates for the honor of meeting Sir Thomas J. Lipton's green sloop, sailed a race in which Weetamoe defeated Enterprise, the ultimate successful candidate and defender

Presentation of the cup was delayed until last night, when with the navy band playing in a flag-bedecked city hall, last year's racing history was revived.

Will Enforce the Rules Against Professionalism

LONDON, May 27 (AP)—The council of the International Amateur Athletic Federation today decided to take measures tightening enforcement of the rules against professionalism in the 1932 Olympics at Los Angeles. S. Stankovitz of Hungary, a member of the council, will go to Los Angeles soon to cooperate in the Olympic arrangements and to make sure that the meet is run in accordance with the I. A. A. F. rules.

As a result of complaints about laxity in enforcing the rule that no foreign athlete may compete in the track events without a permit from his own country, it was decided strictly to enforce this rule and call the attention of the various athletic associations of the world to its provisions.

It was also decided that an athlete during his stay in a foreign country shall be under the control of the athletic association of that country.

The council made several decisions governing the 1932 Olympics. Among them were, first, that no professional starters will be permitted; secondly, that the hurdles used shall meet I. A. A. F. specifications; third, that only three entries from each country will be permitted in the Marathon race and the 50,000-meter walk.

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Birmingham	22	14	.607
New Orleans	21	18	.538
Memphis	22	19	.537
Nashville	20	20	.500
Atlanta	19	20	.487
Little Rock	17	20	.459
Chattanooga	18	22	.450
Mobile	15	27	.357

RESULTS MAY 26

Memphis 4, Mobile 3.
Nashville 14, Chattanooga 11.
Little Rock 5, New Orleans 4.
Atlanta 3, Birmingham 2.

THREE GOLFERS TIE FOR LEAD

ARBROATH, Scot., May 27 (AP)—Gene Sarazen, former United States open golf champion; Horton Smith of Missouri, and W. A. McMinn of Gateshead-on-Tyne, led the field yesterday at the end of the first day's play of the approaching and putting "championship," a preliminary event to the British open. They had scores of 54 for the abbreviated play, in which each hole is par 3. Johnny, Farrell, who, with Sarazen, was playing his first tournament in Great Britain the Chevy Chase Club, Chevy Chase, Md. Sutter defeated Julius Seligson of Lehigh University in the final round last year.

The doubles championship was taken to California, when Dolf E. Muehleisen (class of 1930) and Robert G. Muench '31 of University of California defeated Stanley J. Almquist and Sherman D. Lockwood of the University of Oregon in the 1930 final.

Yale University has 5½ points on the present intercollegiate championship trophy, which was presented by the Merion Club in 1919. University of California is second in points with five and Stanford University and University of Texas are tied with four each. Harvard, Washington Occidental, Princeton, Columbia, Lehigh, Georgetown, Cornell, Tulane and the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy have all scored points or fractions of points during the last 12 years.

TENNIS officials are looking forward this year to a larger entry list for the United States intercollegiate tennis championships than that of 1930, when 103 chosen netmen from 45 colleges and universities from all sections of the country competed in the singles and doubles events. The championships this year will be held at the Merion Cricket Club, Haverford, Pa., June 22 and following days, and the entry list closes on June 13, according to Edward B. Moss, executive secretary of the United States Lawn Tennis Association.

The 1930 singles title went to Clifford S. Sutter of Tulane University. Sutter is now a substitute member of the United States Davis Cup team which is facing Argentina at the Chevy Chase Club, Chevy Chase, Md. Sutter defeated Julius Seligson of Lehigh University in the final round last year.

The doubles championship was taken to California, when Dolf E. Muehleisen (class of 1930) and Robert G. Muench '31 of University of California defeated Stanley J. Almquist and Sherman D. Lockwood of the University of Oregon in the 1930 final.

Yale University has 5½ points on the present intercollegiate championship trophy, which was presented by the Merion Club in 1919. University of California is second in points with five and Stanford University and University of Texas are tied with four each. Harvard, Washington Occidental, Princeton, Columbia, Lehigh, Georgetown, Cornell, Tulane and the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy have all scored points or fractions of points during the last 12 years.

DIGNIFIED LOANS
$50 to $300
advanced to husbands and wives by America's foremost family finance company. No endorsers. Confidential service. Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.
Nationally advertised in C. S. M.
HOUSEHOLD FINANCE CORPORATION
10 Convenient Offices in Philadelphia
Look in your telephone directory for address of the Household Office nearest your home.

Madame Clare
102 S. 20th St., Philadelphia
Specialists in Corset Restyling
Custom Made
Also an Optional Line of
Ready-to-Wear Corselets and Corsets $3.45 up
Brassiere and Bandeaux, $1.00 up

PHILADELPHIA
Wm. B. Margerum
INCORPORATED
Reading Terminal Market
PRICES UNIFORMLY RIGHT
Finest Meats
Beef, Lamb, Pork, Veal, Poultry
Always
Fresh Vegetables and Fruit
Finest Butter and Eggs
Monico Canned Goods
Free Parking Free Delivery
PHONE WALNUT 6190

WHEN SOME WORK TO US YOU ATTENTION — YOU'LL GET PROMPTLY QUICK ATTENTION
Robert D. Johnson
Plumbing & Heating Contractor
1915 N. TWENTY-EIGHTH ST.
PHILADELPHIA
POPLAR 4178

You Will Gain Another Day
Keeping House the Modern Way
There is a modern scientific, practical and economical way to eliminate the laundry from the housekeeping routine and free the home from all the unpleasantness attached to this weekly irksome task.
Partial and complete services have been devised to meet the individual family requirement and to come within the housekeeping budget. Call our Service Department regarding our special pound rate service.
Good Housekeeping suggests: Let us cleanse your rugs and blankets and launder your curtains to your measurements.
PILGRIM LAUNDRY COMPANY
2831 North Broad Street
Philadelphia, Pa. COLumbia 2060

CANDLE LIGHT
TEA ROOM
QUALITY SERVICE
SPECIAL LUNCHEONS 11 to 2:30
30, 35 and 45 cents
Dinners 5 to 8—65 cents
1303 Walnut St. Tel. Kingsley 9977
PHILADELPHIA

Where are your FURS spending the summer?
for your best interests they should be . . . stored with your furrier, having necessary repairs attended to, or restyled to the newer modes.
Furs of the Better Grade
Theo. F. Siefert
1730 Chestnut St.
Philadelphia, Pa.

1122-1124 Chestnut Street PHILADELPHIA
DEWEES
"Fashion in Good Taste"
Down to the Sea in
JERSEY
It's smart as well as practical for sunning and swimming.
Two-piece French Jersey Suits . . . contrasting pleated shorts and low-back tops, $5.
One-piece Knitted Swim Suits of fine French zephyr . . . in blue, rose, green, black, red, navy, yellow, $5.
Bathing Accessories . . . Caps 35c-$1.25 . . . Shoes $1-$3.50 . . . Robes $5-$12.50 . . . Cotton Jersey Pajamas $2.95-$12.50.
FIRST FLOOR

PHILADELPHIA
SUMMER HATS
Smartly Styled Moderately Priced
LA PAIX
1118 CHESTNUT ST.
PHILADELPHIA

The first Grade "A" Butter

Notice the remarkable difference in butter churned from fresh Grade "A" cream
Abbotts Dairies, Inc.
Producers of Abbotts "A" Milk
Philadelphia
South Jersey, Atlantic City and other Seashore Points
Abbotts de luxe Grade "A" Butter

SPRINGER'S RESTAURANT
under Reading Terminal
at 12th and Filbert Street
Philadelphia
Home Cooked Meals
Morning, Noon and Night

PHILADELPHIA
The Quaker Lady Restaurant
1525 LOCUST STREET
LUNCHEON 11:30-3:30 TEA DINNER 5:30-8
Parties and Reservations
Phone Pennypacker 97-48
Downtown Branch: 330 Harmony Place
Between Chestnut and Walnut
Luncheon Only
Delicious Food at Moderate Prices

GEORGE M. GROSS
WELLINGTON MARKET
THOROUGHLY RELIABLE
Everything for the Table
4910 Baltimore Avenue
Philadelphia, Pa.
4 Phones—
Just call Baring 7814
A line always open
Deliveries throughout West Philadelphia and Suburbs.
DISTRIBUTORS OF MONARCH FOOD PRODUCTS

STRAWBRIDGE & CLOTHIER
Market and Filbert Streets at Eighth :: :: :: PHILADELPHIA
The Store of TODAY and TOMORROW
Forward driving today—conscientious that every activity of today reflects itself in an improved Store of Tomorrow—this June Anniversary Sale is dedicated to the Store that is, and that is to be. ✓ ✓ ✓ "Great tomorrows are made today"—and the greatest single purpore of this Anniversary Sale, which commences Monday, June 1st, is to lay a foundation for a Greater Store of Tomorrow. ✓ ✓ ✓ Value-giving of extraordinary character—volume-building by merit of merchandise alone—such is the aim of this Store-Wide Anniversary Sale which starts next Monday, June 1st—such is the achievement by which we hope to justify Strawbridge & Clothier's claim, THE OUTSTANDING STORE OF TODAY AND TOMORROW.
. . . Monday at 9 A. M. . . The Doors Swing Open on this Great Store-Wide
ANNIVERSARY SALE
From the Basement to the Tenth Floor all of the selling departments have made extraordinary preparations. Man, boy or baby, matron, maid, girl or child—all will find exceptional money-saving opportunities. And the spacious departments which provide for the home, occupying our Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth and Ninth Floors—all are filled with values of an unusual character.

BONWIT TELLER
CHESTNUT STREET AT SEVENTEENTH
PHILADELPHIA
The Budget Shop presents
COOL FROCKS of Linen, Pique and Sheer Cottons

5.95
Cool, smart, practical—in white, pastels, dark colors and lovely prints! Every color is guaranteed washable and fast! Fashion says it's a wash dress season. Be prepared for those warm summer days with a generous supply of these charming dresses. Misses' sizes 12-20. Women's sizes 34-46.
Budget Dress Shop . . . Seventh Floor

Fresher by a Day
At 5 A. M. the cows are milked. At 5 A. M. tomorrow the milk is delivered to your doorstep. Truly a remarkable achievement—made possible by our fleet of glass-lined wonder trucks. All Scott-Powell milk is better, sweeter and
"Fresher by a Day"
45th and Parrish Sts.
Philadelphia
Telephone Preston 1920
SCOTT-POWELL "A" MILK

Rugs and Carpets
The kind you are looking for and of which you may be justly proud. Woven in our own great Mills and sold in all the leading cities, the Hardwick and Magee Wiltons stand unrivalled.
Christian Science churches in all sections of the country use these nationally famous floor coverings.
FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CALL OR WRITE
Hardwick & Magee Co.
1220 MARKET STREET, PHILADELPHIA

FOREIGN MOVIE PATRONS PREFER AMERICAN STARS

Picture Engineers Advised to Continue Showing Well-Known Actors

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

LOS ANGELES, Calif., May 27—American movie stars are still more popular in foreign countries than are actors who speak the native language, N. D. Golden, representative of the motion-pictures division of the bureau of foreign and domestic commerce, told the society of Motion Picture Engineers at the opening session of its meeting in Hollywood yesterday. In Latin-American countries, American pictures in English are more popular than the Spanish versions which are being shown at present, he said.

Let the American producers continue to use the well-known stars, he advised, have the parts announced in good Spanish, or insert brief but complete translations with the picture, a few musical numbers in Spanish, and the audiences of the Southern Hemisphere will be satisfied.

The United States exported more than 73,000,000 feet of motion-picture film to countries south of the Rio Grande during 1930, he reported. Sophisticated society dramas and musicales satisfy the characteristic taste of the Latin-American moviegoer, who has little interest in western or gangster films, he said.

Radical changes in the construction of theaters for the future were proposed to members of the society by Ben Schlanger, New York theater architect. Mr. Schlanger's plan is to reverse the slope of the theater floor, making it slope upward to the screen, instead of down, as is now the case.

"Our present theater," he said, "is a compound of the circular stadium of the Greeks plus the balconade inclosure of the Elizabethans. Hitherto, there have been no changes for a theater art as radically different from the stage as the motion picture. The result is bodily discomfort for spectators and often a distorted view of the screen.

"Those who view motion pictures from the orchestra floor must tilt their heads backward in order to see perfectly, while those sitting in the balcony must pitch their bodies forward. Study has shown that it is impossible to correct these faults without entirely disregarding the present theater forms and making new ones. The correctly designed theater should allow spectators to have perfect view of the performance without raising his head from its natural position."

Heroes Rewarded By Telephone Firm

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 27—Vail Medals for "acts conspicuously illustrating ideals of public service" have been awarded to Joseph N. Nilsen, a splicer's helper, and Joseph Depinto, a porter, by the American Telephone & Telegraph Company, according to announcement yesterday. The medals are awarded annually in memory of Theodore N. Vail, late president of the organization, to employees of the Bell System who perform notable acts of heroism.

Mr. Nilsen won the award for rescuing Patrick J. Devaney, a splicer, from a manhole into which he fell July 12, 1930, while working on an underground cable along Clove Road, Staten Island. Although working under great difficulties and without assistance at first, Mr. Nilsen succeeded in propping Mr. Devaney up out of the water which covered the floor of the manhole, and, climbing out of the hole, attracted help in getting him up the ladder. On three other occasions Mr. Nilsen has performed acts requiring great resourcefulness.

Mr. Depinto won the award for rescuing a child from fire early in the morning of April 5, 1930, by climbing to the roof of a one-story extension by means of a drain pipe and then propping an iron fire-escape ladder up to a third floor window, where two children stood. He smashed the glass and seized one child, carrying her down the ladder, while firemen rescued the other.

The two men were the unanimous selections made by a committee of 20 employees and three officials of the company from 127 cases, the announcement said.

Drys to Put New Shock Troops Into Prohibition Battle Line

(Continued from Page 1)

chairman and Dr. Stewart, vice-chairman. The field activities of the Allied Youth and the Allied Campaigners will go forward together.

In the third place, the Allied Business Men, and the reorganized American Business Men's Prohibition Foundaiton have been formed. The chairman of the group is R. H. Scott, president of the Reo Motor Car Company, Detroit. The Allied Business Men will conduct a comprehensive nation-wide advertising and publicity campaign. Frank E. Gannett, Rochester, N. Y., head of a chain of newspapers, is on the national executive committee. S. S. Kresge, Newark, N. J., is another.

Outstanding names of men and women are found among those who sponsor the Allied Youth and Allied Campaigners. They include: Mary E. Woolley, president of Mount Holyoke; Mrs. Richard C. Cabot, Boston; Thomas A. Edison; Miss Evangeline Booth; Morris Sheppard (D.), Senator from Texas; Louis J. Taber, Columbus, O., and others.

Seek New Leadership

A significant feature of these combined movements is the emphasis placed on new leadership and membership, breaking away from dry units now scattered over the country. While a majority of those associated with the Poling forces, it is explained, are members of existing temperance forces, this new movement has no official relationship to any other society or group. Wherever practical, however, the field campaign, it is said, and educational activities will function through existing prohibition and law-enforcement groups.

Relative to the move for a new, independent and impartial survey of prohibition backed by the leading institutions of higher learning in the United States, a meeting of the Advisory Research Council was held at the office of Col. Amos W. W. Woodcock, director of prohibition.

A visit was paid to William D. Mitchell, Attorney-General, after which both Mr. Mitchell and members of the council asserted the complete independence of the group.

"The whole thing would be useless if it were not carried on independently," Mr. Mitchell said. "They are going their own way, guiding their own proceedings and publishing their own facts."

Members of the council, in conversation, said that eventually the studies of prohibition which they would sponsor might collectively be as important, or more so, than those of the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement. Directors of research in many graduate schools, it was said, have expressed willingness to submit to their graduate students as elective subjects such a program as the council may propose.

Independence Is Emphasized

The present meeting was designed to draw up draft proposals which will be returned to the universities, and from subsequent consultations a plan or program will be formulated. This may be ready for use at the beginning of the next college year next autumn. First reports presumably would not be complete for a year or longer.

A statement issued at the Department of Justice said:

"The council itself will do not research work and will make no reports. It will not investigate the enforcement of the National Prohibition Act, nor will its activities in any way overlap or supplement the work done by the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement. It is not in any sense a government body, but is, on the other hand, wholly independent of direction or control by any representative of the Government, and neither the persons constituting the council nor the students engaging in research work will receive any compensation from the Government for their services."

Drys of Illinois Unite In Order to Contribute Power to National Use

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, May 27—Twenty-eight organizations committed to the defense of the Eighteenth Amendment in this State have united. Illinois appears here to be the first State to set up local machinery to coöperate with the new National Conference of Organizations Supporting the Eighteenth Amendment.

The state league is to be known as the Illinois Allied Forces Supporting Prohibition. Members include among others the Illinois Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, the Illinois Congress of Parents and Teachers, the Daughters of the American Revolution, the Anti-Saloon League and the W. C. T. U. of this State.

Mrs. Lottie Holman O'Neill, the first woman legislator of Illinois and dry candidate in the last United States senatorial contest, has accepted the post of enrollment chairman, volunteering her services. Herself a representative of no organization, Mrs. O'Neill said that the allied forces are making possible the close coöperation of all its member groups because of the simplicity of its purpose. As stated in the tentative plan of organization it is as follows:

"To make articulate the united voice of state organizations committed to the maintenance of the Eighteenth Amendment to the Federal Constitution and the concurrent state enforcement law; to support, aid and promote legislative measures and governmental policies to make these effective; to encourage education on all phases of the drink problem, and to secure united action on behalf of the movement against beverage alcohol."

An organization meeting is to be held June 13. In the meantime Mrs. O'Neill is putting out enrollment blanks which already are coming back to her. No financial contribution is asked of those who sign. The heading is simply "Enrollment of Supporters of the Eighteenth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States." The lists of names will be kept in the office of the Illinois Allied Forces at 100 West Jackson Boulevard and will be used when it is necessary to show the potential strength of the dry sentiment of the State, said Mrs. O'Neill.

Funds are to come from the member organizations for the present, in addition to [illegible] a number of prominent citizens are invited to become [illegible].

The powers of the [illegible] forces are defined in the plan drawn up. It can publish reports upon programs of state legislation. It can commend or recommend governmental policies favorable to prohibition or protest against those it considers adverse to it. It is permitted to promote and recommend plans for securing the largest possible registration and vote.

Mrs. O'Neill said the young organization was [illegible]. Not only were enrollments pouring in, but letters indicated that the league was giving [illegible] to friends of [illegible]. She thought many [illegible] from [illegible] association [illegible] as a stimulus to [illegible].

Concerted [illegible], she declared, to counteract wet propaganda put out by wet newspapers. In her political work about the state she said she was surprised to find how many people put forward the editorial views of a leading wet daily as if they were their own [illegible].

If the drys are not able to get a fair hearing in the majority of newspapers, said Mrs. O'Neill, then they must take advantage of such channels as are open to them. Many people now inclined to vote wet will become supporters of prohibition, she believes, if they are enabled to hear both sides of the question, since prohibition, in her opinion, has so much the better case.

Connecticut Dry Forces May Favor 1932 Ticket

HARTFORD, Conn., May 27 (AP)—Connecticut's drys will be asked to refuse to take part in the state referendum on prohibition at the national election in November, 1932, by decision of the council of 12 organizations supporting the Eighteenth Amendment last night. The council will also be ready to advocate a "dry" ticket in the field "to threaten the major, especially the Republican Party" if the political situation, in its opinion, demands that step.

The formal statement issued today said that the council had voted "not" to participate in the referendum to be held at the national election in 1932 to determine whether or not a petition for repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment should be submitted to the Congress of the United States.

The referendum act was adopted by the General Assembly, which adjourns sine die today.

The council held, in its statement, that the referendum "has no binding effect upon the Legislature . . . nor the Congress, that it is therefore a sham battle and the dry forces of Connecticut have neither the time nor money for a contest so devoid of significance. Moreover, the Eighteenth Amendment is in the Constitution to stay."

The council outlined a program of work which looks to promotion of anti-alcohol education and of law observance, and to further work for nomination and election of dry candidates to every local, state and national office. The program in detail was not arranged at this session.

Florida Students Honored by Spain

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MIAMI, Fla.—To encourage the knowledge of Spanish literature, art and music among high school students of southeast Florida, the Government of Spain gives each year three trophies to the winning students of Dade, Palm Beach and Broward Counties, and a silver cup to the best student of Spanish of the three counties.

Announcement has just been made that the large España Cup goes this year to Miss Naomi Smith of Fort Lauderdale. Louise Quackenbush of Palm Beach and Beth Scriven of Miami are winners of the other trophies. Joaquin Maestre, Mayor of Valencia, Spain, this year added another prize, a complete edition of Cervantes' works.

This contest originated last year when Miss Virginia Williamson, teacher of Spanish at Miami High School, invited Fernando Molina, Spanish vice-counsel of this section, to address her class in his native tongue. He was so impressed with the degree of advancement attained by these students that he agreed to persuade his Government to recognize their good work by giving prizes to winning pupils.

Planets Habitable, Astronomer Thinks

DELAWARE, O., May 27 (AP)—Dr. Harlan I. Stetson, director of Perkins observatory at Ohio Wesleyan University, last night said there was a "possibility of life on planets other than the earth."

"It seems almost unthinkable to [illegible] that in a universe of several billion suns there would not evolve here and there planets [illegible] from that surrounding our [illegible]

[illegible] however, that even if life should exist on our [illegible] it would be vastly different from anything with which [illegible]

MOSCOW REACHES OUT TO INDIA AS FERTILE SOIL

(Continued from Page 1)

nect the Orient with Europe are also employed as couriers in the work of Russianizing India.

Present Parties Disregarded

One of the primary policies of Sovietism is to set up ad hoc political organizations. Soviet leaders are not keen to utilize the existing political groups in India as a means to their purposes, preferring to establish entirely new bodies.

Even such political organizations as the All-India National Congress, which demands independence from Great Britain, are viewed askance by Russian Communists, who consider them to be "class political organizations," needing overthrow as much as do legitimate governments.

Efforts to exploit Communism through the Congress have proved so undesirable to Russia that agents who have made use of this movement for Soviet purposes have been banished from the party.

Awaiting trial at Meerut at the present time are more than 30 European and Indian prisoners who are charged with conspiracy against the Government of India. It is asserted in regard to this trial that a prima facie case has been established by the authorities that a scheme for causing revolution in India had its origin in Russia. The policy, finances, and propaganda for the project are held to have been communicated direct from Russia, or by way of European capitals, to paid agents in India.

Control of Trade Unions

The main scheme of the conspiracy was to establish a strong Communist Party, which would incorporate the existing revolutionary elements in the country. The establishment of peasants and workers' groups as veiled Communist organizations was also urged, while the organization sought to gain control of trade unions, not for the purpose of establishing harmonious relations between Capital and Labor, but solely for furthering the cause of revolution, which Communists claim to be the chief function of trade unions.

It is claimed in connection with the Meerut case that direct connection has been traced between the "mightiest world organization" which has headquarters in Moscow and the hawkers of pamphlets "in a tent in a bathing fair on the banks of the River Ganges." Moscow not only laid down the revolutionary program for India, but chose the principal instruments through which the scheme was to be developed.

General Strike Contemplated

Under the project workers were to learn mass organization, with a view to declaring a general strike, which was to form the basis of revolution. Peasants were to be similarly organized, to form an effective reserve force for the proletarian masses and to address an agrarian upheaval.

The Communist Party of India not only indorses the policy of fostering a general strike that will [illegible] movement, but also lays down as its [illegible] eral demands the expulsion of British troops from India, the abolition of the existing police, and the arming of the people.

Efforts to undermine the loyalty of the Indian Army with a view to having the soldiers taking part in an armed revolt are also urged by those who have drafted up a platform for India's Communists.

Furthermore, it is not only Great Britain that is threatened by the machinations of Moscow agents. The very roots of Hinduism are to be torn up. The abolition of caste and rank is one of the aims of Communists in India, and Mahatma Gandhi's political policy of non-violence is as much anathema to the Communist leaders as is the Government of India.

WTMJ Illustrates Interference Point

WASHINGTON, May 26 (AP)—A practical demonstration of the effect of interference between radio stations operating simultaneously on the same broadcasting channel was given to the Federal Radio Commission through an examiner today in a hearing on the license renewal application of four stations in Maine, Wisconsin, and Florida.

Phonograph records of such interference were reproduced on a loud-speaker by a representative of the Bell laboratories, testifying in behalf of Station WTMJ, at Milwaukee, which is demanding relief from interference from Stations WFLA in Clearwater, Fla., and WLBZ in Bangor, Me. All three stations are assigned to the same frequency.

Paul M. Segal, counsel for the Clearwater station, contended the records were made in a laboratory and did not present a true picture of actual conditions under which a receiving set would operate in the home.

He added that the experiment also failed to take into consideration such other factors as industrial noises from electrical equipment in factories and atmospheric interference which would have a tendency to minimize the effect of interference from another broadcasting station.

The Milwaukee station is opposing renewal of the licenses of the Clearwater and Bangor stations. A proposal of radio commission examiners that the Clearwater station be transferred to a frequency of 1220 kilocycles has been opposed by Station WDAE, Tampa, Fla., present occupant of that frequency.

TOSCANINI CASE BEFORE MUSSOLINI

ROME, May 26 (AP)—Benito Mussolini himself, it is understood, is handling the situation caused when Arturo Toscanini was assaulted at Bologna for refusal to play the Fascist anthem and the royal march.

There has been no official announcement, but it was learned the conductor wrote the Premier explaining that his refusal was for purely artistic reasons. It is understood the conductor's passport will be restored within a week or so and that he will be permitted to go abroad.

$15,229,161,429 PAID TO WAGE EARNERS IN 1929

Census Bureau Reports 10,185,296 Employed by 210,710 Firms

WASHINGTON, May 27 (AP)—The industrial pay roll of the United States in 1929 was $15,229,161,429 for 10,185,296 persons employed by 210,710 firms.

The Census Bureau, announcing yesterday the result of the 1929 biennial census of manufactures, listed 2,807,536 industrial wage earners paid $11,649,536,855 and 1,377,760 salaried workers who received $3,579,624,574.

Materials and power used in the factories cost $38,293,533,500 and the finished product was valued at $70,-137,459,352.

More than half of the total wage earners were in six states and the same number produced more than half the aggregate value of factory products.

Wage earners in these states were New York 1,106,976, Pennsylvania 1,006,946, Ohio 737,469, Illinois 687,-917, Massachusetts 559,443, and Michigan 528,512.

Salaried workers were: New York 237,870; Pennsylvania 147,135; Illinois 138,852; Ohio 111,854; Massachusetts 81,587, and Michigan 68,911.

Of the total factory output New York produced $9,979,958,958, Pennsylvania $7,387,856,808, Illinois $6,232,-438,498, Ohio $5,999,128,993, Michigan $4,636,361,417, New Jersey $3,937,656,-019 and Massachusetts $3,392,149,485.

In 1927, the date of the previous census of manufactures, 191,866 establishments were reported with 1,-301,002 salaried officers and employees receiving $3,229,524,618 and 8,349,755 wage earners paid $10,848,-802,532.

The cost of materials and power used in 1927 was $35,133,136,889 and the finished product was valued at $62,718,347,289.

SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA SHOWS $11,000 LOSS

PHILADELPHIA, May 27 (AP)—Loss in royalties through decreased sales of phonograph records and business depression were blamed for the $11,-000 deficit reported yesterday by the Philadelphia Orchestra Association at its thirteenth annual meeting.

Directors of the organization said they had not increased expenditures during the past year and cited a falling off in the attendance at the Monday and Saturday concerts as being partially responsible for the deficit. Leopold Stokowski, musical director of the orchestra, will conduct 47 concerts next season.

Price & Company
Investment Securities
165 BROADWAY, NEW YORK
TELEPHONES
Cortlandt 7871 Montclair 10449

The Primrose Shop
The Shop of Individuality
Dresses—Hosiery
Undergarments
Sport Apparel
461 Bloomfield Ave. Tel. 2505
MONTCLAIR, N. J.

HAMMERED WHEAT
A NEW CRACKER
THIN AS A DIME
HAILED AS A WINNER
THIS-NESS
INDIVIDUAL FLAVOR
NOURISHES PERFECTLY
SOUP OR SALAD
INSTANT LUNCH
EVERYBODY ENTHUSES
SERVE AT ALL TIMES
SPECIAL SALE DURING MAY
REGULAR 30¢ BOX
25¢

SPORT CLOTHES of Every Description
Louis Harris
Founded 1875 Montclair

Smith's Flowers
The largest flower market—where flowers and plants are of the finest and prices most reasonable.
33 So. Park Street, Montclair, N. J.
Phone Montclair 2-1000
MONTCLAIR'S TELEGRAPH FLORIST

Madison
A Montclair Institution
Books—Stationery
Art Wares—Pictures
Framing—Kodaks
Engraving—Printing
THE EDWARD MADISON COMPANY
427 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair

COAL
Pittston-Glen Alden
Old Company Lehigh
All Priced the Same
"STANDARD" Fuel Furnace OIL
KOPPERS COKE
JOHN BLONDEL AND SON FUEL
Phone 2-8710 MONTCLAIR, N. J.

ORIENTAL RUGS
Exclusive but not expensive
Plain Carpets
Hooked Rugs
WASHING, REPAIRING, STORAGE
C. MELKON ARSLANIAN
478 Bloomfield Avenue, MONTCLAIR, N. J.
Phone Montclair 2-6260

Watchung Title and Mortgage Guaranty Co.
Real Estate Titles Guaranteed. Money to Loan on Bond and Mortgage. First Mortgages for Sale to Investors.
Guaranteed Participation Certificates in First Mortgages for sale in multiples of $100.
482 Bloomfield Avenue
Montclair, New Jersey
Telephone Montclair 2-1600

GOOD YEAR SERVICE STATION
PERRY'S
Tires and Tire Service
Auto Accessories
388 Central Ave. Tel. Orange 3-4411
EAST ORANGE, N. J.

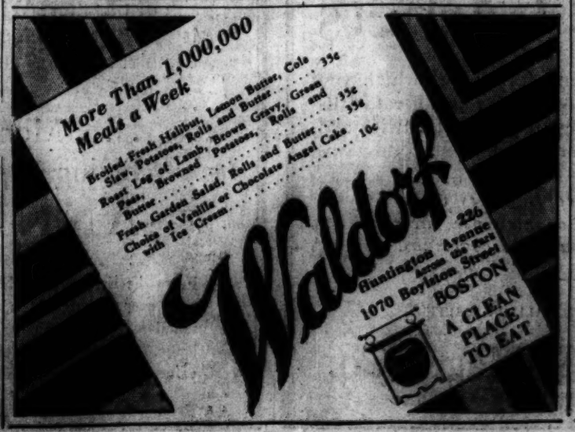
LE BOEUF CO.
CLEANERS and DYERS
EAST ORANGE MONTCLAIR
Phone Or. 3-3602 Phone 2-3379

The Burning Question
Call Orange 3-0119
HIGHLAND COAL CO.
456 So. Jefferson Street
ORANGE, N. J.

Distinctive SUMMER FOOTWEAR
The Spectator fashion shown in White Buck with Tan Calf or Black Calf Trimming with Solid Leather Heels $8.50
Harrison Brothers
East Orange—551 Main St.
South Orange—19 So. Orange Ave.
Montclair—540 Bloomfield Ave.

Come and See the NEW in
Bathing Suits
Not in years have there been so many new features in women's bathing suits . . . new pleated trunks . . . new French jersey fabrics . . . new mesh tops . . . new brassiere bands attached to the suit . . . new pastel shades . . . new beauty . . . new smartness!
M. E. BLATT CO.
Atlantic City's Great Department Store
ATLANTIC AVE. at S. CAROLINA

Lucille Hat Shoppe
East Orange 624 Bloomfield Ave.
Montclair 5 Harrison St.
Morristown 6 South St.
Red Bank 7 Broad St.


More Than 1,000,000 Meals a Week
Broiled Fresh Halibut, Lemon Butter, Cole Slaw, Potatoes, Rolls and Butter ..... 35¢
Roast Leg of Lamb, Brown Gravy, Green Peas, Browned Potatoes, Rolls and Butter ..... 35¢
Fresh Garden Salad, Rolls and Butter ..... 35¢
Choice of Vanilla or Chocolate Angel Cake with Ice Cream ..... 10¢
Waldorf
326 Huntington Avenue, at the Park Square
1070 Boylston Street
BOSTON
A CLEAN PLACE TO EAT

HEMSTITCHING 8C A YARD
DONE WHILE YOU WAIT
PLEATING One Day Service
"Special attention given to Mail Orders"
We Supply Silk ELITE
Hemstitching & Pleating Co.
39 Temple Place 10th Floor
BOSTON

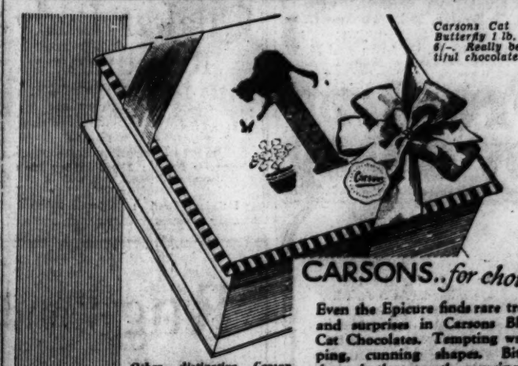
BOSTON, MASS.
CAPLAN Florist
H. S. ROGERS
Flowers Telegraphed
138 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
TELEPHONES
KENMORE 5042-5043
CABLE ADDRESS "ROGERSO"

The National Rockland Bank of Boston
Capital $1,500,000
Surplus $3,000,000
BOSTON OFFICE
50 Congress Street
ROXBURY OFFICE
2343 Washington Street

BAILEY'S CLEANSERS & DYERS
Quality Spring Cleansing
Curtains $1 to $2 the pair. Rug service 5c to 8c sq. ft. Portieres $2 to $4 the pair.
Upholstered furniture thoroughly cleansed in our plant.
Prompt delivery service by our own trucks.
Moth proofing done by the KONATE process.
Bailey's Cleansers and Dyers, Inc.
26 WEST STREET HANcock 8126 608 BEACON STREET KENmore 3838
Winchester, 17 Church St. (Win. 0536) and in Ayer, 40B Main St. (Ayer 63)
PLANT AT WATERTOWN MIDdlesex 4561

CROYDON, ENG.
Allder's Ltd
IS ALSO ALWAYS the HOUSE for WOMEN'S WEAR and HOME FURNISHING
NORTH END and GEORGE ST.
CROYDON, ENGLAND

FOX'S GLACIER MINTS
You have only to taste Fox's Glacier Mints to realize how superior they are to all other peppermints. They reach a standard of quality hitherto unknown, and their flavour cannot be imitated.
They are palatable and refreshing at all times.
Look for the name FOX stamped on the bottom of all
FOX'S GLACIER-RIGD MINTS
THE FINEST PEPPERMINT IN THE WORLD
Fox's Glacier Mints, Ltd., Oxford Street, Leicester, England


Carsons Cat and Butterfly 1 lb. box 6/-. Really beautiful chocolates.
CARSONS..for choice
Even the Epicure finds rare treats and surprises in Carsons Black Cat Chocolates. Tempting wrapping, cunning shapes. Biting through the smooth covering of delicious chocolate reveals each centre as a toothsome delight. Your Confectioner can get Carsons Chocolates for you if not already stocked.
Other distinctive Carson assortments:
Tray Assorted ... 2/- per lb.
Lancaros ... 2/- per lb.
Brunemar ... 3/- per lb.
Pleardy ... 4/- per lb.
The Royal ... 4/- per lb.
Confina ... 5/- per lb.
Black Cat ... 5/- per lb.
CARSONS LIMITED. LONDON. GLASGOW. BRISTOL
CARSONS CHOCOLATES
Makers of Fine Chocolates for more than 40 Years.

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

THE HOME FORUM

Dame Wiggins of Lee

I AM ashamed to confess that, until four years ago, I had never even heard of Dame Wiggins of Lee and Her Seven Wonderful Cats. When, in the course of a big turning out of cupboards and drawers, a small paper-backed book came to light, I passed it over, and was about to consign it with other useless things to the wastepaper basket when the colored design on the cover caught my eye—a little boy in long trousers and a short blue coat, and a little girl in a scarlet frock, supporting tall vases of fruit and flowers over which hovered two butterflies. Above was printed: "The Leadenhall Press Series of Forgotten Picture Books for Children"; and, in the space between the vases, "Dame Wiggins of Lee." Such was my introduction.

I opened the book and discovered a colored Frontispiece of the Dame herself, pirouetting on a dainty toe with hand on hip and stick raised jauntily above her head, while round her, on a bright green carpet, capered the happy cats and a stout gentleman, flourishing a hat and a crook. On the opposite page I read that Dame Wiggins of Lee was a "Humorous Tale," written principally by a Lady of Ninety, and embellished with Sixteen Colored Engravings; that the price was one shilling, and that it had been originally printed in the year 1823 by Dean & Munday of Threadneedle Street, and A. K. Newman & Co., The Minerva Press, Leadenhall St., London, being republished in 1887 by Field & Tuer, The Leadenhall Press.

"Dame Wiggins of Lee
Was a worthy old soul,
As e'er threaded a nee-dle,
Or washed in a bowl:
She held mice and rats
In such antipathy,
That seven fine cats
Kept Dame Wiggins of Lee."

Now, those eight lines, and the ones following on each page, constitute no ordinary poetry. There is something so fine in the meter and quality that John Ruskin, no less, speaks of them in terms of the highest praise: "Putting aside also, in our criticism of these verses, the very debateable question whether Dame Wiggins kept the Seven Cats, or the Seven Cats Dame Wiggins; and giving no judgment as to the propriety of the license taken in pronunciation by the accent on the last syllable of 'antipathy' or as to the evident plagiarism of the first couplet from the classical ballad of King Cole, I aver these rhymes to possess the primary virtue of rhyme—that is to say, to be rhythmical, in a pleasant and exemplary degree. And I believe . . . the matter contained in them . . . is better food for a child's mind."

Ruskin felt strongly about what should be given to a child to read, his final object, as he declared, being to teach every child "what to admire, what to hope for, and what to love"; which object could be obtained, he believed, by never, so far as he could help it, letting a child read what is not worth reading or see what is not worth seeing.

Now it happened one day that Ruskin, with his dog Maude, left his home to visit a shepherd-farmer's cottage on the moor above Brantwood, there to wish the family a happy New Year. He found the wife and her little nine-year-old daughter, Agnes, at home and "both as good as gold, in their way." Mrs. Stalker was baking —"a great lesson for me. . . . A large pot, hung over the hearth well covered with thoroughly hot turf, held six or eight small loaves side by side at the bottom. On the flat lid of the pot were loaded two inches more of hot turf. The bread was baked in an hour, Mrs. Stalker said—and I never saw anything that looked nicer. She had baked so for twenty-two years. I shall really know something worth knowing at last, in this nice country."

He asked Agnes if Christmas had brought her any new books, and the little girl ran off to collect her library. It consisted chiefly of "a good pound's weight of the literature which cheap printing enables the pious to make Christmas presents of for a penny. . . . Somehow, none of these seem to have interested Agnes, or been of the least good to her. . . ." He asked if he might borrow one of the books to take home and read, and Agnes was delighted. Had he asked if he might borrow the whole heap, the little girl's first tacit sensation, he felt sure, would have been one of deliverance. He chose a pamphlet, entitled: "The Children's Prize," which had for illustration the picture of a beautiful little girl with long hair, her mother standing close beside her with uplifted forefinger, while her brother is crying with a large tear on the side of his nose. Beneath the picture is the legend: "Harry told his mother the whole story." This pamphlet had been doubled by Agnes right through the middle of the beautiful little girl's face, and also, remorselessly, through the body of "Duckling Astray," which came on the opposite page. The Children's Prize pennyworth was taken home to Brantwood and Ruskin describes himself as being "full of curiosity to know 'the whole story.'" He arranged his candles for small print and proceeded to read.

It seems that Harry and his sister, being at school, were called for by their father's carriage, which arrived through the snow to take them home for the holidays. Harry was enjoined in a letter from his father to remain inside the carriage and not to go on the box. Harry was a good boy and did as he was bid, but reflected that nothing had been said about not getting out to walk up hills. At a two-mile hill, therefore, Harry got out without stopping the carriage, and Mary followed his example. The snow being thick, they began to snowball each other and were left far behind by the carriage, John, the driver, believing them to be still inside. A snow-storm came on and the children were in a melancholy state before they were eventually found and taken home. The incident ends with the pointing of a grotesque moral.

What effect, Ruskin asks, is the story intended to produce on the shepherd's little daughter, Agnes? A "Christmas Carol," set to music, accompanies the story of the snow. Ruskin criticizes it as "bad, primarily, because not rhythmical. Rhythm," he says, is "a moral quality," and this rhythm is demoralised and demoralizing. It is then that he quotes, in opposition, one of the rhymes which educated his ear and mind in youth, as being more distinctly and literally moral, this rhyme being no other than the eight lines which introduced me to Dame Wiggins of Lee.

So great an interest did Ruskin take in this happy tale that he brought out a further edition with additional verses by himself, and with new illustrations by Kate Greenaway, in the Preface to which he writes: "I have spoken in Fors (Vol. V. pp. 37-38) of the meritorious rhythmic cadence of the verses, not in its way, easily imitable. In the old book, no account is given of what the cats learned when they went to school, and I thought my younger readers might be glad of some notice of such particulars. I have added, therefore, the rhymes . . . the kindness of Miss Greenaway supplying the needful illustrations. But my rhymes do not ring like the real ones; and I would not allow Miss Greenaway to subdue the grace of her first sketches to the formality of the earlier work: but we alike trust that the interpolation may not be thought to detract from the interest of the little book, which, for the rest, I have the greatest pleasure in commending to the indulgence of the Christmas fireside, because it relates nothing that is sad, and portrays nothing that is ugly."

And what of the old lady, who, over a hundred years ago and at the age of ninety, had advanced to the understanding of the high demands made on those who presume to write for children; and whose poetic genius Ruskin owned himself incapable of imitating? In Andrew Tuer's Introduction to the 1887 Edition, we read that she was a Mrs. Pearson who kept a toy shop in Fleet Street "opposite to the church with the figures that struck the hour," and that she wrote the poem jointly with a certain Richard Scrafton Sharpe. Mr. Sharpe's nephew adds that he recollects Mr. Barham, the author of the "Ingoldsby Legends," laughing at it. Mr. Tuer was fortunate enough to come across the almost forgotten, and for a generation or two unused, wood blocks which had been used by Dean & Munday for their children's books: and to his delight discovered among them the original cuts to Dame Wiggins of Lee which had, in the first edition, been hand-colored, this plan of coloring being also followed with the 1887 reprints. Of his collection of forgotten children's books, Mr. Tuer writes: "Their interest varies . . . sometimes . . . we are beguiled of our laughter by the solemnity of these minor writers for little readers—their use of words that seem much longer than the babies who are supposed to speak them, the disproportionate morals of the stories, and truly terrific retribution inflicted in the most polite phrases. For such things belong to a state of the world passed away and forgotten."

Dame Wiggins has now taken her place on a shelf kept for very special and favorite editions, behind the glass of the book cabinet.

D. A. L.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to

The Christian Science Monitor
Editorial Board

If the return of manuscripts is desired, they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:
One year . . . $9.00 Three months $2.25
Six months . . . $4.50 One month . . . 75c
Single copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows: Domestic and Foreign

14 pages . . . 2 cents
16 to 22 pages . . . 3 cents
24 to 30 pages . . . 4 cents
32 pages . . . 5 cents

Remailing to Canada and Mexico, 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction.

NEWS OFFICES

Washington: 1281-1287 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
Eastern: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
Central: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
Pacific: 625 Market St., San Francisco.
Southern California: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
European: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
Paris: 3, Avenue de l'Opéra.
Berlin: Unter den Linden 59A.
Geneva: Place de la Fusterie 9.
Rome: Via Fontanella di Borghese 23.
Vienna: Reisnerstrasse 42/8 Vienna III.
Australasian: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES:

New York . . . 270 Madison Avenue
Detroit . . . 3-101 General Motors Bldg.
Chicago . . . 1058 McCormick Bldg.
St. Louis . . . 1775 Railway Exchange Bldg.
Kansas City . . . 403 Nat'l Ptd. Life Bldg.
San Francisco . . . 625 Market Street
Los Angeles . . . 210 West Seventh Street
Seattle . . . 330 Skinner Bldg.
London . . . 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris . . . 3, Avenue de l'Opéra
Berlin . . . Unter den Linden 59A
Florence . . . Via Magenta 11

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS

New England: 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.
Eastern: 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.
Central: Room 1058, 332 So. Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
Western: 911 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles.
European: 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston, Mass., U. S. A.
Publishers of
The Christian Science Journal
Christian Science Sentinel
Le Héraut de Christian Science
Der Herold der Christian Science
The Herald of Christian Science
(Dutch Edition)
(Scandinavian Edition)
(Braille Edition)
Christian Science Quarterly

Psalm

Praise you the spring,
My verse,
Praise this inordinate thing
That scatters from her purse
These shining coins across the grass.
Be swift! They shine and pass.

Be swift! Match each with a rhyme,
Each petal and wing;
Be words that will curb and climb
And praise the spring.

Be flower and stream,
My verse, be shining and fleet;
Be sky and a dream,
And earth that is dank and sweet.
Be this inordinate thing—
Be the spring!

David Morton.

The Hemlock's Aspiration

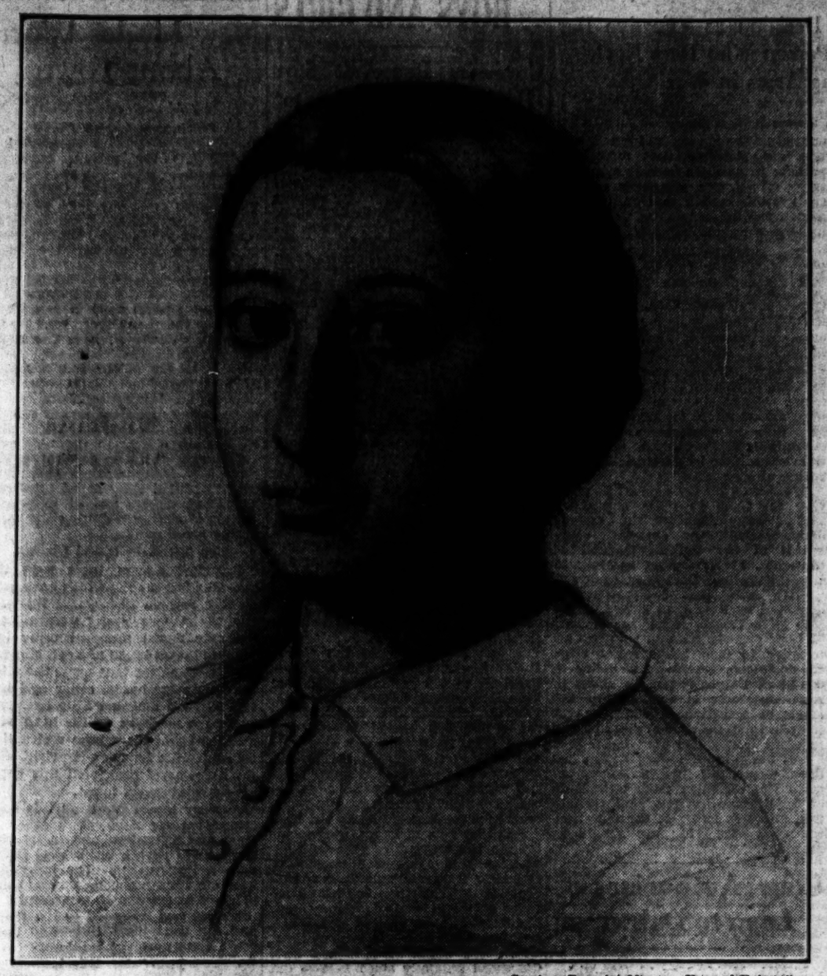
Like a vast fern is this tree, so poised, so instinct with springing power, so delicate to the topmost twig's tip. But look again, and it is a tongue of green flapping flame that leaps from earth and streams along the wind. Yet it does not love the wind, for all its thoughts are gentle. The western breeze is its delight; and when that breeze comes ruffling from the sunset, lifting long boughs and silvering a million leaves, the hemlock smiles.

When no wind blows and the last faint breeze has sighed itself away, the tree is still alert, expectant. Its upturned twigs and faintly recurved final sprays are as wings outspread and strongly raised for flight. Ah, if they should all, like the wings of a bird, strike suddenly downward that powerful beat for which they now stand poised, would not the whole tree be lifted from the rocks and rise soaring? But no; there is weight exactly sufficient to match this buoyancy, so that the tree seems to rest in some heavier element than air; it seems to float in water. Like that of a dancer who hints at motion without moving, its quietude is dynamic. Year after year it stands unstirring, yet poised for instant flight.

Not only motion and stillness does it weld together, but also the intricate and the simple. At a distance of a hundred feet the eye sees its mass of dark foliage as a rounded and sharply pointed pyramid, with the uppermost spray floating like a pennon along the air. At the distance of twenty feet it becomes a wilderness of complexity—bole leading into boughs, boughs into branches, branches into twigs, twigs into sprays, and these innumerably subdivided until the gaze is lost and bewildered among them.

From seedling infancy to fifty years of age, the hemlock shows one prevailing trait of character—spirituality. It exults also, and it meditates, with the great fund of humor it does occasionally smile; but, for the most part, it aspires. Most charming to the eye this trait is in trees from ten to twenty feet in height, when they stand together in little miscellaneous groups, contending among themselves for symmetry, emulating their elders, each one of them striving to become, before its time, a great tree. Like birds, they assume their slender necks and lift themselves upon the air. They stand on tiptoe. Hardly have they time to enjoy their youth, so eager are they for maturity. And when we glance from them to some hemlock of a hundred years near at hand, we see that their haste to grow great is not unreasonable; for the elder tree is even a lovelier thing, if that be possible. The aspiration of its youth has attained its term; it has given place to majesty.

In the level rays of sunrise and sunset, when long fingers of ruddy light grope deep among the boughs, when every tiny golden cone stands forth and all the wealth of various green is faintly gilded, then comes the hemlock's hour of glory. Mysteriously silvered under stars and moon, romantically withdrawn and secret in the noonday, it reveals its heart when day and darkness meet. And in the winter, when other trees hesitate and seem to doubt, withdrawing into themselves and waiting, the hemlock puts forth its total splendor. In the depth of winter, it is most serene and most assured.



Courtesy Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University

Portrait of Madame Morbilli: From a Pencil Sketch by E. H. G. Degas

THOUGH Degas is best known as an oil painter and a master of pastels, his occasional portraits are singularly distinctive. His pencil portrait of Mme. Morbilli, for example, shows exceeding simplicity in line and texture.

Degas was trained in the tradition of Ingres, and, contemporary with the Impressionists, he developed definitely original, portraits, unlike either Lawrence, Reynolds, Romney, and the early Victorians, or Manet and Whistler. In addition to numerous pictures in which figures are seen in relation to their surroundings, Degas has left a number of portraits of single figures, which were made with the same care as the striking full length pictures of the ballet girls which have made him famous. Many of these portraits were made after 1870.

Degas was influenced by Ingres in his insistence on the importance of the drawing. The artist's work, he declared, must be done in the studio, not out of doors. The effects of various occupations, of various conditions of life, of various emotions, must be studied and noted.

A few of his words may be quoted for their significance. "Art," he declared, "is not what you see, but what you make others see." He had a habit of saying that one person is a picture and of another that he is a statue. He was fond of suggesting that meditation in his search of pictorial effects.

His later years, until his passing in 1917, were spent in Paris where he was born in 1834. In him one finds the likeness to an old master. Almost he acted and looked like one. His incorruptible insight convincing him of the fallibility of popular approbation, he remained in the background and gave an admiring public little satisfaction in its efforts to bring him to the fore.

Among the Pueblo Dwellers

Besides the milling-room, every pueblo home has a general living-room, along one wall of which runs the low banca, and in one corner, or midway of the long wall, protected by a wing, the triangular fireplace where the pot simmers and the cheerful flame runs up the cedar logs. Hung from the smoke-browned vigas by a thong, the "pole of the soft stuff" carries the bright blankets and robes of skin and the silk rebozos of the women. Rolled into a convenient seat, the family bedding lies all day against the wall. Near the door, in its niche, stood, until very recent years, and stands even yet in devout households, the cloud-and-altar patterned meal-bowl, from which the courteous guest blows a pinch of sacred meal in the six ritualistic directions.

In the great pyramidal house heaps, where the rooms are small and the inner ones dark, there is likely to be a special room for cooking, and for storing grain and treasures of ceremonial use. But in the long-house pueblos, the grain will often lie heaped in its own corner, and the cooking-utensils in another, the bed roll against the long wall, and no thing usurping the corner of any other. Nowadays you will find all manner of unlovely modern utilities: sewing machines, cook-stoves, victrolas. But among our ancients there was never an article of the meanest use which had not its own esthetic quality, if no more than that form of beauty which comes of perfect mastery over the material. . . .

Here and there, as the sun rises, gilding the tops of the corn with liquid rays, the elders appear on the housetops, making their oblation to the east, and women, blowing sacred meal dust or a light prayer feather, unobtrusively, as they come down the ladders with lovely patterned tinajas poised upon their heads, to bring the morning water supply from the acequia. Presently the village goatherd leads the community flock into the field, and the day's occupations are absorbed noiselessly into the wide, bright day.

At evening when the light breaks, before it dies, into unimaginable splendor, there is a stir of cheerful domestic life, smell of cooking, laughter of women. The goatherd brings in the flocks, children play out toward the fields from which presently the fathers return, with a flower, a bright pebble, a branch of purple-berried juniper, anything to make their pockets worth rifling. What an old human custom that is! . . .

The evening meal at the pueblo is taken before the fire, with the smoking food-bowl in the middle, the platter of bread beside it, the swinging cradle within reach, the children leaning on their parents' knees and taking their portions by the only rule of table manners the pueblo knows, with slowness and dignity. . . . Then the voice of the pregonero, sounding from the housetop, with directions for to-morrow's labor. If it should be evening at Taos, you will hear the young men, ghostly in their white sheets, on the bridge between the north and south houses, singing their wordless moonlight melody, or at Zuni they will foregather on the terraces to moan melodiously until the protest of some sleepy elder cries them silence.—Mary Austin, in "The Land of Journeys' Ending."

In a Garden

The night is full of beauty
Of golden stars and silver shadows,
A wood-nymph wind is dancing
In a garden dell—
And all the flowers sleep.
Have you ever seen flowers asleep?
You can feel their dreams
All about,
Like wisps of rainbows,
And the wood-nymph wind
Uses the tinted wisps of flower dreams
For her scarf.

Dorothy Warren Fox.

ПРИМЕНИМОСТЬ ДУХОВНОГО ЗАКОНА НА ПРАКТИКЕ

Перевод с английского помещенной на этой странице статьи Христианской Науки.

ДЛЯ выяснения и изложения работы духовного закона, его применения в обычных делах и обстоятельствах жизни, а также для доказательства того, что духовный закон может быть применен на практике, в нашем штате [illegible] Христианской Науки. Один из адвокатов, [illegible] Христианской Науки, был [illegible] Христианской Науки. Другой адвокат, [illegible] Христианской Науки, был [illegible] Христианской Науки. Оба адвоката [illegible] Христианской Науки. Оба адвоката [illegible] Христианской Науки. Оба адвоката

FLIERS DEFEND BOARDWALK AT ATLANTIC CITY

Army Rushes From Long Island Base to Repulse Imaginary Foe

MITCHEL FIELD, N. Y., May 27 (AP)—The army air forces continued their defense of east coast cities today by rushing to the aid of Atlantic City, threatened by a make-believe enemy well equipped with naval vessels and aircraft.

Taking off from the Long Island fields where it was quartered overnight, the vanguard demonstration unit of the First Air Division landed at Atlantic City Airport at 9:50 a. m., E. S. T., 50 minutes being required for the trip.

After saving the boardwalk and environs, and passing in review, the air fleet arranged to return to its Long Island fields this afternoon.

The tactical problem involved in the maneuvers was set forth in these orders issued at Michel Field headquarters before the armada took off:

"The main enemy expedition was located shortly before dawn today about 350 miles east of Atlantic City, cruising slowly in a southerly direction.

"At 9 a. m., army observation located enemy aircraft carriers, escorted by six cruisers and 20 destroyers, about 200 miles due east of Atlantic City headed west at 20 knots.

"At 9:25 a. m. the following telegram was received from Gen. Douglas MacArthur:

"An enemy force of 2 carriers, 6 cruisers and 20 destroyers reported at 9 a. m. about 200 miles due east of Atlantic City headed west at 20 knots and apparently planning to launch an air raid. We will attack at once."

Headquarters made public a telegram received at Springfield this morning, from General MacArthur, Chief of Staff, who wired from Bolling Field, where he landed on his return to Washington. It read: "Well done, First Air Division. MacArthur."

CITIZENS
NATIONAL TRUST & SAVINGS
BANK
of LOS ANGELES

Established 1890

Sound banking for more than forty years.

Branches conveniently located throughout the city

MOTHS

SENTRY ANTI-MOTH container hangs in closet. Furs, Woolens, all clothing protected. No cold storage. No airing. No clinging odor. Satisfaction or money back. Price 75 cents by mail.

SENTRY PRODUCTS COMPANY
70 Locust Street, Boston, Mass.

Churches Expected to Urge Change in Immigration Law

Point Out Supreme Court Decision as Effective Bar to Citizenship of Any Person Who Does Not Believe in Bearing Arms in War

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 27—The decision of the United States Supreme Court denying citizenship to Prof. Douglas C. Macintosh and Miss Marie Bland will lead to a demand by churches for a modification of the immigration laws, in the opinion of the Rt. Rev. Dr. Francis J. McConnell of the Methodist Episcopal Church and president of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America.

In a statement issued for publication today, Dr. McConnell reviewed a resolution adopted by the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States, and statements by the Northern Baptist Convention, the international convention of the Disciples of Christ and the executive committee of the Federal Council of Churches with regard to naturalization of aliens.

"The decision of the Supreme Court," he said, "must be accepted as final so far as the interpretation of the present law is concerned. It is now clear beyond question that, unless the naturalization laws are modified, men and women whose consciences will not permit them to promise in advance to support all future wars cannot be admitted to citizenship.

Expect Strong Support

"Judging from statements which have been made by several large and influential denominations, one would be safe in prophesying that they will give their support to some prosposal for modifying the naturalization laws in such a way as to permit high-minded Christian idealists like Professor Macintosh and Miss Bland to become citizens of our country. The General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States at its meeting in 1930, spoke in the following unequivocal terms:

"'Whereas, the standards of the church declare that God alone is Lord of the conscience, and

"'Whereas, the church has always taught that it is the duty of man to obey the conscience in the fear of God and in fidelity to His Word,

"'Therefore, Resolved, That the Assembly declares its belief that the right and duty of citizenship should not be conditioned upon the test of ability or willingness, contrary to conscience, to bear arms or to take part as a combatant of war.'

"Shortly after this action by the Presbyterians, the Northern Baptist Convention, at its annual meeting in June, 1930, declared:

"'We believe that, at this time when the United States and 57 other nations have renounced war and have pledged themselves to use only the methods of peace in the settlement of their controversies, it is quite unsuitable that our courts and our laws should require applicants for citizenship to make pledges that conflict with the spirit and intent of the Peace Pact.

"'We appeal to our fellow-citizens to help secure the needed amendment of our naturalization law and thus establish the principle that refusal to promise in advance to bear arms because of supreme allegiance to God shall not be a bar to citizenship in the United States.'

Still Another Indorsement

"The following statement, expressing substantially the same position, was adopted by the International Convention of the Disciples of Christ last summer:

"'We reaffirm the well-founded principle of the sanctity of the individual conscience in the matter of participation in war, and declare the invasion of this right by the Government, either in the refusal of naturalization to foreign-born persons of good character seeking citizenship or in the coercion of native-born citizens, to be an unjustified invasion of conscience.'

"Gathering up the general point of view set forth in these and other similar resolutions of the various denominations, the executive committee of the Federal Council of Churches, at its annual meeting in Washington last December, said:

"'We hold that our country is benefited by having as citizens those who unswervingly follow the dictates of their consciences and who put allegiance to God above every other consideration, and that a policy of denial of naturalization to aliens of such character is contrary to the ideals of a nation into whose very structure the principle of political and religious liberty has been built.

"'If the present naturalization law does, under fair interpretation, require the exclusion from citizenship of applicants who put allegiance to God above every other consideration, we believe that the law should be amended.'"

Court Authorizes Loan to Dairymen

UTICA, N. Y., May 27 (AP)—Victor J. Dowling, Justice of the New York State Supreme Court, yesterday granted permission to the Dairymen's League Coöperative Association, Inc., to execute a collateral mortgage to secure a loan not to exceed $4,000,000 from the Federal Farm Board. The object of the loan is to permit the league to meet the necessity of acquiring additional markets in various cities where it now markets milk and its products.

The petition states that the nation-wide surplus of milk has resulted in low prices and that it is therefore necessary to secure additional markets to increase returns for its products. To cover the loan, the blanket mortgage is given on 120 properties of the petitioner, including real estate, machinery and equipment.

Many milk distributing businesses are for sale at advantageous prices at present, the petition continues, and this condition may not continue after the financial depression is ended.

SPAIN WINS HORSE SHOW

LISBON, Portugal, May 27 (AP)—Portugal's team finished third in the international horse show here. The Spanish team was first and the French team second.

TRADES TAUGHT TO PORTO RICAN BOYS AND GIRLS

Governor Roosevelt Says Half School Time Goes to Vocational Work

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, May 27—Instruction in lace-making, hair-cutting, shoe-repairing and gardening share the Porto Rico school day with arithmetic, spelling and writing, according to a report to the Federal Office of Education from Gov. Theodore Roosevelt, who has arrived in Washington to tell of conditions in the territory.

To meet the particular needs of Porto Rico farm boys and girls, many of whom are sons and daughters of mountaineers, a new type of consolidated rural school has been developed, Gov. Roosevelt explained. It reserves half the day for academic subjects and the other half for vocational subjects.

The pupils take lessons in hair-cutting to reduce the cost of family barbering and to be prepared for a job in the United States. Class work in raising pigs, chickens, rabbits, pigeons and goats is designed to add meat, eggs and milk to Porto Rico's food supplies which are deficient in these kinds of goods. Furntiure making and house building, electric wiring, tinsmithing, automobile mechanics, toy making and hand weaving are other occupations that have entered the Porto Rico schoolrooms.

School children, with the aid of their parents, are in some instances building and equipping their own schools, according to Governor Roosevelt. At Corozal the value of the school plant increased in one year from $1000 to $15,000 due chiefly to the work of the students assisted by their parents. Girls are learning cooking through practical work in the school lunch rooms preparing and serving vegetables grown by the boys.

Porto Rico's schools are progressing despite the current of economic depression and increasing population, Governor Roosevelt said. The schools enrolled in 1899, when the island became a United States territory, only 21,873 pupils; at present the school population totals 193,396. Expenditures, which now stand at $5,386,923, have decreased annually since 1924-25 due to economic difficulties. The insular government supplies 70 per cent of the cost of education and municipalities and districts make up from local taxation the other 30 per cent.

MAKERS SUPPORT LOWER WOMEN'S CLOTHES PRICES

(Continued from Page 1)

pretty prescribed social life of their world. Some shops have gone so far as to staff these little shops with debutantes of important names who could be presumed to know, with uncommon shrewdness, precisely what the young things would want in the way of clothes and, moreover, what they would feel able to pay for them.

Larger stores have had an uncommon success with the establishment of little shops where multitudes of charming clothes, far more reasonably priced than anyone remembers in former years, could be had in bewildering variety and excellence of material and workmanship.

Such reductions are not by any means limited to the fairly large or long established shops. Many small specialty shops having that rather nebulous but apparently vastly important earmark, "a good address," are maintaining their usual degree of freedom from the despised element of the hackneyed, in line and material and over-embellishment, and yet selling their things for what seems to be very little half what they would have asked a year ago.

It is a fertile field. Women who have suffered no cut in their wages, or whose clothes allowances remain undiminished, are buying more clothes than they would ordinarily; they are keeping the alterations departments in the shops busy and while the shopkeepers would probably be the last to say that, so far as they can see, the depression is a myth, they are selling far more clothes, at reasonable prices than they could ever expect to sell at the old scale based on the reputation and address of their shops.

QUEENS' HIGHWAY HEAD IS DISMISSED

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, May 27—Irving Klein, Queens' superintendent of highways, who is under indictment on three counts by the Queens County grand jury for alleged bribery in connection with a road oil contract, was dismissed from his post yesterday by George U. Harvey, Queens Borough president.

The indictment was returned against Mr. Klein after investigations by the controller's office and the Queens District Attorney and grand jury of a charge that he accepted a $3000 bribe from a contractor in return for a $42,000 road oil contract for the highway bureau. He is at liberty on $5000 bail pending trial on June 8 in the Queens County Court, along with his chief engineer, Frederick H. Shepheard, who was included in the indictment.

FASHIONS — DRESSMAKING

New Modes Worn About Town

By ALIDA VREELAND

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

New York

UP TO the present time no fashion rules have been formulated for indoor sporting events. The crowds attending them are of a cosmopolitan character, so that the result from the sartorial point of view is kaleidoscopic to say the least. Morning tweeds, afternoon silks and brilliant evening designs mingle with one another in the most democratic spirit. No woman need ever feel she has worn the wrong thing, for such an occasion, so long as it is the right thing of its kind.

At a recent indoor tennis match held at the armory on upper Park Avenue an interesting selection of costumes was observed on the women gathered for the occasion. Those who came from dinner in the neighborhood were wearing evening gowns and wraps. Many were probably planning to attend other social functions afterward. Others arrived in practical street clothes reflecting the early spring trend of fashion.

The Trend in Street Clothes

Foremost among these were the two-tone jacket suits which have been making fashion history for the past few weeks. One young woman wore the chic model sketched using two tones of brown tweed of a soft clinging texture. The dark tone made the skirt, the triangular insets, collar and belt and also the amusing little hat. This was worn far back on the head with a rolled effect for a brim and a tiny yellow feather fancy on the right side. An Ascot scarf completed this outfit with a final sporty touch.

Another model reversing this color impression consisted of a dress in black and white wool checks. Its deep reveres fell over a black wool jacket with a bias peplum. The hat, worn well off the forehead, was a shiny black straw with a brim widening at the sides and flattened to the crown and top. Flat black-and-white grosgrain bows were the trimming.

Two-Color Effects

Whether or not the present wave of economy has been responsible for the two-color, two-fabric suit, one finds the mode extremely refreshing. It does away with stereotyped monotone effects and leaves one free to develop many original combinations. The home dressmaker has also been able to use up odd lengths of material to great advantage during this vogue.

The dark skirts with lighter coats are particularly intriguing, the derniers cri having been reached in the striking alliance of black and white. One spectator wore a white piqué hat like the model sketched, with a black satin bow on one side. With it she wore a black-and-white light woolen tweed dress with a white piqué collar ending with a long looped bow in front. One of the new wide black patent leather belts was snugly drawn around the waist. On her arm she carried a white wool jacket with a black galyak scarf collar.

With the approach of milder weather many women are wearing colorful silk dresses with short fur jackets. Several of these figured in the groups gathered during the intermission. A swagger little cocoa-dyed ermine jacket was worn with a bright green crêpe dress and a matching hat of green straw, the brim flaring and cut open over the forehead.

Another chic note in costuming was observed in the black-and-white dress and hat shown on the corner figure. The hat was one of those smartly crowned affairs of shiny black satin. The right side dipped lower than the left and was practically lost in front. A white satin ribbon dipped in and out of the crown, tying in a knot over the brow. The deeply curving line of the white satin yoke was interestingly carried over to the sleeves.

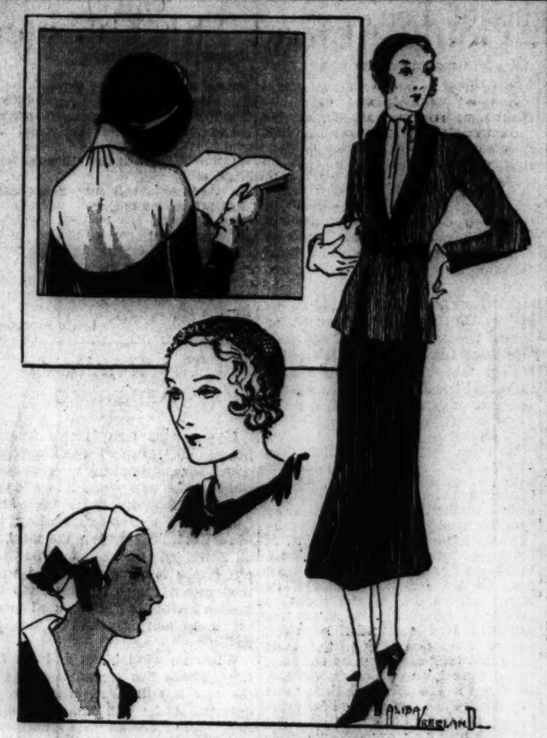
Various Themes

Brown-and-white, so widely sponsored in the new collection, was attractively combined by another woman in both hat and dress. The hat illustrated was of soft brown visca, with a border of closely applied white jasmine flowers. With curls of light brown hair encircling the neck below the cap, the effect was most charming. Her frock was of brown georgette, with collar and vestee of white Alençon lace.

Gray was chosen by one striking brunette in the form of a silk crêpe afternoon frock with short sleeves bordered with gray fur. Her turban was of wide gray tucked grosgrain ribbon intricately wrapped about the head, producing a sleek contour.

Several of the new furless top coats sponsored for dress and town and country wear also appeared during the games. A sporty model reminiscent of the Directoire featured a double-breasted closing and a narrow collar, which widened into pointed lapels. It was beltless, semi-fitted and flaring toward the hem.

More involved in cut and tailoring was another coat of beige chongella. A deep shawl collar permitted the wearer innumerable interesting adjustments and its belt used two buckles to close instead of one.



At the Top Is Shown a Black-and-White Afternoon Frock, Worn With a Black Baku Hat, Trimmed With White Satin Ribbon Passing Through Slashes and Tying in Front. Below Is a Brown Visca Hat With a Border of White Closely Set Flowers. From the Lower Left Corner Peeps a White Piqué Hat With a Black Satin Bow on One Side, a Model Already Seen at a New York Event. The Full-Length Figure Wears a Two-Tone Jacket Suit of Brown Tweed. The Skirt, the Triangular Insets, Collar, Belt and Hat, are Fashioned of the Dark Tone. An Ascot Tie Completes the Chic Effect.

Featuring Fashions for Children

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

New York

SIX months is an early age for the début of a lady of fashion, but one such winsome creature made her appearance attired in the latest mode (for babies), at a revue of children's styles given in New York. As a matter of fact, a manikin dressed in a nurse's uniform carried in her arms, not a papier-mâché figure but a beautiful baby. Incidentally her dress illustrated the mode for her class, a simple frock of white batiste, hand-made, delicately hand-embroidered, with just a little fine lace let in about the top and edging the neck and sleeves. A comfortable amount of fullness was given the little frock by clusters of pin tucks, and the sleeves were gathered ever so slightly into tiny bands at the hand. There seemed to be no difference of opinion about the length of the skirt, which just covered the toes of dainty white kid shoes.

From this early start, the styles rose to the two-year size, and then in leaps of two years at a time to the 16- and 12-year size.

In all sizes the feminine quality was emphasized. A feature of the syle collection for children was the duplication of many types worn by grown-ups. First there were the sports frocks, suits, coats and ensembles faithfully reproduced. It was like playing the game of "Lady-Come-to-See," when a fair-haired, dimple-kneed youngster of two to four years appeared in an abbreviated kilt skirt of flat crêpe or cotton goods, a pull-on sweater and a coat. These were invariably topped with a wee cloche, or the newest knitted or jersey cap. Usually the skirt and coat were made of the same material and color, the sweater of fine wool, and in the ensemble were reflected the latest colors for women's spring sports clothes. In a costume which was a study in yellow, a hue conspicuous now in all types of dress, the little sweater was knitted in white zephyr and a couple of fluffy yellow ducklings were woven at the bottom. In a blue-and-white outfit a bluebird decorated the sweater.

For Play and After

This style of costume was intended for morning wear, town or country. For actual playtime, pajamas were worn. These were gay affairs of striped cotton, linen or flannel, some bright plaids and checks, flower and figure prints, and the various materials in plain colors. Some were in the overall style, with ankle-length trousers and suspenders over a soft white blouse. Sand suits shown in 4-year size were either trousered or had skirts over shorts. Skirts were sewn to a short-sleeved bodice of the same material, or were cut in one piece with fullness. Wide diversity was shown in the use of materials. Jersey, wool crêpe and flannel are favorites for play and general outdoor wear, and next in favor are the linens, plain or printed, and crêpe, both silk and cotton, and new weaves of poplin. No model was too wee or skirt too short to be laid in box pleats. Blouses and even sweaters were made with short sleeves, the regulation sleeve being shown only on coats. Hats completed each type of outdoor dress, including linen and cotton stitched hats, and a few straws for tub frocks, and the jersey or knitted caps, fitted closely in the band and comfortably full-knitted in the crown.

In a slightly dressier type of frock a variety of charming models were shown. In these the range of colors was interesting and picturesque. Algerian dyes in plaids and stripes were popular for girls of every size. Some very clever tricks were introduced in the treatment of patterns, and some of the stripes in contrasting or blended colors were used in reverse order with striking effect. Some of the colors were coral, shell-pink, rust, lettuce, gold and the darker shades of blue and red. White was introduced to accent the bright Algerian colors in a number of attractive frocks and coats, and the patriotic tricolor scheme was used in a number of models. In an ensemble for a girl of 6 the frock was made of beige crêpe, and the coat of beige, red, brown and white striped woolen, which was given a decorative finish with all the edges of the material fringed. Rather more summery is a frock made in 6-year size of the new skipper-blue linen. A large double collar, and cap sleeves were piped with white and a row of small white buttons were sewed down the front and as a trimming on the sleeves. Another refreshing suggestion for a miss of 6 is offered in a box-pleated skirt and short jacket of green-and-white mixed woolen and a plain green jumper. This model may be done successfully also for larger girls.

Kate Greenaway Revived

The Kate Greenaway fashions, with all their quaint charm, have been swept in with this revival of a feminine type of dress. While the use of silk and satin for children has never been regarded as in good taste, the dull crêpes and taffeta are shown along with linens and fine cottons. The heavier weaves are used in plain colors, in prints and blocks, and in effective combinations of plain and printed materials, when a jacket is included in the ensemble. In the traditional Kate Greenaway frocks softer and finer fabrics are used. These are printed cottons of the fine crêpe quality, novelty voiles, muslins and batistes in many dainty patterns and in delightful colors. The pastel and flower shades are very fashionable, and much white will be seen for early summer. The dresses are made with high waistlines and long skirts—some quite to the ankle—sleeves are puffed and short, edged with little ruffles to match the neck finish. In an adaptation of the Greenaway frock a flaring ruffle is added to the bottom of the skirt, giving it a decidedly grown-up air.

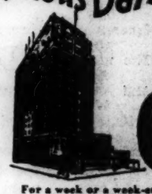
Coats for All Ages

Coats for children of all ages beginning with the littlest ones are tailored and smart, but each style has some detail of feminine prettiness. Flannel, cashmere, and the novelty woolens, linen crêpe and piqué are the popular materials, and though the double-breasted box coat is shown in most of the models, some have an additional scarf, wide collar or cape.

Marvelous Days On the "Ship's Deck"

Special Low Weekly Rates
European Plan if Desired

250 ROOMS
OVERLOOKING THE OCEAN
SEA WATER BATHS



TOWERING atop Colton Manor is the famous Ship's Deck. Look out across miles and miles of blue-green water. Breathe in the invigorating salt air. Relax—rest. It's marvelous what nature and Colton Manor combined can do—inexpensively!

Colton Manor
One of the finest Hotels in Atlantic City

For a week or a week-end enjoy the luxury of the finest appointments without exorbitant price. Booklet. Write or wire for reservation.

PAUL AUCHTER, Mgr. A. C. ANDREWS, Pres.

Make reservations now for Decoration Day week-end sailings.

The Smoothest Way to NEW YORK

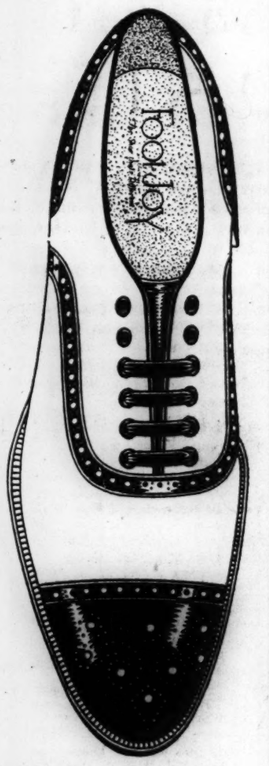
Refreshing, restful, relaxing... in the Big White Ships Boston and New York. Space to stroll, dance, or laze. Room to dress leisurely in your private, airy stateroom. Delicious meals skilfully prepared. An overnight vacation.

The Only direct all-water route. The sheltered way, via the Cape Cod Canal.

Sailings: 5 P. M. (Daylight Saving Time) Daily including Sunday from India Wharf.

EASTERN STEAMSHIP LINES

Offices: India Wharf, Telephone Hancock 1700; 50 Franklin Street, Telephone Liberty 5586; and 443 Boylston Street, Telephone Kenmore 0228-0229.



Foot-Joy
The Shoe that's Different

Foot-Joys have a way of supporting the weight of the body so evenly that you notice a new spring in your step and new poise to your walk. Keyed to modern walking conditions, they give a restful feeling which lasts throughout the day. There's keen satisfaction in wearing shoes that do such fine things for you.

In line, leather and workmanship, Foot-Joys express the finest taste and character. See the new styles.

FIELD & FLINT CO., Brockton, Mass.
Established 1857

Dealers in most of the larger cities.

In New York at 2 to 4 East 44th Street

The above statement is also true of FOOT-JOY shoes for women. Write for information.

Name.....

Address.....MJ

GENSLER-LEE, "AMERICAN WATCH HEADQUARTERS"

17-Jewel Illinois Man's Strap Watch
$45

Pay No Money Down
$1.25 a Week

New "Cavalier" model Illinois, in the latest English tonneau shape, 14k filled quality case, either white or natural gold. Luminous radium dial; leather straps. Accurate, fully guaranteed 17-jewel Illinois movement. Special at $45. Pay nothing down, only $1.25 a week.

Mail Orders Filled

Gensler-Lee Jewelry Co.

145 TREMONT STREET, BOSTON
396 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK
CORNER 13TH AND CHESTNUT, PHILADELPHIA

DECORATION DAY

A marvelous 3-day week-end for $15 ... all meals included! This special holiday rate for Friday, Saturday and Sunday provides you with every advantage offered by Atlantic City's newest, centrally-located, fireproof hotel. Three Ocean Decks. Vita-glass Solarium. Perfect Cuisine. And the most comfortable beds you ever experienced. Rooms with fresh and salt water baths. Write or wire for reservations. Address Hotel Ludy, South Carolina Avenue, Atlantic City. "On the beach-front just off the Walk."

ROBERT B. LUDY, M. D.

SPECIAL 3-DAY RATES $15 $18 and $21 including all meals.

HOTEL LUDY
ATLANTIC CITY

It's Different!

MONARCH Catsup and Monarch Chili Sauce are made in a new, different and better way.

By the rapid Monarch method all the delicate flavor of the fresh, rich, red-ripe tomatoes is captured and held.

It is a simple method, but it is winning thousands of new friends to Monarch.

You will be pleased with any of the 250 Monarch Super-Quality Foods. Sold only by Independent Merchants.

MONARCH
Super-Quality FOODS
QUALITY FOR 78 YEARS

Wrap *the Goodness in* ··· FOR KEEPS

KVP Heavy Waxed Paper will give you a higher standard of food protection. It keeps all moist foods *moist* and all dry foods *fresh;* has no taste or odor. Keeps sandwiches tasty and holds the goodness in the children's lunch. Excellent for home-made candy, cakes, etc.

No Waste with the Handy Cutter Box

Just tear off size sheet required. No double sheets needed with this extra heavy KVP—One Sheet Will Do.

Ask your favorite dealers for a big roll, 150 ft. 50c, if they cannot supply you, we will, postpaid; and with your order we will include a sample of CP, "The Wonder Paper" that dusts, cleans and polishes all at once. A Miracle Paper Dish Rag Free. Money back if not pleased.

KVP EXTRA HEAVY WAXED PAPER
Kalamazoo Vegetable Parchment Company
Kalamazoo, Michigan

TIPS FROM OUR "BEACH-COMBERS" MADE THESE NEW BRADLEYS right

● LAST WINTER, Bradley's fashion scouts hurried from beach to beach . . . always keeping eagle eyes upon the "smart 'uns."

Everywhere, these care-free people literally spent their days in beach pajamas or swimming suits, preferring those with the wearable, workmanlike character of gay peasant costumes and roistering sailor outfits.

The swaggering sea-going character of the navy and white Bradley three-piece beach ensemble (Nos. 27318-27380, illustrated) gives it a claim to chic that can't be challenged. The one-piece bathing suit boasts full knickerbocker-style trousers, and zipper sun-back. The jersey is a copy of a Mediterranean fisherman's shirt. And the pajamas, after Schiaparelli, have a ribbed top which makes them fit snugly at the hips and fall straight to the ground. The price is about $29.50. . . . The man's two-piece suit (No. 29372, illustrated) has a scant upper and short but slightly fitted trunks, which are cut for both swimming and sitting comfort. Comes in six color combinations, and is priced at about $7.50.

These are just two of all the 1931 Bradleys, which are so smart that you should lose no time in seeing them—at the good stores. Send for our 1931 Style Book. . . . Bradley Knitting Company, Delavan, Wisconsin.

© 1931

BRADLEY

SLIP INTO A BRADLEY AND OUT-OF-DOORS

FASHIONS AND DRESSMAKING

The Family Is Going Abroad This Summer

By ETHELYN MIDDLETON

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

New York

CONCERNING accouterment for traveling in Europe, there are widely divergent opinions. Some people say, "Travel light and thereby reduce trouble and expense." Others, equally experienced, advise taking everything one may possibly need, insisting on the folly of trying to shop en route.

As the American public has become more and more prone to cross the Atlantic, an increasing supply of luggage has been designed to meet all needs. Manufacturers provide in great variety baggage of light weight and of a size to conform to restrictions of European transportation. The traveler who intends to cover a wide itinerary and indulge in short side excursions is wise to travel with only hand luggage for that is carried free in the train compartment and can be handled easily by its owner or a porter. While porters are provided at all important stations and such service is comparatively inexpensive, the traveler may occasionally have to do his own porterage at some small town, or when arriving at an unusual hour.

If the trip includes any prolonged stay in large cities, specially London and Paris, where the traveler may wish to partake of the social life, it is needful to have the proper clothes at hand. A wise compromise is to restrict personal requirements en route to easily carried baggage and to send trunks ahead to the large places where their contents will be needed. Such procedure is easily arranged through the travel bureaus.

Wardrobe Trunks and Suitcases

The latest edition of the familiar wardrobe trunk recommended for use in Europe is light of weight, moves on rollers, and is 45 inches high. It includes on one side a wardrobe compartment with three drawers, sections for shoes and hats, and a laundry bag. One of the new gadgets is a set of extra hooks that fit the hanging bars of hotel closets.

This trunk does not include an ironing board nor a place for an electric iron. The hotel valet or chambermaid will promptly attend to necessary pressing and take care of laundry. Moreover, American-made electrical appliances, even if they fit European fixtures (which they rarely do), are apt to blow out the fuses.

A steamer wardrobe trunk of a convenient size for the stateroom and easily carried on a taxi, is a desirable piece of luggage.

Perhaps even more convenient for short trips is the wardrobe suitcase, equipped with shoe, lingerie and hat compartments and hangers to accommodate six or more garments. This is now made specially light so as to serve for air travel. Smaller suitcases, particularly the well-named "carryall," that looks particularly smart in brown canvas with cowhide trimmings, and the soft, always useful duffel-bag are excellent models to choose for hand luggage.

train a soft leather case with handles is provided particularly for pillow and guidebook. Some travelers appreciate the privacy of an adjustable book-cover, which may be secured in certain bag departments and also in gift-shops.

Whatever compromises are made in regard to number and style of luggage pieces, the woman voyager will find comfort in a roomy, personal handbag. Specially designed for long trips, these come in both the wide envelope and bag style. The former have a strap to allow easy and safe carrying under the arm. Smart in appearance are those with handsome monogramed clasps. In both cases there is a zipper-closed inner compartment for the passport and travelers' checks, room for a small guidebook, and open and closed compartments for necessary conveniences.

The prices for such a perfect bag run from $8 to $15. They are shown in navy blue, black and red; specially smart and well-wearing is one in brown cowskin that simulates crocodile.

As one of the features of European

Courtesy of Innovation Luggage Stores, Inc.; Abercrombie & Fitch; Saks

This Wardrobe Suitcase Is Light of Weight and Convenient for Air Travel. The Duffel Bags Are Particularly Suitable for Certain Kinds of Packing—of Rugs, Pillows, Raincoats and Sweaters, for Instance. Outside Pockets Are Much to Be Recommended for the Transportation of Pillows and Guidebooks.

Courtesy of Saks and Abercrombie & Fitch

For the Devotee of the Typewriter This Case Provides All Conveniences in a Nutshell. The Personal Hand Bags Are Built to Contain Passport, Travelers' Checks and a Small Guidebook, as Well as the Usual Necessaries.

If the traveler intends to keep a diary, write many long letters, or engage in literary work, she will welcome a special box which holds a typewriter, books and papers. It has a strong lock and convenient handles for carrying, but is somewhat heavier than the usual portable typewriter and case. Whichever is selected, it is wise in this case to do one's own porterage.

Taking Condition Into Account

As European railroads seem specially routed to provide interesting sights and beautiful scenery, trips should be arranged to include day travel. For use on both steamer and

weather is unexpected rain, it is desirable to travel with an umbrella. While there is a revival of fashion interest in the long, mannish Prince of Wales model, with crook handle, the convenience of the short umbrella that can go into a suitcase or carryall is obvious. Some swagger examples of these slip into a soft, suède case with convenient top handles.

Readers of mature age may recall old suitcases and box-like trunks covered with resort and hotel labels that seemed to convey a flavor of foreign scenes even when reposing at home in a forgotten attic corner. Modern sophistication has done away with unnecessary labeling, and the use of fabric covers for most pieces of luggage makes the pasting of hotel labels less easy. It is obligatory, however, that all luggage carried on steamers and in baggage compartments should be plainly marked with the full family name. It is advisable that all hand luggage should also carry some distinguishing mark.

The American checking system for luggage does not obtain anywhere in Europe and one must personally claim one's trunks at the end of a journey. Identification marks, therefore, are a great convenience and should be placed on both ends and even the top of all pieces which one does not carry by hand. Sometimes a painted figure—additional to the name—expedites the recognition of articles, which may have several counterparts traveling with them.

[This is one of two articles on luggage and apparel for a trip abroad. The second article will appear next Wednesday]

Sandal Stockings

Hosiery fashions follow so closely the latest models in shoes that the novelty known as the "sandal stocking" should occasion no surprise. This finely-meshed, silken veil of hosiery is without toe, heel or sole reinforcement, being manufactured expressly for wear with the newest evening sandals, which are practically devoid of heels and toes. There are also some slipper models with extreme cut-outs so that they appear to consist of little more than straps, all of which styles require a stocking of this type.

It is claimed that this sandal stocking is what is known as "full-fashioned," thus meeting the demands of proper shaping, the necessary fashioning marks in the foot being concealed when the stocking is worn.

Sandals are so much the vogue at the present time that one merchant advertises "sandals from morning to night," citing models in beach sandals, street sandals, boudoir, afternoon and evening sandals, as proof of the current popularity of this fashion, which is directly responsible for the present "sandal stocking."

Be Proud as a Peacock Wear Strutwear

Hosiery for Men, Women and Children

STRUTWEAR KNITTING CO. Minneapolis, Minn.

The Season's Cotton Fabrics

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

AN EXHIBITION of cotton goods recently held in London marked a new departure in the cotton textile trade.

Dress Fabrics

A dress parade comprising some 440 models covered a wide range to which fabrics displayed in the exhibition could be utilized from beach suits and bath wraps to evening dresses. The dress illustrated in the accompanying sketch is one of these made by Lashwood Ltd.; and the material, by Richard Haworth, maker of the "Spero" fabrics, is a silk-and-cotton goods with a white and red leaf and white trellis pattern on a water-green ground.

Other materials in the show of the same type are petal crêpe, composed of pure silk, art silk and cotton, in attractive colorings, "Eleska," made of 50 per cent cotton and 50 per cent art silk, which is pleasing in a navy and white broken check on a beige ground; "Musetta," a black material covered with a tiny white spot, which has a most distinctive design in a green flower; and "Delmain," a cotton-and-art-silk fabric with a pure silk weft, which is attractive in both plain and patterned variety.

The factory presenting this fabric employs advanced French artists to originate their designs and the materials are sold at prices suitable to the most modest incomes. "Sylaine," a material after the style of "friska," has a white-flaked effect, and is suitable for useful purposes and stout figures. "Sylcrêpe," in black and white spot effect is good for town wear, as is also one in green with a black lattice pattern and tiny yellow leaf.

For Summer Days

Ninon and voiles appear in great variety and the designs are distinctly good. Those carried out in pastel shades are specially pleasing. Several patterns stand out in memory as crystal and liquid in effect through a charming use of greens and yellow; white, blue and black; black, yellow, ocre and white. One range called "Amoret Voile," in white and blue, and green and white, were charming; also "Sapho" in green, black and ocre. And there were many others in this vast range.

Among the printed cotton fabrics suitable for tub frocks is "Teena," a material with a mercerized texture in pretty old-world chintz designs most suitable for children's wear. "Joywear" is a useful material after this style, and "Hoyparelle" is a mercerized haircord cloth suitable for children's frocks and beach wear.

Interesting are the velvets. Wonderful colorings and suppleness have been achieved in these, especially in those made of art silk and cotton. A velveteen with a chiffon finish makes a very good coat or sports jacket, and with care can be satisfactorily washed. A type of metal-printed velvet is suitable for bags and slippers.

Lingerie Fabrics

In spite of the great vogue for artificial silk underwear, such materials as "Tarrantulle" hold their own. This material, produced in two textures and in various colors, meets all needs; in white there is a special variety called "superfine." The Tootal shirtings are also most pleasing in design and thoroughly guaranteed. "Chiffonelle," a lingerie fabric in colors and having a flower design, is good, and Dorcas pearl-ray is a soft material in a great variety of colors.

A feature is the reliability of the dyes, and many samples are displayed showing materials before and after prolonged boiling tests.

An Ensemble in Silk-and-Cotton Fabric in a Pattern Composed of a Red-and-White Leaf and a Trellis Design on a Water-Green Ground.

Doeskin Jackets

The white or tan doeskin sports jackets which have become a popular addition to the sportswoman's wardrobe are found to be a practical enough garment for small daughter. The younger generation has welcomed them as they did the serviceable suède jackets, which were much too heavy, however, for some sports occasions. A saucy beret accompanies small daughter's doeskin jacket, a feature omitted from the grown-up edition.

Corduroy is being featured for sports wear, especially in the riding habit. A smart combination has white corduroy breeches with brown coat; the accessories, including the hat, are of Patou yellow.

HAIR-NETS 30 FOR $1

Every Net Guaranteed 100% perfect. Finest Quality Human Hair, Single or Double Mesh. Cap or Fringe. For Long or Bobbed Hair.

Sent Postpaid Agents Wanted
Grey or White or Lavender. 12 for $1.00

International Commodities Company
22 East 17th St., New York City
Our 8th Year in The Christian Science Monitor

Don't Worry about SPOTS—remove them

YOU have always wanted a cleanser that will remove spots quickly—safely and without leaving rings. Here it is. Annette's . . . the new wonderful powder cleanser may be used on all types of fabrics, for all kinds of spots and soil.

Guaranteed by Good Housekeeping

Send 10c
Stamp or Coin for Trial Box and Free Copy of "Cleaning Guide."

Address ANNETTE'S 99 Chauncy Street BOSTON, MASS.

The Choicest MICHIGAN VEGETABLES ready-to-serve for baby

THE choice Michigan vegetables used in making the Gerber Products are picked at the exact stage of maturity when they are at their natural, wholesome best. The Gerber method of preparation conserves their rich garden goodness for baby. Each product is thoroughly cooked without the addition of seasoning of any kind. Just warm and serve as it is—or add a pinch of salt or sugar as taste dictates.

Send for a Picture of the Gerber Baby

A reproduction of the original Dorothy Hope Smith drawing of the Gerber baby—10 inches by 11 inches in size, suitable for framing, will be sent you for 10c in stamps or coin to cover mailing and postage costs.

Gerber's STRAINED VEGETABLES

May we send you a Gerber Baby?

Send 10c in stamps or coin.

GERBER PRODUCTS DIVISION, Fremont Canning Co., Dept. Mo-2, Fremont, Mich. Please send lithographed reproduction of the Gerber Baby drawing to the address below.

Name.....

Address.....

ROMANCE

How the canvas of a pupil of Velasquez and one by Leon Kroll are changing all face powder ideas

By CARL WEEKS, *Creator of Symphonie and Armand*

HAD it not been for the suggestion of a bright young woman in 1929 that I "simplify face powder tints," and this followed by a study of the portrait reproduced here—Symphonie Powder might never have been discovered.

The portrait shown at the right on this page was painted by Marzio, a pupil of the great Velasquez, about 1650. I found the painting in an antique shop in England, badly torn and so covered with dirty varnish that the features were barely discernible.

It was brought to America and sent for cleaning and repair. When it came back, what had appeared as though some one had carelessly set a hot kettle on the canvas came out as the frame to the lady's bonnet. It was so brilliant, so alive, with detail and background revealing flowers and lace, light and shade—that I thought the restorers had returned me the wrong picture. The grime removed, a masterpiece was revealed.

Sitting in my office one day just looking at the flesh tones the artist had achieved, I mentally likened it to other canvases I had seen. After taking a long look at the picture, I went home that night and compared it with the flesh-tones of Masters, old and modern—Van Dyck, Lely, Romney, Lawrence, Corot, Manet, Kroll, Carroll, and Genth.

A Kroll painting of 1924 was a remarkable study. Here on one canvas were assembled blonde, medium, and deep brunette.

I found the underlying flesh tints in the paintings by these masters exactly the same. This gave me the theory that what women's faces needed was not color laid on, but a finish added, something that, instead of concealing the lovely natural coloring, would reveal the individual texture, and the tone Old Masters and New have painted on their canvases.

These thoughts went through my mind: "If I wished to produce the finest possible finish on maple, oak, cherry, and walnut, would I take four varnishes corresponding in color to the woods? No, I would first clean the surface, put it in proper condition, and then put the same varnish on all. Whatever beauty there is in each wood, the finish reveals. If no two fingerprints are alike, it may be that no two faces have the same texture."

The next step was to see if theory would work in practice. I already had in Armand the masterpiece that reveals and does not conceal the individual texture of the skin. The trick was to get a shade to correspond exactly to this underlying skin-tone of all women. Every one asks: "How did you do it?" The next morning I went into the laboratory, selected the fine materials which I knew should enter into a perfect face powder—and blended them with care and expertness.

© 1931 by The Armand Co., Inc. "Symphonie Powder"—the natural skin-tone shade. Only $1 the box.

Then I saw a powder-shade such as I had never seen before, and, as later proved, a shade suitable for any complexion.

The powder was first applied to a girl of medium complexion. Natural, brunette, and creme tints all looked well on her. But this new one gave her skin a blended, creamy loveliness.

Yesterday I had a theory—today I possessed a new creation. I called in a brunette. She finished her face with the new powder—Symphonie. Next a blonde with flaxen hair. Symphonie blended with her skin in complete harmony. The "perfect blonde" and

"perfect brunette" stood side by side. The creamy fairness of their skins emphasized the golden hair of one, and the dark beauty of the other; each type enhanced by the Symphonie skin-tone.

In that day, twenty others made the Symphonie test; twenty others, light and dark, fair, medium; with white and tan skins, skins fine, coarse and medium; dry skins, oily and normal skins; *with each and every one the result was the same.* It became them. It harmonized with skin and hair and eyes.

What Symphonie Means to You

The most wonderful imprpovement in face powder ever made—that is my honest opinion of Symphonie. It has made other face powders old-fashioned.

Blended of romance, *with the added magic of a new perfume, Symphonie Powder is the* NEW complexion for women. The proof is Symphonie on your face. It blends with your skin as if part of it. You are invited to try it!

Mail the coupon below and get Miniature Symphonie Make-up Box. Learn for yourself how and why Symphonie makes other face powders old-fashioned.

ARMAND,
Des Moines, Iowa
For Canada—Armand, Ltd., St. Thomas, Ont.

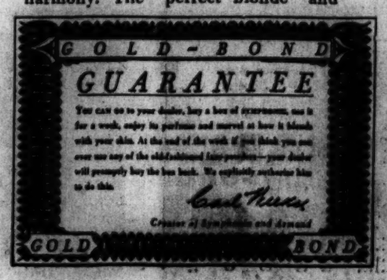
Please send me the Miniature Symphonie Make-up Box. I enclose 10c postage.

Name.....

Address.....

City..... State.....

CSM 5-27-31


GOLD-BOND
GUARANTEE
You can go to your dealer, buy a box of stationery, use it for a week, enjoy its perfume and marvel at how it blends with your skin. At the end of the week if you think you can ever use any of the old-fashioned face powders—your dealer will promptly buy the box back. We explicitly authorize him to do this.
Creator of Symphonie and Armand
GOLD BOND

Popular

for motoring, yachting, airplaning, hiking, and for sport and everyday wear . . . .

SUDANETTE ALL WEATHER COATS

Clever coats . . so light weight you wouldn't believe they could so sturdily resist bad weather. Yet they are proof against the gentlest rain or the most violent downpour. Versatile, too . . for when the sun comes out again, there you are in a smartly styled coat, suitable for any occasion. The reason lies primarily in the fabric itself . . Sudanette is a lovely fabric, soft and lustrous, of firm, even texture. Sudanette raincoats come in the season's favored colors, in styles that date them as unmistakably 1931.

SUDANETTE CO. Incorporated — NEW BEDFORD MASS.

These stores carry SUDANETTE All Weather COATS

CALIFORNIA
Bullock's-Wilshire, Los Angeles
Marston Co., San Diego
Emporium, San Francisco

COLORADO
Daniels & Fisher, Denver
The Denver Dry Goods Co., Den.
Gano-Downs Co., Denver
A. T. Lewis, Denver
Neusteter Sell Co., Denver
White-Davis Co., Pueblo
Day-Jones Co., Pueblo

CONNECTICUT
Madelaine's, Darien
Inez, Darien
G. Fox Co., Hartford
The Gamble-Desmond Co., New Haven
Grace Louise Dress Shop, South Norwalk
Virginia Vredenburg, Westport

WASHINGTON, D. C.
Julius Garfinkel & Co.
S. Kann Co.
Parker-Bridget Co.
Woodward & Lothrop

DELAWARE
Crosby-Hill Co., Wilmington
Mansure & Prettyman, Wilmington

FLORIDA
Cohen Bros., Jacksonville
Orvilette Shop, Sarasota
Maas Bros., Tampa

GEORGIA
Union Dry Goods Co., Macon

ILLINOIS
Carson Pirie Scott & Co., Chicago
Carson, Pirie, Scott & Co., Chicago
Marshall Field & Co., Chicago
Charles Stevens Co., Chicago
John Brennan, Springfield

INDIANA
H. P. Wasson Co., Indianapolis
L. S. Ayres Co., Indianapolis
L. S. Ayres & Co., Indianapolis
L. Strauss & Co., Indianapolis
L. Strauss & Co., Terre Haute
Ray's, Muncie
G. W. Gates, Anderson

IOWA
H. L. Parker Co., Davenport
Younker Bros., Des Moines
The Utica Syndicate, Des Moines
J. B. Robinson Co., Burlington
Marsh Dry Goods Co., Cedar Rapids

KANSAS
George Innes Co., Wichita

KENTUCKY
Orrijette Shop, Maysville
Rauhe & Rauhe, Louisville
Stewart Dry Goods Co., Louisville

LOUISIANA
Dalton Co., Baton Rouge
The Parrenbacher Dry Goods Co., Baton Rouge

MAINE
Eastman Bros. & Bancroft, Portland
Dorr System Inc., Bangor

MARYLAND
Hochschild, Kohn Co., Baltimore
O'Neill & Co., Baltimore
Hutzler Bros., Baltimore

MASSACHUSETTS
Conrad's, Boston
Wm. Filene's Sons, Boston
C. Crawford Hollidge, Boston
Jordan Marsh Co., Boston
K. T. Slattery Co., Boston
R. H. Stearns Co., Boston
Cherry & Webb, Fall River
Cherry & Co., New Bedford
Dartmouth Shops, New Bedford
New Bedford Dry Goods Co., New Bedford
Brigham Co., Springfield
Forbes & Wallace Inc., Springfield
A. Stolzer Co., Springfield
Varley-Robinson Co., Springfield
N. K. Skinner Co., Taunton
Richard Healy Co., Worcester

MICHIGAN
Canton Shop, Detroit
Hirschbach Bros., Detroit
J. L. Hudson Co., Detroit
F. Goodman, Flint
Herpolsheimer's, Grand Rapids
Charles Trankla & Co. Inc., Grand Rapids
L. H. Field, Jackson
Waite Bros., Pontiac

MINNESOTA
Young-Quinlan Co., Minneapolis
Geo. A. Gray Co., Duluth
L. S. Donaldson Co., Minneapolis
F. E. Atkinson, Minneapolis
Field & Schlick, St. Paul

MISSOURI
Emery, Bird, Thayer Co., Kansas City
Bullock's, Kansas City
John Taylor Dry Goods Co., Kansas City
Scruggs, Vandervoort & Barney, St. Louis
Stix, Baer & Fuller, St. Louis

MONTANA
Brennan's, Miles City

NEBRASKA
Thomas Kilpatrick Co., Omaha
Nebraska Clothing Co., Omaha

NEW JERSEY
M. E. Blatt, Atlantic City
Steinbach & Co., Asbury Park
Lamont's, Trenton
H. M. Voorhees Co., Trenton

NEW YORK
Colwell & Leonard, Albany
Hills, McLean & Hanlon, Binghamton
Flint & Kent, Buffalo
William Hengerer Co., Buffalo
Kleinman Co., Buffalo
E. J. Sweet, Elmira
B. Altman & Co., New York
W. E. Wahl, Albany
Lackey-Platt, Poughkeepsie
B. Forman Co., Rochester
Ridley, Lindsay & Carr, Rochester
Dey Bros., Syracuse

OHIO
A. Polsky, Akron
Smith-Kanzon Co., Cincinnati
H. & S. Pogue Co., Cincinnati
Sebastian Kresge Co., Cincinnati
Lindner Co., Cleveland
May Co., Cleveland
Dunn-Taft Co., Columbus
F. & R. Lazarus, Columbus
Miller-Kumler Co., Dayton
Gebhard, Lima
Lasalle Bros., Toledo
La Salle & Koch, Toledo
Charles Livingston & G. M. McKelvey, Youngstown

OKLAHOMA
Vanderver Dry Goods Co., Tulsa
Brown-Dunkin Co., Tulsa

PENNSYLVANIA
Brotis, Inc., Altoona
Hess Bros. Inc., Allentown, Pa.
The F. Heinz Co., Allentown
H. Leh & Co., Allentown
Penn Traffic Co., Johnstown
N. Snellenburg & Co., Philadelphia
Gimbel Bros., Philadelphia
C. A. Eyrell, Philadelphia
Strawbridge & Clothier, Philadelphia
John Wanamaker, Philadelphia
Joseph Horne Co., Pittsburgh
Kaufmann's, Pittsburgh
McCrery & Co., Pittsburgh
Pomeroy's, Pottsville
Fowler, Dick & Walker, Wilkes-Barre

RHODE ISLAND
Gladding's, Providence
Shepard Co., Providence

SOUTH CAROLINA
August W. Smith, Spartanburg

TEXAS
Neiman-Marcus Co., Dallas
A. Harris Co., Dallas
Sanger Bros., Dallas
Levy Bros., Houston
W. C. Munn Co., Houston
Eyerdi Bunker, Houston

TENNESSEE
The John Gerber Co., Memphis

VIRGINIA
Smith & Welton, Norfolk

WASHINGTON
Bon Marche, Seattle

WISCONSIN
F. W. Kardoss Inc., Madison
Harry A. Manchester Inc., Madison
T. A. Chapman Co., Milwaukee
Wm. Kaltenbach Sons Co., Park Falls

CANADA
T. Eaton Co., Toronto

MEXICO
El Palacio de Hierro, Mexico City

STOCK PRICES STILL SEEM TO LACK STAMINA

Decline in Rails Unsettles Market and Trend Still Downward

NEW YORK, May 27 (AP)—Share values crumbled away 1 to more than 5 points today to record another new low level for the bear market.

Moderate recoveries occurred in the last few minutes, but the closing tone was weak. The day's sales exceeded 2,500,000 shares.

U. S. Steel dropped more than 4 points to a new 8-year minimum under 91. Miscellaneous issues losing about 3 to 5 included American Telephone, American Can, du Pont, Allied Chemical, Eastman, Shell Union, Detroit Edison and Crucible Steel.

Gillette was a weak spot in the late trading, losing more than 5. Auburn dropped 16, then recovered partially. General Electric was fairly steady.

The opinion expressed by Thomas W. Lamont, of J. P. Morgan & Co., at the National Foreign Trade Council, that current pessimism is being carried to unreasonable extremes, is one widely held in high banking quarters.

That the steady decline in share values has represented real liquidation more than bear selling is a prevalent belief. It is also felt that it represents in a substantial measure needless pulling of securities out of strong boxes and dumping them upon the market by flighty investors.

The statement made at the White House that the President and his advisers now find many favorable factors in the economic situation left the stock market cool, in view of the rather arid showing made by the midweek business statistics. It has been repeatedly pointed out, however, that surface indications at this season are normally unfavorable.

Slump in Rail Shares

The fresh selling of the rail shares may have reflected some disappointment that the Interstate Commerce Commission has refused to make the first official move in the campaign for an upward revision of freight rates. There had been no general expectation, however, that the commission would take the initial step, and the fact that the first 32 railroads reporting April net operating income showed a shrinkage of roughly one-third from April, 1930, compared with a loss of only one-fourth in March, was perhaps more discouraging. The slashing of rail dividends continues, Pere Marquette omitting its quarterly payment of $1.50.

President James A. Farrell of U. S. Steel said at the foreign trade gathering that an upturn in commodity prices was required as an impetus to trade. A crumb of comfort was, therefore, gleaned from Standard Statistics Company's monthly commodity survey, appearing today, which saw no immediate sign of a momentary change in trend, but found that "conditions are now unusually propitious" for such a development.

The export copper price was brought down to a basis comparable with the domestic level of 8⅜ cents a pound. The weekly petroleum statistics showed a small gain in crude output, largely attributed to East Texas, and there were rumors of a crude price cut in the Mid-Continent fields, following those in East Texas. The electric power production figures failed to show improvement.

In the foreign situation, a quieting down of the Berlin Boerse, after yesterday's sharp break, was encouraging.

Bonds Easy

Irregularly lower prices and moderate trading were the principal features of the bond market today.

However, gilt-edge and high-grade obligations continued in favor. The good demand for such bonds was ascribed in part to buying by important institutions. Another evidence of the demand for high-grade bonds appeared in the prompt sale of the $60,000,000 of 4½ per cent gold debentures of the Consolidated Gas Company of New York, the wholesale distribution of which was accomplished about two hours after the opening of business.

This strength contrasted with the uncertain action of securities of lower grade. Sizable losses were scored by a number of industrial, utilitly and foreign bonds.

St. Louis San Francisco 4½s of 1978 receded on a few sales. The early maturity of some bonds of this carrier complicates the market for others of its issues.

Loans of the United States Government were dull at somewhat lower levels.

BOSTON STOCKS

Closing Prices

Sales		High	Low	Last May 27	Last May 26
10	Allied Ltd	70	70	70	70
220	Am & Cont	10¼	9½	9½	..
12	Am Pound	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	..
7916	Am T&T	166⅝	162¼	163⅞	165⅛
2000	Andes Pet	.15	.15	.15	.15
75	Avia Sec	3½	3½	3½	3½
15	Big Senf	20¼	20¼	20¼	20¼
874	Bos El	87¼	86	86½	85½
40	Bos El pf	100	100	100	100½
71	Bos El 1 pf	111¼	111¼	111¼	100
95	Bos El 2 pf	100½	100½	100½	100½
10	B&M A stat	60	60	60	..
25	B&M pr pf	101	100	101	58
10	Bos Prov	175	175	175	..
30	Cal & Hec	6¼	6¼	6¼	..
185	Cop Range	5	4½	5½	5
355	East SS	19	18	19	..
91	East SS 1pf	95	95	95	..
25	E G&F pf	91¼	91¼	91¼	91¾
34	E G&F prpf	85½	84½	85	84½
95	E Mass B	4¼	3	3	..
61	Edison Elec	235	230	230	235
15	Em Asso	16½	16½	16½	17
311	First Nat S	47½	47½	47½	47⅝
20	Gen Capital	27⅞	27½	27⅞	27
20	Hygrade pf	90	87½	90	..
225	Int Button	9	9	9	..
52	Int Hydro	20	19⅜	19⅜	..
15	Keweenah	1	1	1	..
25	Kidder Pbdy	30	30	30	..
85	Loew's Thea	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	..
320	Mass Util	4½	4⅜	4⅜	4½
100	Mohawk	15⅝	15½	15⅝	..
35	Nash	25¼	24½	24⅝	25⅛
360	Nat Ser	2¼	2	2⅛	2¼
203	NE Tel	132¼	131	131	132
2430	No Butte	2	1⅛	1¼	1⅜
8	Old Colony	136	136	136	137
35	Pac Mills	16	16	16	16½
15	Pub Util	3½	3½	3½	..
180	Quincy Min	5½	5	5	5¼
193	Shawmut	13⅛	12¾	12⅞	13⅜
35	So Sur	3	3	3	3
170	StoueWeb	34⅜	33⅛	33⅛	33¼
95	Swift & Co	26	26	26	26
30	Torrington	39½	39¾	39¼	40
100	Tower Mfg	.20	.20	.20	.25
5	Un Twist D	18¼	18¼	18½	..
770	Uni Found	5⅛	4½	4½	5
750	Uni Shoe	50¼	50	50¼	50¼
33	Uni Shoe pf	31¾	31⅜	31¾	..
100	Uni Gas	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
64	US&El Pow	3⅜	3	3⅜	3⅝
85	Util Hyd	3¼	3⅛	3¾	3⅛
232	War Bros	25⅞	20½	20½	25⅞

BONDS

$2000	James R Br 6½s	32	32	32	..
3000	PC Poc 7s	107	107	107	107¾
4000	West T&T 5s	101⅝	101⅝	101⅝	101⅞

MARKETS AT A GLANCE

By the Associated Press

NEW YORK

Stocks: Weak; representative shares touch new lows.

Bonds: Easy; rails soft.

Curb: Weak; most leaders touch new lows.

Foreign Exchanges: Heavy; sterling and German mark sag.

Cotton: Lower; favorable weather and liquidation.

Sugar: Easy; poor spot demands.

CHICAGO

Wheat: Easy; favorable weather and crop reports.

Corn: Easy; bearish weather and larger contract deliveries.

Cattle: Steady to lower.

Hogs: Lower.

AYRES LOOKING FOR SUSTAINED RECOVERY FOLLOWING LABOR DAY

CLEVELAND, May 27—While the outlook for business recovery during the summer is not particularly encouraging, there is a definite basis for believing a sustained recovery will get under way after Labor Day, said Col. Leonard P. Ayres, vice-president of Cleveland Trust Company.

Before International Association of Blueprint and Allied Industries he said in part: "Business is now in a typical secondary post-war depression. There is good evidence that the bottom of the depression was reached in December and January, and now business is bumping along on an irregular bottom of a long period of hard times. Important improvement during the summer does not seem likely, but there is real basis for hope that definite recovery may get under way after Labor Day.

"Price adjustments have largely been effected, debts arising from speculation are being paid down almost as rapidly as they were being created two years ago, prospects for bounteous crops are exceptionally good, shortages of consumption goods are in the making, and in some lines, such as paints, shoes and tires, replacement demands are causing a rapid increase in production."

WEAKNESS IN STOCKS REFLECTED IN WHEAT

CHICAGO, May 27 (AP)—Stock market breaks led to material downturns in wheat values late today, contrasting with an early display of firmness. Late setbacks of wheat were also associated with word that reapers had started cutting the new 1931 grain crop in southern Texas, and that use of combines would commence by the end of this week. Harvesting of wheat was expected to be general in central Texas, June 5 to June 15.

Wheat closed unchanged to 1¼c lower, corn unchanged to ¾ off, oats ⅛ to ½ down, and provisions showing 7 to 37 cents fall.

NEW YORK COTTON

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

	Open	High	Low	1:00 p.m.	Prev. Close
July	8.74	8.75	8.54	8.59	8.62
October	9.08	9.10	8.91	8.91	8.99
December	9.29	9.38	9.08	9.13	9.18
January	9.39	9.48	9.25	9.25	9.30
March	9.61	9.67	9.41	9.46	9.49

Spots 8.65, unchanged. Tone at close, steady.

New Orleans Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
July	8.68	8.79	8.48	8.58	8.63
October	9.05	9.14	8.82	8.91	9.00
December	9.27	9.35	9.02	9.12	9.21
January	9.38	9.46	9.23	9.23	9.32
March	9.54	9.56	9.39	9.47	9.52

Tone at close steady.

Chicago Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
July	8.77	8.87	8.60	8.68	8.73
October	9.14	9.23	8.92	9.03	9.19
December	9.36	9.44	9.13	9.28	9.30
January	9.45	9.46	9.26	9.34	9.45

Tone at close steady.

Liverpool Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
May	4.64	4.74	4.64	4.73	4.67
July	4.68	4.78	4.68	4.77	4.70
October	4.78	4.88	4.78	4.87	4.81
December	4.84	4.94	4.84	4.94	4.87
January	4.88	4.99	4.87	4.98	4.91
March	4.96	5.06	4.96	5.06	4.99

Spots 4.83, up 1 point. Tone at close steady. Sales 5000; American) 2700.

New York Wool

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
September	72.00	72.50	72.00	72.20	72.80
October	72.50	72.50	72.40	72.40	73.00
November	72.60	72.60	72.40	72.40	72.70
December	72.80	72.80	72.50	72.50	73.00
January	72.50	72.60	72.50	72.60	73.10
February	72.60	72.60	72.60	72.60	72.10
March	72.70	73.00	72.70	72.70	73.30
Apriril	72.70	72.70	72.70	72.70	73.00

Tone at close quiet.

CHICAGO BOARD

(Reported by Clark, Childs & Co., Boston)

Wheat

	Open	High	Low	Close	Net Chg
May	.82¾	.82¾	.82	.82⅜	— ⅛
July	.80⅞	.80⅞	.80⅜	.80⅜	— ⅛
Sept	.80	.80	.79⅞	.79⅞	— ⅛

Corn

May	.55¼	.55⅝	.55¼	.55¼	— ⅝
July	.56⅛	.56¼	.55¼	.55½	— ⅛
Sept	.53⅝	.53⅝	.52½	.52⅝	— ⅜

Oats

May	.27⅞	.28	.26¾	.26¾	
July	.26¾	.26⅞	.26⅜	.26½	
Sept	.27	.27	.26½	.26⅝	

Lard

May	7.30	7.30	7.27	7.27	
July	7.37	7.37	7.30	7.30	
Sept	7.50	7.75	7.40	7.40	

Kansas City Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
May	.73⅛	.73	.73⅛	.73
July	.54⅞	.52⅝	.52⅞	.53⅞
September	.53¾	.52½	.52½	.53⅛

Winnipeg Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
May	.59⅝	.57⅞	.58⅛	.59⅝
July	.60¼	.58⅝	.59	.60⅝
October	.62⅛	.60⅝	.60⅝	.62¼

CAR LOADINGS

WASHINGTON, May 27—Loadings of revenue freight for the week ended May 16 totaled 747,732 cars, the car service division of the American Railway Association announced. This was an increase of 283 cars over the preceding week, but a reductioon of 181,027 cars from the corresponding week last year and a reduction of 298,852 cars from the like week two years ago. Miscellaneous freight loadings for the week totaled 302,071 cars, an increase of 621 cars from the preceding week, but 65,256 cars below the like week in 1930 and 108,604 cars below the like week in 1929.

BANK OF GERMANY STATEMENT

BERLIN, May 27—Reichsbank condensed statement (in marks, 000 omitted) compares as follows:

	May 22	May 15
Gold reserves	2,370,600	2,370,300
Foreign currencies	196,600	170,800
Bills of exch and checks	1,430,500	1,417,400
Advances	67,100	180,800
Reichsbank circulation	3,751,400	3,909,900
Ratio of gold and foreign currencies to notes	68.4%	65%
Bank rate	5%	5%

LONDON QUOTATIONS

LONDON, May 27 (AP)—Consols for money today were 60⅛. De Beers was 3½, Rand Mines 2¾. Money was 1% per cent. Discount rates on short bills were 2⅜@2½ per cent; three months 3⅛@3⅛ per cent.

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

Closing Prices

1931 High	1931 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Last May 27	Last May 26
14½	3¼	..	Abitibi	400	3¾	3½	3¾	..
23½	12	..	Adams Ex	1800	13½	13	13	13¼
32¾	22⅛	3	Adams Mill	300	25	23½	23½	..
23½	18	1.40	Addressograph	100	18½	18½	18½	..
108⅝	71¾	..	Air Reduc	7400	74½	71⅞	73⅜	73
10⅝	3¾	..	Airway El	100	4¼	4¼	4¼	..
18⅝	9	.40	Alaska Jun	37100	13⅝	13	13⅞	13⅝
13¾	5¼	..	Alleghany	200	6	5⅞	5⅞	5¾
39½	27	5½	Alleghany pf	100	37	37	37	37
118½	113¼	6	Allegh & W	30	116½	116½	116½	..
163¾	103¾	6g	Allied Chem	9300	108¼	103¾	106½	107
126	122	7	Allied Ch pf	400	123¼	123¼	123½	123
43¾	21¼	2	Allis Chal	900	23	21¼	21½	23½
18⅞	8	1	AL Port Cem	1000	9	8	8	8
23	16½	2	Amerada	400	17	16¾	17	16¾
62¾	35¼	3t	Am Bk Note	400	35½	35¾	35½	35¼
29¾	12¾	..	Am Ag Ch of Del	300	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜	..
4¾	3	..	Am Beet S	300	3¼	3	3	3⅛
38	35½	2.40	Am Brake	400	36⅞	36⅞	36⅞	36¼
124⅝	117½	7	Am Brake pf	20	117½	117½	117½	..
13⅝	8	..	Am Br Roy	300	7⅞	7	7	7¼
63	31	7	Am Br Sv pf	40	50½	49½	49½	..
129¾	93¼	5t	Am Can	79000	96⅛	93¼	95⅛	96⅛
152½	145	7	Am Can pf	100	148¾	148¾	148¾	148¾
38⅝	18	3	Am Car & F	400	19	18	18	19
43¾	16	2	Am Chain	400	18	18	18	18
88	71	7	Am Chain pf	100	71	71	71	..
48⅝	38⅛	3t	Am Chicle	1400	43½	41½	43½	41½
21½	11	1.40	Am Colortype	100	11½	11½	11½	..
14½	8⅞	..	Am Com Alc	200	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	..
16	8	1	Am En Til	200	8⅝	8	8	..
33⅓	19	..	Am European	400	20	20	20	..
51⅝	24	..	Am & FPw	9600	26⅛	24	25½	26
100	85⅛	7	Am & FP 7	100	89½	89¼	89¼	..
79⅛	51	..	Am & FP 2pf	400	52⅛	51	51	52¾
10⅝	6½	..	Am Hawaii	1900	7	7⅛	7	7
30	10½	..	Am Hide pf	100	16½	16½	16½	16½
21⅜	18¼	3	Am Ice	900	21½	20⅜	21⅜	20¾
26	13	..	Am Int Corp	1400	13½	13	13	13⅛
1⅛	⅝	..	Am La Fr	1800	⅞	⅝	⅝	⅝
30¾	14⅝	1	Am Loco	400	16	15¾	15¾	15⅝
84⅜	70	7	Am Loco pf	300	70	70	70	70
7	2½	..	Am Mach & Met	400	3	2½	3	..
23⅜	10	..	Am Metals	800	10	10	10	10½
5⅞	3	..	Am Mash & Met	400	2½	2	2	..
39⅞	8	..	Am Nat O pf	110	8	8	8	8½
64⅞	36⅞	1t	Am Pw&Lt	2300	39	38⅞	38⅞	38
103	90	8	Am P&L 6	100	90	90	90	..
85	77½	5	Am P&L pf st	400	77⅞	77½	77½	78
21½	12½	1.60	Am Radiat	2100	13⅜	12⅞	13⅜	13⅜
37⅜	16⅛	..	Am Roll Mill	1900	17½	16½	16½	17
42	32½	..	Am Ship Bld	40	32½	32½	32½	33⅝
102⅜	87⅜	6	Am Smelt 2pf	100	87⅜	87⅜	87⅜	..
58½	27¼	4	Am Smelt	3700	30½	27¼	28½	30¼
138½	117½	7	Am Smelt pf	200	118	118	118	..
31¼	13¼	3	Am Stl Fnd	200	13½	13½	13⅝	14
113	103½	7	Am Stl F pf	10	103½	103½	103½	104½
48¼	37	2½t	Am Stores	400	40½	40¼	40¼	40½
60	42¾	5	Am Sugar	1300	47	46	46	46⅝
108½	96	7	Am Sugar pf	100	100½	100½	100½	100⅝
201¾	162⅜	9	Am Tel&T	34200	166⅝	162¾	164⅜	165⅝
110½	82	7	Am Type pf	150	94	82	82	95
80¾	43⅛	3	Am Wat W	3500	45	43⅜	44⅛	45
39½	21	..	Am Wool pf	400	27	26	26	26½
18	11	..	Am Writ pf	100	14⅞	14½	14⅝	..
8¾	3⅞	..	Am Zinc	200	4¼	4¼	4¼	4
40¾	26	..	Am Zinc pf	100	30	30	30	..
26¼	21	1	Anac Wire	400	21	21	21	21
43¼	23¼	1½	Anaconda	9400	24⅝	23	23¾	24⅝
36	20⅜	2.40	Anchor Cap	400	24½	23½	23½	23⅞
90⅞	89⅞	8.50	Anchor C pf	100	90	90	90	..
19½	10⅝	..	Andes Cop	200	10⅝	10⅜	10⅜	10¼
18	8	..	Arch Dan	400	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛	9⅛
102	98	7	Arch Dan pf	50	98	98	98	..
72	38½	7	Armour D pf	400	40½	40½	40½	..
4½	1⅜	..	Arm Ill A	1900	1⅝	1⅜	1⅝	1⅜
2⅞	1¼	..	Arm Ill B	1200	1¼	1¼	1¼	1⅜
47	12	..	Arm Ill pf	400	13	12	12	12¾
7½	3⅝	..	Arnold Cons	400	4¾	4½	4½	4¾
28⅛	5¾	2t	Asso Apparl	400	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	7½
29¾	18½	2½	Asso Dry G	3400	19¼	18½	18½	18½
203⅜	144¼	10	Atchison	700	148	144¼	144¾	147
198¼	102½	5	Atchison pf	100	105	105	105	103¼
120	85½	7	Atl Coast L	400	88	85½	85½	87⅞
23⅜	12½	1	Atl Refin	3400	13⅜	13¼	13¼	13½
54	34	4	Atlas Powd	400	35	34¼	35	..
295½	101½	4t	Auburn Auto	6000	180	155	168	171
24⅞	20	3	Austin N pf A	210	20	20	20	20¼
2¾	1	..	Auto Sales	300	1¼	1	1	..
6⅛	3	..	Aviation	2400	3¾	3⅝	3⅝	3¾

—B—

27⅞	14½	1⅜	Baldwin	200	14½	14½	14¼	14⅝
87⅞	53¼	7	Balt & O	3300	55⅝	53¼	54	56
107	101¼	6½	Bamber pf	30	102½	102½	102½	102½
66¾	49	3½	Bangor & A	100	49	49	49	49⅝
113½	105	7	Bangor & A pf	10	105	105	105	..
14½	o¼	2t	Barnsdall A	700	7	6¾	7	7
81	64⅛	4	Beatrice	1300	66	64⅛	64⅞	67⅛
111	106	7	Beatrice pf	100	110¾	110¼	110¼	..
62	48½	3t	Beechnut	100	48¼	48¼	48¼	48½
4	2	..	Beldinig H	600	2	2	2	..
25½	15½	2	Bendix	7200	18½	15⅜	15⅜	16
46¾	22¼	2	Best & Co	700	38½	35¾	36¾	38⅝
70¾	38¾	6	Beth Steel	69100	42	38¾	39⅜	41⅜
123⅞	106¾	7	Beth Steel pf	1300	106⅞	101¾	107	107
29	16⅞	..	Blaw Knox	200	17⅞	16⅞	17⅛	17⅜
40½	20⅜	1½	Bohn Alum	400	30	28	28	30
76½	58¼	3t	Borden	13200	61⅜	58½	59⅜	61⅜
20¾	16½	1	Borg Warner	2400	18	16½	16⅝	17
22¾	10	1½t	Briggs	300	10⅞	10	10⅛	..
24½	16	2	Briggs & Str	100	18	18	18	20
26	10½	..	Brockway pf	20	10	10	10	..
69⅜	53⅞	4	Bkyn Man T	1200	58½	56	56	..
56	51¾	5	Bkyn-Qu'n pf	100	53⅝	53	53	..
129⅜	101½	4	Bkyn Un G	900	103	103	103	..
15	8	..	Bruns Balke	100	8½	..	..	..
9½	3½	..	Bruns Term	600	3⅛	..	..	..
20⅞	12	1	Bucyrus	700	13	12	12	..
34⅞	21⅛	2½	Bucy cv pf	800	23	21⅛	21⅛	..
49½	35	..	Budd Mfg pf	10	43	43	43	..
13	7½	1	Budd Wheel	500	8⅝	8	8	..
23	10	..	Bullard	200	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	..
32¼	21½	1	Burroughs	1000	22	21½	21⅝	21⅝
31	17	2½	Bush Terml	100	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜	20
104	70	7	Bush T deb	10	71¾	71¾	71¾	..
113	95½	7	Bush Big pf	10	101½	101½	101½	100⅝
2	1¼	..	Butte Cop	100	1¼	..	..	..
20⅝	10	..	Butterick	400	10½	10½	10½	10⅝
69¾	32¼	..	Byers	9500	38½	36½	38⅝	37⅜
53	20½	2	Calif Pack	2500	23⅜	23¼	23¼	24

—C—

18⅜	11⅜	1	Campbell	1600	11⅜	11¼	11¼	..
43⅜	26¼	..	Calu & Ariz	200	28	27½	..	..
11⅜	6	..	Calu & Hecla	200	6	..	..	..
43	29⅞	3	Canada Dry	1400	39¾	39	39	39⅝
45⅜	24⅞	1½	Can Pac	3000	27	26¼	26¾	26⅝
25	17¾	1.60	Cannon Mills	100	20	20	20	..
131½	62¼	6	Case Thresh	23500	66¾	62½	62½	66¾
52½	23	3	Caterillar	1700	23½	22½	22½	..
30½	15¼	1½	Cerro de P	200	16	15	15	..
23¼	8⅞	..	Checker Cab	400	9	8⅞	..	..
54⅛	35¼	3	Ches Corp	3500	35¾	34⅝	..	..
46½	34½	2½	Ches & Ohio	4000	35¼	34⅛	..	..
7⅞	4⅝	..	Chi Gt West	200	4¾	4⅝	..	..
26⅜	17½	..	Chi Gt W pf	700	17¾	17½	..	..
8⅞	4⅛	..	Chi M&StP	200	4⅛	4⅛	..	..
18⅜	7⅜	..	Chi M&StP pf	800	7⅜	7	..	..
45¼	29	4	Chi & NW	800	31	29¾	..	..
15⅛	6½	..	Chi Pneu	400	8	7⅛	..	..
35	16	..	Chi Pneu pf	700	17½	17	..	..
65⅛	33	5	Chi RI	1600	34½	33¾	..	..
33¾	48½	2.40	Childs	1000	18⅜	18	..	..
38	18	1½	Chile Copper	300	19⅛	18	..	..
25¾	15⅞	1	Chrysler	11000	17	16½	..	..
4⅜	2½	..	City Stores	400	3⅜	3	..	..
25	12⅞	..	City Stor A	20	13	13	..	..
170	137⅜	6	Coca Cola	1000	139	136	..	..
53¼	50½	3	Coca Cola A	100	53	53	..	..
50½	41½	2½	Col Palm	100	43⅞	42	..	..
17⅜	9	..	Collins&A	1800	11⅜	10	..	..
32¾	14½	2	Colo F&I	100	15⅛	15	..	..
15⅜	14¼	..	Colo F&M	100	15⅛	15	..	..
45⅝	22½	2t	Colum Gas	8500	24¾	22⅝	..	..
111⅜	60⅜	5t	Col Carbon	6500	63¾	60	..	..
16⅜	7⅞	.40	Col Graph	5900	11⅛	10⅜	..	..
23¼	15	..	Com Cred	700	18½	18⅜	..	..
23½	20	1¾	Com Cred pf	30	22½	..	..	..
35⅞	31¾	3	Com Cred A	400	32	31½	..	..
90	82	8	Com Inv Tr cv pr	200	84¼	82	..	..
34	22	2	Com Inv Tr	700	24⅜	23¾	..	..
109	108¾	7	Com Inv Tr pf	80	108¾	108¾	..	..
21½	11	1	Com Sol	7500	12¼	11¾	..	..
12	7⅞	.40	Commwlth Sec	12500	8	7⅞	..	..
100⅜	91½	6	Commwlth S 8pf	800	91½	86	..	..
12⅜	6⅛	..	Congoleum	1300	9	8⅜	..	..
15	5	..	Con Film	100	5½	5⅜	..	..
18⅞	13¼	2	Con Film pf	100	14	14	..	..
109⅝	82½	4	Con Gas	6500	88¾	85½	..	..
105⅜	101½	5	Con Gas pf	400	105	104⅛	..	..
15⅞	13	1	Con Laundries	100	13	13	..	..
42½	28	6	Con Ry C pf	200	27⅜	27	..	..
30	10	..	Cont Bak A	700	11	10½	..	..
3⅜	1½	..	Cont Bak B	100	1½	1½	..	..
77½	44⅞	8	Cont Bak pf	100	52	52	..	..
6⅝	3	..	Cont Can	3500	48¼	44⅛	..	..
16⅞	8½	1	Cont Dia Fib	1800	10¼	10⅛	..	..
51⅞	38⅝	2.40	Cont Ins	2000	40	39¼	..	..
4½	2½	..	Cont Motors	1100	2⅝	2⅝	..	..
12	6

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 3:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Ab Straus 5½s '43	100⅝	100⅝
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	65	63
Alleghany Corp 5s '49	61	60
Alleghany Corp 5s '50	62	60
Alleghany Corp 5s '60	104	103½
Amer Ag Chem 7½s '41	98⅛	98⅛
Amer Chain deb 6s '33	79½	78¾
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	100¼	99¾
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	82	81
Amer Ice Co 6s '53	87	87
Amer Inter 5½s '49	86	86
Amer Metals Co 5½s '34	93¼	9
Amer Nat Gas 6½s '42	102⅜	102⅜
Amer Smelting 5s '47	87½	87½
Adams Express 4s '48	103¼	103½
Amer Sugar Refining 6s '37	128¼	128
Amer T&T 4½s '39	106¾	106⅜
Amer T&T col 5s '46	109	108¾
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	109⅛	109
Amer T&T 5s '65	111	110½
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	102⅜	102¼
Amer WW & Elec 5s '34	104½	104
Amer WW & Elec deb 6s '75	68	66
Anglo-Chile Nit 7s '45	78	77¼
Armour & Co 4½s '39	67	66¾
Armour & Co. of Del 5½s '43	98	98
Atch T&SP adj 4s '95	101	100½
Atch T&SP gen 4s '95	94¾	94¾
Atch T&SP 4s '09	113¾	113¾
Atch T&SP 4½s '48	97½	97
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	100½	100½
Atl Coast Line uni 4½s '64	53	52
Atl Gulf L L&N col 4s '52	102	102
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	98¾	98
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	86¼	86¼
Balt & Ohio 4s Tol & C div '59	101¼	101
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	91	89¾
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	102½	102½
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	108	108
Balt & Ohio 5s cv Swn div '50	103½	103½
Balt & Ohio 1st 5s ct '48	102½	102½
Balt & Ohio 5s series D 2000	109½	108½
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	92	92
Belding Hem 6s '36	103¾	103¾
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	108	105
Beth Steel rfg 5s '42	100¼	99½
Boston & Maine 5s '55	101	100
Boston & Maine 5s '67	25	24
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	101⅞	100⅝
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	111	111
Bklyn Un Ga 5s '46	78½	78½
Buff R & P 4½s '57	106½	106¼
Gas & El 4½s	99½	96⅞
Bush Term Bldg 5s '60	88½	88½
Calif Petroleum 5s '39	91	90
Calif Petroleum deb 5½s '38	101¾	101¾
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	101⅛	102
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	102	102
Can Nat Ry 4½s '68	104	103¾
Can Nat Ry 4½s '55	107⅜	107⅜
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	107⅜	107½
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '69	107	102¾
Can North 4½s '35	107	102¾
Can North deb 6½s '46	120⅛	120⅛
Can North deb 7s '40	113	112⅞
Can Pacific deb 4s	88	88
Can Pacific 4½s '60	99⅛	99⅛
Can Pacific 5s '44	107	106⅞
Can Pacific 5s '54	103½	103½
Can Pacific 5s '54	108	108
Can South 5s A '62	108¼	108¼
Carolina Clin & O 6s '52	95	95
Cen of Ga 5s C '59	98½	98½
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	96¼	96¼
Cen Pacific TSL 1st 4s '54	109	109
Cen Steel Co 8s '41	37	36½
Certainteed 5½s '48	97½	96
Ches Corp 5s '47	103	103
Ches & O cv 4½s A '93	106	106
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	106½	106¼
Ches & O con 5s '39	102¾	102½
Ches & O 4½s B	99¾	99½
Chicago B & Q gen 4s '58	110	110
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	33	32½
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	83¼	83⅜
Chicago M&StP gen 4s '89	93½	92½
Chicago M&StP cv 4½s '32 ct	29½	29
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	18¾	17
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	57½	56
Chicago & Nw gen 3½s '87	79¾	79
Chicago & Nw gen 4s sta '87	88	88
Chicago & Nw 4½s 2037	84½	84
Chicago & Nw 4½s cv '49	75	73½
Chicago & Nw 4¾s gen	102¼	102¼
Chicago & Nw deb 5s '33	101½	101⅜
Chicago & Nw 6½s '36	109	108¼
Chicago R&P gen 4s '88	90	90
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	93	92
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '52 A	84	84
Chicago Un Sta 5s '44	105	105
Chicago Un Sta 6½s C '63	116	116
Chicago & W Indiana 4s '52	90¾	90¾
Chicago & W Indiana 5½s '62	105¼	105¼
Childs Co 5s '43	72	72
Chile Copper 5s '47	89	88½
Cin Gas & Elec 4s '68 A	98¼	97¾
Cin Ind StL&Chi RR 4½s	105½	105½
Clev CC&StL gen 4s '93	95	95
Clev CC&StL rfg 5s D '63	104¾	104¾
Clev CC&StL rfg 5s E '77	98½	98
Colo Industrial 5s '34	81¾	81¾
Colo & So 1st rfg 4½s '35	101⅞	101½
Columbia Gas & E Co 5s deb '61 97		96¾
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	97½	97½
Com Az Baraqua 7½s '37	20	20
Com Credit Co 5½s '35	97	97
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	99¼	99½
Comp Tab Rec 6s '41	106	106
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	107½	107
Consum Pow uni 5s '52	106	106
Cons Ry 4s '54	72⅝	72⅝
Container Corp 6s '46	57	57
Cora Products 5s '34	61	61
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42	40¾	39½
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	59¼	59
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	75	75
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	105⅝	105⅝
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	98⅝	98⅜
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	93	93
Den & Rio G 6½s '36	97	97
Den & Rio G Wn 5s '55	59	59
Detroit Ed 4½s D '61	105½	105¼
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	104⅜	104⅜
Detroit Ed 5s '49	108	108
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	85¼	85½
Donner Steel rfg 7s '42	103½	103½
Dul & L Range 5s '37	105½	105½
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	73½	73½
Erie RR cv 4s D '53	98½	98½
Erie RR gen 4s '96	75½	75½
Erie RR ref 5s 67	72½	71½
Erie RR gen 1len	75¼	74¾
Erie RR gen 5s '75	112	112
Erie & Jersey 6s	89½	89½
Fed Metal 7s '36	68	67⅛
Fla East Coast 4½s '59	19	18¾
Fla East Coast 5s '74	104	104
Fre Elk Md Val 6s	100⅛	100⅛
Gal Hous SA Ney & Pac II	77½	76
Gannett 6s '43	86¾	86¾
Gen Am Inv 5s '52	97¼	97
Gen Bak Co 5½s '40	69	69
Gen Cable Corp 5½s '47	103⅝	103⅝
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	94½	94½
Gen Pub Ser 5½s '39	31¼	30
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40	52½	52
Goodrich 6s '45	89½	89
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	108½	108½
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	113½	113
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	99½	99½
Great Northern 4½s '76 D	98½	98½
Great Northern 4½s '77 E	104½	104½
Great Northern 5s '73 C	110¼	109⅝
Great Northern gen 5½s B '52	111⅜	111⅜
Great Northern 7s '36 A	59	59
Gulf States Steel 5½s	93¾	93¾
Hac'sack Wat Co 4s	42	42
Havana Elec 5s '52	15	13
Havana Elec deb 5½s '51	50	50
Hoe & Co 6½s '34	89½	89
Houston Oil 5½s '40	78	77¾
Hudson & Man adj 5s '57	99⅝	99½
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	101	101
Humble Oil 5s '37	103	102⅞
Humble Oil 5½s '32	106¼	106½
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	78	78
Ill Central 4s '53	85½	85½
Ill Central rfg 4s '55	79⅛	78½
Ill Central 4½s '66	100¾	100½
Ill Central 5s '52	107⅛	107
Ill Central 6½s '36	91	90¾
Ill Central CStL&NO 5s '63	95¼	95¼
Inland Steel 4½s A '78	94⅛	94⅛
Inland Steel 4½s B '81	73	70
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	93½	93½
Inter Match 5s cv rcts '41	90¼	89
Inter Match Corp 5s '47	68½	68¼
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	68½	68
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	56¼	56
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	90⅝	90½
Inter Rap Trans 6s '52	83	82¾
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	75¾	75½
Int & G Nor 5s C '56	51	50
Int & G Nor 6s adj 6s '52	78½	77½
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	65¼	65
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	45	44
Int Paper 6s '55	66	66
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	71	70
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	87½	87¼
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '49	78¾	78¼
Int Tel & Tel 5s '55	47	45
Kendall Co 5½s ww '48	104⅞	104⅞
Kan City P & L 4½s '57 B	89	89
Kan City So 1st 3s '50	89	89
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	97½	97¼
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	98½	98¼
Kan Gas & Elec 4½s '80	106¾	106¾
Kan City P & L 4½s '61	80	79
Kinney & Co 7½s '36	103⅞	103⅞
Laclede Gas rfg 5s '34	86½	85
Lake Shore & MS 3½s '97 reg	65	64
L'Autaro 6s '54	100¾	100¾
Lehigh C&N 4½s C '54	86¾	86¾
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4½s 2003	100¾	100¾
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4½s 2003	103¼	103¼
Lehigh Val 5s 2003	102¼	102¼
Lehigh Val Coal 5s '33	110	110
Lex & East Ry 5s '65	95¾	95¾
Loew's Inc 6s '41	100¼	100¼
Long Island 4s '49	46¼	46
Louis Arkansas 5s '69	100½	100½
L&N uni 4s '40	103⅛	103⅛
L&N rfg 2003 B	104½	104½
L&N rfg 4½s 2003	101⅛	101⅛
L&N S&N Ala con 5s '36	55	55
Manila El Ry rfg 7s '42	94⅝	94½
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	102	102¾
Metro Edison 4½s '68	103¼	103¼
Metro Edison rfg 5s '53	45	45½
Metro Water 5½s '50	108	102¾
Midvale Steel cdi 5s '36	104	104¾
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '61	104¼	104¼
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	82¾	82¾
Min StP & SSM 4s '38	74½	74½
Min StP & SSM 5s '38	89½	89½
Mo K & T 1st 4s '90	80½	80½
Mo K & T pl 4s B '62	75	75
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	59¾	59¾
Mo Pacific fren 4s '75	85	84½
Mo Pacific rfg 5s A '65	82½	82½
Mo Pacific 5s F '77	82½	82½
Mo Pacific 5s G '78	83½	82½
Mo Pacific 5s H '80	83¾	83¾
Mo Pac 5s I '81	68½	67½
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	105½	105½
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	100½	100½
Montreal Tram col 5s '41	100¾	102¾
Morris & Essex 4½s '55	96	102¼
Murray Body 6½s '34	102½	102½
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	107	107
New Eng T&T 4½s B '61	117⅜	111¾
New Eng T&T 5s '52	93¼	93¼
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	93½	93½
N O Pub Ser 5s '55 B	93	56
N O T & M 4½s rcts '56	56	

	High	Low
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	86⅛	85¾
NYC&HR con 4s A '98	96¼	95
NYC&HR 4½s n	97⅝	97
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	106½	106½
NYC&HR ev 6s '35	63¼	63¼
NYC L &L con 3½s '98	76½	75¼
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	96⅝	95½
NY Chi & StL 6s A '32	78	78
NY Dock Co 4s '51	116⅛	116⅛
NY Edison rfg 4½s '41	101¼	101⅛
NY GELN¼P pur m 4s '49	113¾	113⅝
NY GELH&P 5s '48	87½	87
NY NH&H nc deb 4s '55	86⅝	86⅝
NY NH&H nc deb 4s '56	114⅞	114⅝
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	44	44
N Ont & W gen 4s '55	51⅛	51⅛
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	107	107
NY & Rich Gas 6s '51	109¼	109¼
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	111¼	111
NY Tel deb 6s '49	106¼	106⅜
NY Tel rfg 6s '41	79¾	79¾
NY Wchester & B 4½s '46	102	102
Niag Falls Pow 5s '32	93	93
Niag Share 5½s '50	20½	20½
Norf Southern rfg A '61	100½	100½
Norf & W div 4s '44	99⅝	99⅝
Norf & W PC&C 4s '41	30½	29
Nor Am Cement 6½s '40	99⅛	99⅛
North Am Co 5s '61	102⅛	102⅛
Nor Am Ed 5s C '89	104	103⅝
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	107¼	107¼
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	101¼	101¼
Nor Pacific 5s D	68⅝	68⅝
Nor Pacific gen 3s 2047	95¼	95
Nor Pacific pr in 4s '97	102	101⅛
Nor Pacific 5s C 2047	110⅛	110¼
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	105	104⅞
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	107	107
Nor States Pow 6s w '41	96¼	96
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	91	90½
Otis Steel 6s '41	105¼	105¼
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	105¾	105¾
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	37¼	36¾
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	72	72
Paramount Public 5½s '50	100½	100½
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	83¼	82
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	25	25
Parmelee Trans 6s '44	82	81¾
Pathé Ex inc 7s '37	101⅜	101
Penn O & D RR 4½s D '70	95	94½
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	102	102
Penn Railroad 4¼s '63	102¼	102⅛
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '65	99⅝	96¾
Penn Railroad 4½s '84	104.25	104.24
Penn Railroad 5s '64	110⅛	110
Penn Railroad gen 5s '68	110½	110
Penn Railroad gold 6½s '36	97½	96¾
Penn Railroad 4½s	83¼	83¼
Penn Railroad (Chi) 6s '43	116½	116½
Peoples Gas L&C ((Chi) 6s '43	85	85
Peoria & East 1st 4s '40	85	89⅝
Pere Marquette 5s '56	85	85
Pere Marquette 4½s '80	104	104
Phil Balt & W 4½s	65½	64½
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	103⅝	103⅝
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	99½	99½
Philadelphia Elec Co 4s '71	91	90¾
Philadelphia Elec Co 4½s '67	61	60
Phil & Read C&I 6s '49	101⅞	101¾
Pitts CC&StL 4½s '77	93¼	93¼
Pitts & West Va Ry 4½s '60	91	90¾
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	55	55
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	85	85
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33	105⅝	105¼
Pub Svc E&G 4½s 1970	99¾	99¼
Pub Svc E & G 4s	99½	99½
Pure Oil 5½s '37	97½	97½
Pure Oil 5½s '40	102½	102⅜
Pure Oil 4½s A '97	69	66
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	99½	97½
Republic I&S sf 5s '40	83¼	83¼
Republic I&S rfg 5½s '53	28¾	28¾
Richfield Oil Co of Cal 6s '44	93	93
Rio G & W 1st 4s '39	94½	64½
St Louis IM&S 4s R&G div '33	64¾	64½
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	51½	49
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	97¾	97¾
St Louis & SF gen 5s '31	97½	97¼
St Louis & SF gen 6s '31	71	71
St Louis SW con 4s '32	100	100
St Louis SW 5s	93	93
St P & Duluth 4s	109½	109½
San Ant Pub Ser 6s '52	95¾	95¾
San Ant & Ar P 1st 4s '43	98½	98½
Scioto Val & NE 4s '89	9	9
Seabd AL 6s ct	10½	10¼
Seabd AL con 6s '45	80¼	79¼
Shell Pipe 5s '52	68	67¼
Shell Union 5s '47	70¼	69
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	9	9
Shubert Theater 6s '45	81¾	81¾
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	91½	91
Sinclair Cn 4 col 7s '37	102⅝	102⅜
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	100	100
Sinclair Pipe L sf 5s '42	102¼	102½
Smith A O 6½s '33	103¾	103¾
Southern Colo Pow 6s '47	93¼	93½
Southern Pacific 4½s '69	93	93
Southern Pacific 4½s '81	91¾	90½
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s '77	100¾	100¾
Southern Pacific Ore 6s '56	78⅝	78⅝
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	104	104
Southern Ry gen 6s '56	108⅛	108⅛
Southern Ry gen 6½s '56	35	35
Spokane I R 5s '55	103½	103¼
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	98¾	98¾
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	50¾	50½
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	110½	110½
Syracuse Ld 1st 5s '61	107	107
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	92	91¾
Texas Corp 5s '44	53½	52⅞
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	35½	35½
Third Ave adj 5s '60	103½	103⅜
Union El & P rfg 5s '33	84	84
Union Oil Cal 5s '45 rcts ww	101¾	101
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	94½	94½
Union Pacific 4s '68	102	101½
Uniof Pacific 4½s '67	68½	68½
US Rubber Co 5s '47	100¾	100⅜
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	103⅜	103⅛
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	63	62½
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	2¼	2¼
Vera Cruz & Nor 4½s A '34	2	2
Vertientes Sugar 7s '42	104¾	104¾
Virginia Ry 5s '62	61½	57
Wabash RR 4½s '78	102½	102
Wabash RR 1st 5s '39	65	65½
Wabash RR 5s B '76	101	101
Wabash RR 2d 5s '39	60	60
Wabash RR 5½s '75	43¼	43¼
Walworth 6s '45	60	60
Walworth 6½s 36 xw	44¾	44¾
Warner Quinlan 6s '39	34½	32⅝
Warner Bros Pict 6s '39	105⅝	105⅝
West Pa Pow 5s A '46	110½	110½
West Pa Pow 5s E '63	92¾	92¾
West Shore 4s 2361	89¾	89¾
West Shore reg	107½	107
Western Electric 5s '44	78¼	77½
Western Maryland 4s '52	88½	88
Western Maryland 5½s '77	79	79
Western Picific 5s A 546	109⅞	109⅞
Westchester Lt 5s	100¼	100¼
Western Union 5s '51	108¼	108¼
Western Union 6½s '36	100¼	100¼
Western Union 5s '60	88	88
Wheeling Steel 5½s '48	102½	102½
White Eagle Oil 5½s '37 ww	40	40
White Sew Mach 6s '40 ww	47¾	47
Wilkesbarre & East 1st 5s	100½	100
Willys-Overland 1st 6½s '33	93¼	92
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	100	100
Youngstown Sheet 5s '78	99	98¾
Youngstown Sheet B		

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	May27	May26
3½s '47	102.17	102.17	102.17	102.30
4th 4¼s '47	103.13	103.12	103.13	
4th 4¼s '38	104.25	104.24	104.25	104.26
4th 4¼s reg	104.21	104.21	104.21	104.22
US 3¾s '43 March	103.00	102.25	102.25	
US 3¾s '43 June	102.27	102.26	102.26	
US 3¾s '47	103.20	103.20	103.20	103.60
US 4¼s '47	113.20	113.18	113.20	113.20
US 4¼s '52	113.20	113.18	113.20	113.20

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	49	48½
Alpine Mon Stl 7s '55	85½	85½
Antioquia 7s A '45	48¾	48¾
Antioquia 7s B '45	47	46
Antioquia 7s D '45	46	46
Antioquia 7s ct	101¾	101½
Antwerp 5s '58	66	66
Argentine Gov 5½s 62	73	73
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	73	68
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	68½	68
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	69½	69½
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	72½	70
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	50¼	50
Australia 4½s '56	87	56¾
Australia 5s '55	57½	56½
Australia 5s '57	93½	93¼
Austria (Gov) 7s '57	106⅞	106⅜
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	99⅝	99
Austria (Lower) 7½s '50	93½	90¾
Austria (Upper) 6½s '57	93⅝	93⅜
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	80	80
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	104½	104¾
Belgium (King) 6s '55	104½	104⅜
Belgium (King) 6s 55	110¾	110½
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	115½	115½
Belgium (King) 7s '55	110¾	110¼
Belgium ((King) 7s '56	72	72
Berlin (City) 6s '58	74¾	74¼
Berlin Elec (City) 6½s '51	69	69
Berlin Elec 6s '55	59	59
Bogota (City) 8s '45	13	13
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '89	14	13½
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	19¾	19¼
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	106	106
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	36¼	34¾
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	37½	35¼
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	56¼	56¼
Brazil (US) 8s '41	66	66
Breda (Ernesto) 7s '54 ww	96	96
Bremen 7s '35	44¾	44¾
Brisbane 6s '50	40	40
Brisbane 5s '58	71	70
Budapest (City) 6s '62	53	50½
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	78½	78½
Caldas 7½s '46	47½	46¾
Canada (Dom) 4s '60	107	106¾
Canada '52	53	53
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	58½	58½
Chile (Bank) 6½s '57	61½	60
Chile (Bank) 6½s '61	57¼	56
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	56½	56¾
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	56¾	56¾
Chile (Rep) 6s '61	57	57
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Sept.	57½	57½
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	58	58
Chile (Rep) 6s '63	52	52
Chilean Loan 7s '60	77½	76½
Cologne (City) 6½s '50	48½	48½
Colombia Agr Bk 6s '47	77½	77½
Colombia Mtg Bk 6½s '47	53½	53¼
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	53¾	53¼
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Jan	53¾	51¾
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	52¾	52
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61	97	97
Cuba (Rep) 5s ('14) '49	97	95¾
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	95¾	63¾
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	63¾	48
Cundi (Rep) 6½s '59	48½	110
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	110	97
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	97¼	

	High	Low
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101⅛	101
Denmark (King) 6s '42	99	98¾
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	104½	104½
Duke Price Power 6s '66	101¼	101¼
Dutch El 6s '47	101¼	101¼
Dutch El sf 6s '62	65¼	65¼
Estonia Bank 7s '67	81	79
Finland 5½s '58	90¼	90¼
Finland (Rep) 6s '45	88½	88½
Finland (Rep) 6½s '56	92½	92½
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	106¼	106
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	118¼	118¼
French (Rep) 7s '49	125¾	125¼
French (Rep) 7½s '41	89½	86½
Geisenkirchen Min 6s '34	101½	101½
German 7s '49	81½	80
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	72	72
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	72	71¼
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	73¼	84
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	85	71¾
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58 rcts	72	78
Germ El Pow 6½s '50	86½	86½
Germ Gen Elec 6s '48	96¼	96¼
Germ Gen Elec 6½s '40	72	70¾
Germ Gov Int 5½s '65	86½	86¼
Greek 6s '68	79	79
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	71	71
Hansa 6s '39 ww	87¾	87¾
Helsingfors 6½s '60	80¼	80¼
Hungary Mun 7s '46	106⅞	106⅞
Irish Free State 5s '60	97¼	97
Italian Credit Con 7s A '37	95¼	95¼
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	100½	100¼
Italy (King) 7s '51	99⅞	99⅞
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	95¾	95¾
Jap (Im Gov) 5½s '65	105⅝	105½
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	83	83
Jugoslavia Bk 7s '37	61½	60¾
Karstadt 6s '43	92½	91¾
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59	90	90
Lombard El 7s '52 ww	106	106
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	106	106
Lyons (City) 6s '34	6½	6
Mex 4s small A '10	8	8
Milan (City) 6½s '52	87½	87
Montecatin 7s '37 ww	99¾	99
Montecatin 7s '37 xw	98¾	98½
New South Wales 5s '57	41	41
New South Wales 5s' 58	41	41
Nord Rys 6½s '50	107¾	107¾
North German Lloyd 6s '47	82¾	80½
Norway Mun) Bank 5s '70	103	103
Norway (Mun) Bank 5s '67	100⅞	100¾
Norway (King) 5s '65	101½	101¼
Norway (King) 5½s '65	103⅛	103
Norway (King) 6s '43	106¼	106¼
Norway (King) 6s '44	106⅝	106⅜
Norwegian El 5½s '57	99½	99½
Oriental Dev 5½s '58	94¼	94¼
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	99¾	99¾
Oslo (City) 6s '55	104	104
Panama (Rep) 5s' 63	79	79
Paris-Lyons-Med 6s' 58	104¾	104¾
Paris-Lyons-Med int ctf 7s '58	106⅞	106⅝
Peru (Gov) 6s' 60	17	17
Peru (Gov) 6s' 61	18½	17
Poland (Gov) 6s '40	67½	67½
Poland (Gov) 7s '47	75¾

WEST LEADING ACTIVITY IN WOOL MARKETS

Steady Moderate Movement Out of Growers' Hands—Buyers Cautious

Interest in wool is centered in the United States west. There is a fairly steady movement out of growers' hands though not of large proportions.

It is evident that the wool merchants are not forcing the pace on wool purchases. They regard the situation as compelling the utmost caution in buying, with the Government competing against them through the Farm Board wool coöperative.

It is believed that fully 150,000,000 pounds of wool has been moved from growers' hands, of which close to 75,000,000 pounds is understood to have been taken by the private dealers either by purchase or on consignment and rather more than 75,000,000 pounds is understood to have gone to the coöperatives.

Operations appear to be heaviest in Texas. Out of about 52,000,000 pounds of wool produced in that State, including some 8,000,000 pounds of fall wool, about 20,000,000 pounds is believed to have been sold or consigned, including about 13,000,000 pounds to private dealers. Some 7,000,000 pounds, as nearly as may be estimated, has gone to the coöperative.

Texas Prices

Prices paid in Texas for the 12-months wools have ruled between 17 and 21 cents. This is estimated to mean a clean landed cost at Boston of between 50 and 55 cents, according to the wool. Most buyers are endeavoring to procure wool at about 50 cents, clean basis, or at 52 cents at the most.

There has been only a small portion of the eight-months wools sold this week. It is understood that the coöperative has a very large part of the 1930 spring clip of short wool on hand still, and dealers are not keen to take on this wool at present asking prices.

In Utah there is very little wool left, and the same is true in Nevada. Shearing is spreading rapidly northward in Wyoming where a larger proportion of the clip is being consigned this year, dealers advancing 7½ to 11 cents for consignments, depending upon the wool.

Some Wools are being offered currently in Idaho, and there is moderate buying in California at prices which show no change from the lower basis recently established there.

Bright Wool States

In the bright wool states, prices for medium clips in the mixed sections of Ohio and Michigan are reported around 13 to 14 cents, with 15 cents the maximum for the very choicest wool. Fine wools in the mixed sections are mostly priced at 15 cents and up to 17 cents for the delaine clips in Ohio.

Offerings of merchantable quarter and three-eighths are being made from Missouri, generally at 18 cents. The choicest wools from Missouri command 20 cents, and similar merchantable wools from Ohio and Michigan are offered at 20 cents for medium clips.

In Boston there has been a demand for the new territory and Texas fine and fine medium wools at prices which range generally from 50 to 60 cents, with 62 cents possible for the very choicest Texas, and 63 to 64 cents, clean basis, for the very best-graded fine staple territory.

French Combing Wools

Most of the French combing fine and fine medium wools have been sold at 55 to 57 cents for good to choice wools and fair top-making wools at 52 to 55 cents, according to the wool.

There has been a fair demand for territory half-blood wools, mostly at 55 to 58 cents for fair to choice wools. Average topmaking wools brought 52 to 53 cents, clean basis. There has been some call for very high grade three-eighths territory at 48 to 50 cents clean basis.

Lower-quality wools have been rather neglected, especially quarter combings. Ohio-Michigan quarters are generally quotable at 20 cents, and three-eighths will hardly command more than 21 cents. Half-blood Ohio combing is quoted at 24 to 25 cents and delaine Ohio at 24 to 26 cents.

Woolen Wools Quiet

Woolen wools have been rather quiet. Fine wools are in occasional demand. Good white Bs may be had at 48 cents. Noils, especially fine and half-blood, are a bit easy, with 43 to 45 cents still asked for clear, fine, white domestic, and 40 to 42 cents for half-blood. Three-eighths has been sold at 35 to 38 cents, and quarters at 30 to 35 cents for low to high.

Carpet wools are quiet, and mohair is still slow, with prices unchanged.

Most of the foreign markets are closed. The season at Brisbane ended last Thursday with prices fairly firm except on fleeces. France, Japan and Germany were the chief buyers in order.

The Continental and English top and yarn marketes have slowed down since the close at London, and prices favor the buyer somewhat. There will be offered some 22,000 bales of East India wools at the Liverpool sales occupying five days from June 1.

Prune Men to Get Funds to Tide Over

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SAN JOSE, Calif., May 27—In order to assist growers in need of ready cash, $310,000 will be distributed among 10,000 prune and apricot growers throughout California June 1 by the California Prune & Apricot Growers' Association. The payments are for the retirement of Class C certificates and are being made 30 days in advance of the retirement date.

O. A. Harlan, manager of the California Prune & Apricot Growers' Association, says they feel that this early disbursement to growers will help them over the short period until harvest, and will tend to relieve the early market of sales which might otherwise be made owing to need of ready cash.

It is understood the money will not be confined to members of the organization exclusively, due to the fact there are some prune and apricot growers who own property interests in the association and are no longer members.

EXPENSE CUT HELPS ITALY TO WEATHER CRISIS

(Continued from Page 1)

mors that the Government was again contemplating another drastic cut in salaries have been curtly contradicted by the Prime Minister, who, in a speech delivered on April 2 at a meeting of the Association of Italian Corporations, stated that further reductions would seriously impair the purchasing power of the nation and would result in accentuating the present depression.

Call For Fresh Capital

Meanwhile good progress has been made in the matter of dealing with many of the local industrial problems, and some of them along the lines of rationalization. The work of industrial reorganization is one of the most pressing problems, to which great attention is now being devoted. In his report to the Banca Commerciale Italiana, Senator Conti pointed out that appreciable results have already been attained in many cases in the shape of a prompt adjustment to changed conditions and a greater capacity to take advantage of new possibilities. The task, however, he added, was an intricate one, and was made more onerous by the fact that the volume of foreign capital available for permanent investment had, owing to various circumstances, fallen off considerably. In the opinion of leading Italian bankers, such coöperation would be greatly desirable. The growth of the Italian population, pressing social needs and the greater attention given to agricultural development all call for fresh capital, and it would be useful if this capital could be provided without placing an excessive strain on the liquidity of the internal money market.

It is officially announced that as from May 1, 1931, the Bank of Italy will fix the rate of interest at 1 per cent on the current deposits of banks and of institutions having a juridical character, and at 2 per cent for current account deposits of institutions connected with public assistance and social welfare. The bank of issue will not pay any interest on private current accounts.

At the end of March the deposits on private current account at the Bank of Italy amounted to about 2,000,000,000 lire, and the rate of interest paid on them was ½ per cent. It should be noted that the interest on commercial, industrial and agrarian loans is still considerably high in Italy, especially in the case of long-term credits. Evidently the decision of the Bank of Italy not to pay any interest on private current accounts, in addition to being a return to sound banking policy, has been made primarily with the object of bringing about a gradual reduction of deposits on private accounts, which might more profitably be invested in commercial and industrial undertakings.

Rumors of Loans

During the last few months the suggestion has been put forward several times that the Italian Government should obtain a loan in the United States or France to meet the payment of Treasury bonds totaling 3,825,000,000 lire, maturing next November. Since the state budget at the present moment shows a considerable deficit and the Treasury does not possess sufficient cash reserves to provide for this heavy call on its resources, many have thought that payment of these Treasury bonds could only be made by recourse to a foreign loan.

In addition to the Treasury bonds falling due on Nov. 15, the other near maturities of importance of the Italian redeemable debt are the nine-year Treasury bonds, as follows:

Lire 915,000,000, 4.75 per cent, due Nov. 15, 1932. Lire 2,900,000,000, 5 per cent, due Nov. 15, 1934.

In order to meet this huge obligation the Italian Government authorized on May 5, 1931, the issue of a new loan of nine-year bonds up to a total of 4,000,000,000 lire. The new bonds will be identical with the expiring ones, both as regards the rate of interest of 5 per cent per annum, the exemption from all present and future taxation and as regards the various concessions and privileges they will enjoy. The issue of the new bonds will be for cash payment. The price of issue for 500-lire bonds will be 475, and repayment will be made at par. The holders of the existing bonds maturing on Nov. 15 will have the option either of obtaining full repayment of their bonds or of using them to subscribe to the new loan.

Those who choose the latter alternative will have the old bonds converted into the new at par, and will at the same time receive 5 lire for every 100 lire of nominal capital. Moreover, each billion lire of the new issue will have 4,800,000 lire worth of lottery premiums each year. The majority of the old bonds are held by banks and state organizations and bodies and it is anticipated that these will all opt for conversion. Treasury officials are confident that most of the private holders of the old bonds will choose conversion rather than redemption, but even if they will want repayment the Treasury's cash reserve is stated to be sufficient to meet the obligation.

Tacoma Dedicates 1000-Acre Airport

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TACOMA, Wash.—Tacoma Field, Pierce County's new 1000-acre airport, was dedicated last week-end.

The airport had its inception three years ago when Pierce County voters approved a bond issue of $300,000. Predictions were made that even a makeshift airport could not be developed for twice this sum, basing costs of other municipal airports in the Northwest. The entire development was begun and executed with little comment until the Government announced that Tacoma Field would receive the highest rating possible.

The topography of this part of Pierce County provided an ideal development, as the whole area is on a well-drained, flat, gravelly plateau, several hundred feet above the sound, with greatly lessened danger from fogs. A picturesque old farm was purchased for a low sum, giving almost a square mile in one tract.

By purchasing a strip of land on the north side of the area, the holdings were increased to about 1000 acres. Steel hangars and all airport equipment and facilities were laid out and roads paved leading into the field from three directions. A completed airport with a runway nearly a mile long, capable of handling the largest planes, and including a Government Weather Bureau, was set up, and daily mail and passenger planes began landing there.

The whole track was developed and fenced in at a cost of less than $290,000.

Arab Chiefs Start Anti-Italian Move

ROME, May 26 (AP)—An Islamic movement against Italy has developed in Palestine, originating when Arab chieftains spread the report that hundreds of thousands of Arabs in the Italian colony of Tripoli were being mistreated.

In the last year Italian troops have made great progress in the hinterland of the African colony, reducing one native stronghold after another, and this may have had something to do with the Arabs' resentment.

Telegrams from individuals and societies have been pouring into Italian consulates in the Near East protesting against the alleged cruelties. In Damascus newspapers printed stories of purported massacres in Tripoli, demonstrations were made in the streets and Arab merchants declared a boycott on Italian goods.

CONSOLIDATED GAS BIG BOND ISSUE

One of the largest public utility bond issues of the year is being placed on the market by the National City Company at a price of 101 and interest of a new issue of $60,000,000 Consolidated Gas Company of New York 20-year 4½ per cent gold debenture bonds, due June 1, 1951.

Proceeds from the sale of the bonds will be used to discharge obligations for sums borrowed on short-term notes and expended for additions to the properties of the system.

PUBLIC SERVICE OF NEW JERSEY

Public Service Corporation of New Jersey in the 12 months ended April 30, 1931, earned $22,194,337 for its common shares after all charges, including the usual reserves for depreciation, maintenance allowances and preferred dividends, equal to $4.03 a share on the 5,503,128 shares outstanding at the end of the period. These earnings compare with $22,311,903 for the 12 months ended March 31, equal to $4.08 a common share on the same number of shares, and with $23,048,023 for the calendar year 1930, equal to $4.01 a share on 5,503,128 common shares.

The Dialer's Guide

Features followed by sponsor and network in parentheses. "CBS," Columbia Broadcasting System. "CBS Chicago," from Chicago, "CBS Pacific," from west coast.
NBC: "WEAF Chain" and "WJZ Chain." "NBC Chicago," from Chicago, "NBC Pacific," from west coast.
"WEAF," "WJZ," "KOA," "WRC" or "KGW": when following above, indicates western limit of network.
"—E": added to east network.
Call letters given single station programs.
Time: p. m., eastern daylight saving, unless otherwise stated.

FOR FRIDAY, MAY 29

Vocal and Instrumental

Major Bowes' Family (WEAF—T). One hour 7.

Jessica Dragonette, soprano; **Cavaliers Quartet**; concert orchestra (Cities Service—WEAF—T). Features, Toselli's "Serenade," Miss Dragonette; "Manhattan Moonlight," "My Rose of Seville," ballad of William Woodin, American business man, by orchestra; Schubert's "Serenade" by whole group. 8.

Canterbury Singers; **Little Symphony Orchestra** (Hamberger—WOR). First radio performance of Henry Purcell's seventeenth century opera, "Dido and Æneas," chorus and orchestra, occupying 45 minutes, also Max Bloch's "Concerto Grosso." 9.

Vocal chorus; **Josef Koestner's Orchestra** (Armour—WJZ—T). Half hour. 9:30.

Lois Bennett, soprano; **Mary Hopple**, contralto; male quartet; **Don Voorhees's Orchestra**; **Dixie Willson**, guest speaker (Armstrong—WJZ—T). Scottish program. 10.

Gilbert and Sullivan Gems (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln): Mixed quartet, chorus and orchestra. 11:30.

Rhythmic Music

Louise Groody, guest soloist; **Nat Brusiloff's Orchestra** (Nestle—WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). Miss Groody sings selections from "No, No, Nanette" and "Hit the Deck," shows in which she was starred. 8.

Helen Oelheim, contralto; "Emil," baritone; **Bill Scholtz**, tenor; players; **Eugene Ormandy's Orchestra**, CBS to KOIL, Omaha). Old time review beginning with "Put On Your Old Gray Bonnet," including special holiday medley. 8:30.

Harry Reser and his Eskimos; **Joe White**, tenor; **Raymond Knight**, master of ceremonies (Cliquot—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Listen for Lehar's "Yours Is My Heart Alone" and "New Moten Stomp." 9.

Leo Reisman and his orchestra; soloists (Ponds—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). "Mama Inez," "If He Really Loves Me," arrangement of Ravel's "Bolero," Ellington's "Creole Love Call," recommended for your attention. New day and time schedule. 9:30.

Countess Olga Albani, soprano; **Men About Town**, quartet; **Nathaniel Shilkret's Orchestra** (Eastman—WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Singers should listen to this program. Reason—Countess Albani's excellent diction. 10.

Annette Hanshaw, contralto; **Eugene Ormandy's Orchestra** (Van Heusen—CBS—T). 10.

George Olsen and his Music (CBS—T). Flaging from Chicago after two years on the west coast. The "locomotive" will again introduce him. 11:30.

Paul Whiteman and his orchestra (WEAF Chain to KPRC, Houston). Final network hour from Chicago. 12.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

Amos 'n' Andy (Pepsodent—WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati). 7. NBC Chicago and Pacific. 10. 7.

"Believe It or Not" Ripley; **Edwin M. Whitney**, player; orchestra (Esso—WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati): 7:45.

The March of Time (Time—CBS to KOIL, Omaha). The news of the week. 10:30.

Clara, Lu and Em (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). 10:30.

Popular Soloists

Morton Downey, tenor; orchestra (CBS—T). Fifteen minutes. 7.

Mary Charles, soprano; orchestra (CBS—T). Drama melody. Fifteen minutes. 8:15.

Browne and Llewelyn, comedy vocal duo; **Bert Lown and his orchestra** (CBS to KOIL, Omaha). Fifteen minutes. 9.

Frank Crumit and Julia Sanderson; orchestra (WJZ Chain to WCKY, Covington). 9.

Irene Beasley, contralto; **Men About Town**, male trio; **Gus Haenschen's Orchestra** (Peters—CBS—T). Fifteen minutes. 10:45.

Gene Austin (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). 11:15.

Gypsy Markoff, piano-accordionist; **Bill Elliott**, trombone; singer; **Soundtowners Quartet**; mixed chorus; **Freddie Rich's Orchestra** (CBS—T). Radio Roundup. 11:30.

Nocturne (CBS—T). Ann Leaf, organist; Ben Alley, tenor. 12:30 a. m.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

Amos 'n' Andy (Pepsodent—WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati). 7. NBC Chicago and Pacific. 10. 7.

"Amsterdam"; concert orchestra (Niagara Hudson—WEAF Chain to WGYR, Syracuse). 7:30.

"Heroes on Parade" (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). Rin-Tin-Tin Thriller period. 8:15.

Watchman (Hamilton—CBS to KOIL, Omaha). Story of rival news photographers on a race to Newfoundland to get pictures of a transatlantic flight. 9:45.

"Richard Wagner"; soloists; quartet; orchestra (Atwo—WEAF—T). The great German composer and his music in the Birthday Party period. 9.

Detective story (CBS to KOIL, Omaha). 9:30.

"March of the Men of Harlech" (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). "Story Behind the Song" period devoted to noted Welsh song. 10.

Clara, Lu and Em (WJZ Chain to WREN, Kansas City). 10:30.

Orchestral

Black and Gold Room Orchestra (WEAF—T). Dinner music. 6:30.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). 11.

Talks

Lowell Thomas (WJZ Chain to WLW, Cincinnati). 6:45. WGAR to KFYR. 10:15.

Kaltenborn Edits the News (Straus—CBS to KOIL, Omaha). 9:30.

Fortune Builders (B-B-D—CBS to KMBC, Kansas City). Word pictures of American business men by Douglas Gilbert. 10:30.

Vocal

Mid-West Hymn Sing (WEAF Chain to KOA, Denver). All-Sankey program. Mixed quartet. 7.

Dixie Spiritual Singers (WJZ Chain to KFAB, Lincoln). Male quartet. 8.

Rhythmic Music

Ruth Etting, guest soloist; **Rudy Vallee and his orchestra** (Fleischmann—WEAF—T), "Were You Sincere?" "Say a Little Prayer" and 'Out of Nowhere," by Miss Etting. One hour. 9.

Monologist

Phil Cook (Quaker—WJZ—T). 7:30.

Daytime Programs

Columbia Revue (CBS-T). Spanish program by orchestra under the direction of Vincent Sorey. 12:30.

National Farm and Home Hour (WJZ Chain to KOA, Denver). Talks and music. 1:30.

Savoy Plaza Orchestra (CBS-T). Light orchestral. 1:30.

Columbia Artists Recital (CBS to WDSU, New Orleans). Barbara Maurel, contralto; Karl Palmer, tenor. 3:15.

Columbia Salon Orchestra (CBS to WDSU, New Orleans). Featuring Bach's "Double Concerto for Two Violins and Piano." Forty-five minutes. 3:45.

Women's Radio Review (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Guest speaker; vocal soloists; Vincent Lopez's Orchestra. One hour. 3.

"The Passing of the Grand Army of the Republic" (WJZ Chain). George Gitsky, who marched at Richmond and Petersburg. 3:15.

Melody Magic (CBS—T). Female trio and concert orchestra. 4.

The Magic of Speech (WEAF Chain to WOW, Omaha). Speech education by Vida Sutton. 4.

United States Army Band (WJZ Chain to KFYR, Bismarck). 4:30.

The Lady Next Door (WEAF—T). Children's program. 5.

What Happened to Jane (WEAF Chain to WCC-WHO). Domestic drama. 5:30.

Little Orphan Annie (WJZ Chain to WGAR, Cleveland). 5:30.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—The Dancecnians.
5:30 Talk, the Hon. Frank G. Allen.
5:40 The Dancecnians.
5:45 Limefick program.
5:50 Quaker Puzzlerman.
5:55 "Old Painter."
6:00 Big Brother; Legion of Safety.
6:30 Announcements; news.
6:45 The Edisonians; soloist.
7:00 WEEI Organist, Del Castillo.
7:15 NBC, Mme. Frances Alda, soprano; Frank La Forge, pianist.
7:30 The Bostonians.
8:00 NBC, "Bobby" Jones, golf talk.
8:15 NBC, Mae Questel, disguise.
8:30 NBC, Mobiloil Concert: Gladys Rice, soprano; male chorus; concert orchestra.
9:00 NBC, Halsey Stuart: "Old Counsellor"; symphony orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Palmolive Hour: Olive Palmer, soprano; Paul Oliver, tenor; International Singers, male quartet; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, String dance orchestra; Tommy Milton, racing driver; Vaughn de Leath, contralto.
11:00 NBC, Nellie Revel.
11:15 E. B. Rideout; announcements; news.
11:30 NBC, Vincent Lopez's Orchestra.

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (900kc-333m)

6:00 p. m.—NBC, "Chats With Peggy Winthrop."
6:30 NBC, Little Orphan Annie.
6:45 Agricultural markets.
6:55 "National Affairs."
7:00 Time; weather; Roadman.
7:05 Sport Review; temperatures.
7:15 Radio Digest Concert.
8:30 Lee Dinner Music.
8:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
9:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
9:15 Wolverine Serenaders; piano duo.
9:30 Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
9:45 NBC, "Believe It or Not" Ripley.
10:00 Concert program.
10:15 Popular recorded program.
10:30 NBC, Musical Crusaders; "Visit to Windsor"; mixed chorus; soloists; instrumental trio; orchestra.
9:00 Repertory Theater of the Air.
9:30 NBC, Frances Stevens, guest soloist; Willard Robison; Mary McCoy and Billy Hargrave; Reinald Werrenrath; quartet; orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Clara, Lu and Em.
10:45 Temperature; Radio Billboard.
10:50 Louie's Hungry Five; skit.
11:00 Time; weather; Sport Review.
11:15 Joe Rines and his orchestra.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-243m)

6:00 Ted and his Greater Gang.
6:25 "Show Tunes"; organ.
6:30 Radio Travel Club.
6:45 Dandies Orchestra; time.
6:55 "Street Car"; sketch.
7:00 "Dixie Dust"; Poetry and song.
7:30 CBS, Roy Atwell, monologist; Barbara Maurel, contralto; Freddie Rich's Orchestra.
8:45 CBS, Serial mystery story.
9:00 CBS, Kate Smith and her Swanee Music.
9:30 Recorded concert program.
7:30 CBS program.
7:45 CBS, "Daddy and Rollo" Sketch.
8:00 CBS, Arthur Pryor's Band.
8:15 CBS, Barber Shop Quartet.
8:30 Nightingales, female vocal trio.

MONEY MARKET

Current quotations follow:

	Boston	New York
Call loans—renewal rate	2%	1½%
Commercial paper	2½@3	2
Collateral loans	3	3
Time loans—		
Sixty-ninety days	1 @1½	1 @1¼
Four to six months	1¼@1¾	1¼@1¾

	Today	Last Previous
Bar silver in New York	26¼c	26¾c
Bar silver in London	13⅝d	13½d
Bar gold in London	84s 9¾d	84s 11½d

Acceptance Market

30 days	1 @ ⅞
60 days	1 @ ⅞
90 days	1 @ ⅞
4 months	1 @1
5 months	1¼@1¼
6 months	1¼@1¼

Loading Central Bank Rates

Atlanta	5%	Bombay	7%
Boston	4	Budapest	5½
Chicago	3½	Calcutta	7
Cleveland	3½	Copenhagen	3½
Dallas	3	Helsingfors	6
Kansas City	3	Lisbon	7½
Minneapolis	3½	London	2½
New York	3½	Madrid	5½
Philadelphia	3	Oslo	4
Richmond	3	Prague	4
San Francisco	3½	Paris	2
St. Louis	3½	Riga	6
Amsterdam	2½	Sofia	9
Athens	8	Rome	5½
Berlin	5	Stockholm	3
Berne	2	Tokyo	5.11
Bucharest	8	Vienna	8
Brussels	3	Warsaw	7½

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations of foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

Sterling:	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Europe			
Demand	$4.86⅛	$4.85¾	$4.8665
Cables	4.86⅜	4.86⅛	4.8665
France—franc	.0391⅛	.0391⅛	.0383
Belgium—belga	.1393⅛	.1393⅛	.1390
Italy—lira	.0523⅛	.0523⅛	.0526
Germany—mark	.2377	.2380	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1406	.1406	.1407
Cz'ch'sl'a—crown	.0296¼	.0296¼	.0296
Denmark—krone	.2678	.2679	.268
Finland—finn'rk	.0252	.0253	.0253
Greece—dr'chma	.0120¾	.0120¾	2.193
Holland—florin	.4020½	.4020	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1745	.1745	.1749
Norway—krone	.2679	.2679	.268
Poland—zloty	.1123	.1123	.1123
Port'gal—escudo	.0480	.0480	1.0068
Rumania—leu	.0059¾	.0059¾	.193
Spain—peseta	.0971	.0970	.193
Sweden—krona	.2681	.2681	.268
Switz'land—franc	.1933	.1935	.193
Jugoslavia—dina	.0176¼	.0176¼	.193
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol	.3237½	.3250	*
Shanghai—tael	.3587½	.3587½	*
India—rupee	.3630	.3630	.3630
Japan—yen	.4941	.4941	.4984
Phil Islnds—peso	.4975	.4965	.50
Str Stlments—dol	.5625	.5625	.5678
South America			
Argentina—peso	.3933	.3985	.4945
Brazil—milreis	.0670	.0675	.1196
Chile—peso	.1205	.1205	1.2125
Colombia—peso	.9982	.9982	.9737
Peru—pound	.3785	.3785	.48
Uruguay—peso	.5975	.5975	1.0343
North America			
Canada—dollar	.99⅛	.99⅛	1.00

*Par unsettled.

6:45 CBS, Gloom Chasers: comedy act.
9:00 CBS, Gold Medal Organist; Wheaties Quartet; "surprise" soloist.
9:30 CBS, "Arabesque" sketch.
10:00 CBS, Evelyn Hoey, guest soloist; Roundtowners Quartet; Freddie Rich's Orchestra.
10:15 CBS, Symphonic Silhouettes.
10:30 CBS, Lambert and Robertson, vocal duo; Sam Lanin's Orchestra.
10:55 "Melody Mirror."
11:00 Time; baseball; news; weather.
11:10 Organ recital.
11:30 Cocoanut Grove Orchestra.
12:00 CBS, St. Moritz Orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist; Ben Alley, tenor.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:15 p. m.—John Robbins, tenor.
5:30 Fishermen's program.
5:45 Organ recital.
6:00 Weather; twilight hour.
6:30 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:45 Frank Barone's Venetian Serenaders.
7:00 Billy Dooley and his orchestra.
7:25 Weather; financial talk.
7:40 Evening Musicale; time.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

8:00 p. m.—CBS, Asbury Park Casino Orchestra.
8:30 CBS, Ben and Helen.
8:45 CBS, Bert Lown's Orchestra.
9:00 CBS, John E. Daly, dramatic editor, Washington Post.
9:15 CBS, "Combatting Illicit Narcotic Drug Traffic," Representative Hamilton Fish.
9:30 Baseball scores; news; time.
9:45 Eddie Welch's Orchestra.
7:15 CBS, Felix Ferdinando's Orchestra.
7:30 Voice and piano.
7:45 Joe Maher's Irish Minstrels.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 Voice and piano.
8:30 CBS, Rhythm Choristers.
8:45 "Celtic Literature," Prof. Sidney Gunn.
9:00 Le Paradis Band, Joe Smith, director.
9:30 Organ recital.
10:00 Emery Daugherty's Orchestra.
10:30 Time and news.
10:45 CBS, Eleanor Reynolds, contralto; Columbia Symphony Orchestra.
11:15 CBS, Paul Tremaine's Orchestra.
11:30 CBS, Will Osborne's Orchestra.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, The Early Birds.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
9:10 a. m.—NBC programs.
11:15 a. m.—NBC, Household Institute.
12:01 p. m.—NBC, Poetry readings.
2:45 p. m.—NBC programs.
4:25 p. m.—Silver Lining Hour.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:15 p. m.—NBC, Pat Barnes.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
2:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.
4:00 p. m.—NBC, Home Decorating.

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:15 a. m.—CBS programs.
1:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
2:15 p. m.—CBS programs.
3:15 p. m.—Red Sox-Washington, reported by Fred Hoey.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—News; recordings; talks.
9:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
10:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:30 p. m.—CBS, Savoy Plaza Orchestra.
2:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:45 p. m.—CBS programs.

TEXTILE AREAS PROTEST AGAINST PROPOSED RATES

Southern and New England Interests File Views With Association

CINCINNATI, O., May 27 (AP)—Views of southern and New England textile manufacturers were on file today with J. E. Tilford, chairman of the Southern Freight Association, to be considered by railroad district traffic officials in making rate recommendations to the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Manufacturers, shippers and receivers of cotton piece and knit goods in 20 states, gathered yesterday to present their views before representatives of railroads operating east of the Mississippi.

A debate arose when the carriers proposed to abolish commodity rates on cotton piece and knit goods and substitute a classification basis ranging from 50 to 70 cents of first class. Shippers declared this would in effect raise present tariffs from 18 to 35 per cent and add millions to freight costs. As an alternative, they offered a plan placing northern and southern rates on the same level. The North now has preferential charges.

Railroad officials said the alternate proposition, if carried out, would be followed by steel, manufactured goods and other interests and that an "economic revolution" might follow.

The plan also was attacked by a number of New England and Chicago interests on the ground that it was economically unjustified. The effect would be an average increase in the rates on cotton piece goods from 5 to 10 per cent, by placing them on a basis ranging from 40 to 50 per cent of the first class rate and abolishing the commodity rates on such textile items.

NEW YORK, May 27 (AP)—The plans of the eastern railway presidents to seek an increase in freight rates have progressed to the point where subcommittees of traffic executives and accountants have been appointed and are busy gathering data in preparation of the petition which is to be made to the Interstate Commerce Commission, it was learned yesterday. John J. Pelley, president of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company, is chairman of the committee.

OPAZO REELECTED

SANTIAGO, Chile, May 27 (By U. P.)—The Chilean Congress opened its first session here yesterday with the reëlection by the Senate of Pedro Opazo as president. The Chamber of Deputies reëlected Arturo Montecinos as its presiding officer.

News of FREEMASONRY

SCOTTISH Rite Masons of Missouri celebrated their fiftieth anniversary this month. Only the Lodge of Perfection has this number of years to its credit, but, in connection with the seventy-first "reunion," all the bodies joined in the joyful observance, May 20 to 23. The class of candidates totaled about 500, bringing the membership of the Consistory to more than 1000. The Lodge of Perfection began its work April 23, 1881, the Chapter of Rose Croix two years later; the Council of Kadosh May 24, 1884, and the Consistory Oct. 24 of the same year. It is planned to celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of each of these bodies on the reunion dates nearest those on which they were instituted.

⸸ ⸸ ⸸

Benevolent work of Michigan Freemasonry took a marked step in advance on May 16 when the first unit of its home, erected at a cost of $850,000, was dedicated with elaborate ceremonial at Alma. The parade in honor of the event was made up of Knights Templar and various other Masonic bodies, cavalry troops and Boy Scouts. The ritualistic portion of the ceremony was in charge of Most Worshipful George B. Dolliver of Battle Creek, Grand Master. Gov. Wilbur M. Brucker also delivered an address, paying tribute to the service rendered by Masons in their various relief programs. It is expected that the new home will be ready about June 15 to receive more than 100 guests now occupying the old. It will contain 160 rooms.

⸸ ⸸ ⸸

All the Blue Lodges of Savannah and neighboring Georgia towns gathered in a union meeting on May 15 in the municipal auditorium. Brethren from South Carolina and from Florida also attended, helping to extend the growth of fellowship for which the meeting was planned. Most Worshipful William G. Mealor, Grand Master of Masons of Georgia, assisted in the work, more than 100 brethren participating in the conferring of the third degree.

⸸ ⸸ ⸸

Freemasons of Mexico, at times facing trying problems, are desirous of the sympathetic consideration of their brethren in the United States. Brother E. T. Westrup of Monterey, State of Nuevo Leon, writing in the Texas Freemason, says that some misapprehension has gained ground in regard to conditions in his country. Each Grand Lodge is supreme in its state, he says, that of Nuevo Leon being 25 years old and having obtained its charter originally from Vera Cruz, which has the oldest Grand Lodge in the country. Under the jurisdiction of Most Worshipful Benjamin Salinas, Grand Master of Nuevo Leon, are 26 local Blue Lodges, one of which, Chee Kung Tong, No. 12, is composed of Chinese members. They are permitted to conduct their work in their own language but are required to submit reports to the Grand Lodge in Spanish. Fifty per cent of the 1800 members in the State are skilled workers in factories; the other half merchants, teachers, office workers, etc. The political character of local Masonry which obtained at the start, Brother Westrup says, has been eliminated after some hard experiences. Religious and political discussions are barred at lodge meetings and the efforts of the Masons are strengthening the struggling middle class. "We are not seeking free recognition for every one of the Mexican Masons visiting the United States," he says, explaining that many do not understand the English language. "But I think there should be no objection to the establishment of some kind of recognition through delegations and that Mexican Masons so recommended by our Grand Lodge might be admitted in Blue Lodges throughout the State of Texas and in the jurisdiction of other lodges in America. This would be very useful to us in reforming and remodeling much of our work for improvement, and in bringing to us many new ideas which we know nothing of at present. American Masons may bear this in mind: All accredited Masons are cordially received as our honored guests in our lodges and if they can speak the Spanish language they will assuredly enjoy it hugely."

⸸ ⸸ ⸸

In the Scottish Rite dormitory for girls at the University of Texas, at Austin, said to be the only one of its kind in the United States, ceremonies were conducted on May 14 honoring Sam P. Cochran, 33°, especially beloved of all Masons in his own State as well as of a wide circle outside. In addition to the 325 young women who live in the dormitory, numerous guests were present to share in the ceremony by which the memorial library and a portrait of Mrs. Cochran became a part of the equipment. The library was dedicated by Miss Rosalie Leslie of Eastland, who paid tribute to Brother Cochran and to the Scottish Rite Masons for making possible the dormitory. In addition to the Austin Masons present, many attended from Dallas, Houston and San Antonio.

⸸ ⸸ ⸸

Five European Masons of prominence have been touring business centers of the United States recently. In Detroit they were objects of special courtesies from the members of the craft there and expressed admiration for the beautiful Detroit Temple. They are Robert Schwartz of Switzerland, Dr. Eric Ditman of Germany, L. Haim of France, Leo Eisner of Czechoslovakia, and Dr. I. F. Hanaman of Jugoslavia.

⸸ ⸸ ⸸

Brethren from three states participated, May 26, in a joint meeting of all the bodies in Cincinnati Temple. Indiana and Kentucky sent delegations to join in fellowship with the Ohio group. Grand officers representing Capitular, Cryptic, Templar and Scottish Rite Masonry contributed to the preparation of the gathering. Noteworthy addresses were delivered by officers of the various bodies as well as by Most Worshipful Harry G. Gram, Grand Master of Ohio, and by William G. Pickrel, 33°, Lieutenant-Governor of Ohio.

Amusements

NEW YORK CITY

ADA PATTERSON, dean of women journalists, says: "Of course, Channing Pollock's THE HOUSE BEAUTIFUL is a success. It is the kind of entertainment for which decent theatre-goers have hungered, thirsted and prayed."
APOLLO, W. 42 St. Evs. 8:40, $1 to $3 (incl. Sat.) Mats. at 2:35; Wed. $1 to $2; Sat. $1 to $2.50
Phone for reservations Wis. 7-2400

UTILITY HAS RECORD GROSS

Associated Gas & Electric Co.'s Reports Gain in Net Also

Record gross earnings of $93,823,052, net earnings, after depreciation, of $43,449,720, balance of earnings available for class A dividends after all prior charges equal to $2.30 a share on the average number of shares of class A stock outstanding, and an increase in the number of electric customers served far greater in proportion than for the electric light industry as a whole, are outstanding features of the annual report of Associated Gas & Electric Company for 1930, just released to stockholders.

Net income was $20,948,944 after taxes, subsidiary charges, interest, depreciation, etc., but before interest on obligations convertible into stock at the company's option, comparing with $18,743,883 in 1929.

Under participating provisions of the class A and class B shares, 1930 earnings were equal to $2.08 a share on the combined 5,675,782 average shares of class A and 582,721 average shares of class B stock.

Consolidated income account of Associated Gas & Electric System and subsidiary and affiliated companies (including newly acquired companies only from dates of acquisition) for the year ended Dec. 31, 1930, compares as follows:

	1930	1929
Gross earn	$84,219,292	$68,903,353
Exp and taxes	45,324,138	36,299,958
Depreciation, etc	4,849,193	3,371,076
Balance	34,045,961	29,232,319
Other income	9,403,759	10,637,660
Total income	43,449,720	39,869,879
Sub fix charges, etc	10,377,589	10,207,318
A G & E fix charges	12,123,187	10,918,678
Net income	20,948,944	18,743,883
*Int deb ctfs	5,064,492	2,559,939
Pfd divs	2,820,482	3,007,107
Prior Class A divs	11,351,564	7,224,039
Prior Class B divs	1,165,443	666,666
Partic Class A divs		2,327,275
Partic Class B divs		200,000
Surplus	536,963	2,758,867

*Interest on obligations convertible into stock at company's option.

STUDEBAKER SALES INCREASE

NEW YORK, May 27—A. R. Erskine, president of the Studebaker Corp., said sales of the company's automobiles for 1931 to date are in excess of sales for the like period of 1930.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

AGENTS WANTED

PART or full-time workers wanted to sell modern foundation garments direct to women; high commission and generous bonus plan. NU-BONE SHOP, 910 May Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES

CAMP in New Jersey, all improvements, all sports, fine community, wonderful air, lake. Academy 2-2012 evenings, New York City.

COTTAGES, furnished, near Geneva-on-Lake. For early reservations, call Penhurst 2216. Write JEFFERS, 7720 Waverly St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.

KENNEBUNKPORT, MAINE—For rent, Ready June, fully furnished, 8-room cottage on State Road; bath, electricity, piazza, garages, yard, trees. References required. W. S. Oliff, 77 Winslow Street, Everett, Mass. Tel. Everett 3685.

THREE-ROOM bungalow among pines; 1 minute to bathing beach; exclusive neighborhood. Box 134, Wellfleet, Mass.

TO RENT—Small summer cottage for those wishing quiet surroundings; MARION HOWARD, North Conway, N. H.

COUNTRY BOARD

QUIET place on the Patuxent; salt water bathing, crabbing, fishing, chicken dinners; reasonable. MRS. JOHN GROSS, California, Md.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BANKING, Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women. THE PERSONNEL COMPANY 198 Broadway, N. Y. C., Rooms 300-301 Cort. 7-2363

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 Broadway New York City Telephone Worth 2-3088

CENTRAL EMPLOYMENT AGENCY Newark, N. J., 31 Marshall Street Competent colored help on short notice MRS. GERTRUDE M. DIXON, Proprietress Telephone MARKET 2-1115

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE—Silk Oriental Rug 6' 8" by 4' 4"; perfect condition; sacrifice for quick sale. Tel. West Newton 1708-J (Mass.).

FOR SALE—"My Book House"; perfect condition; best edition; price greatly reduced. L-90, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HAIRDRESSERS

MADAME CAROLINE M. SOULAS Thorough Cleansing of Scalps, Shampooing 87 Gainsboro St., Suite 2, Boston, Com. 5991.

HELP WANTED

EXCELLENT all-round cook, white, at cake shop at shore; ideal working conditions; Christian Scientist preferred; references required. K-96, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

WANTED—An all-around young woman of business ability, Christian Scientist preferred, to buy food economically, trained to supervise house work; office practice in resident school and teach small classes in typewriting and shorthand; must be friendly and resourceful. M-53, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

COLLINGSWOOD, NEW JERSEY—Permanent or temporary home for elderly people or those needing rest or attention, experienced care; convenient to Camden or Philadelphia, Pa.; New Jersey State License. SARAH J DAUBMAN, Colgswd. 502.

HOUSES TO LET

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

SINGLE $100—Furnished beautifully and completely; silver, etc.; six rooms and bath, brick; select neighborhood, convenient to Harvard Sq.; above price sacrifice for summer; can be had 18 months arranged price. University 0477 days, Porter 5175 evenings.

JACKSON HEIGHTS, N. Y.—Furnished 8-room house, June, July, August; 5 bedrooms, 2 baths, refrigeration, electric laundry equipment, garage, tennis, golf; convenient transportation. Hav. 4-0509.

MOVING AND STORAGE

E. F. CALDWELL, Inc. *MOVERS* OF FURNITURE AND PIANOS We Own and Run Our Own Storage SEMI-WEEKLY TRIPS TO New York, Philadelphia and Inland Points Also, Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont 115 CANAL STREET, BOSTON Tel. HAY market 3907

I SHALL deem it a privilege to serve readers of The Christian Science Monitor in their local and long distance piano and furniture moving. NOBLE S. STEVENS, 184 Havard St., Boston 24 Mass. Tel. Talbot 2400.

LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE MOVING, Packing, Crating, Shipping, Storage. WINTHROP STORAGE CO., John Henry and J. N. Tewksbury, 22 Fremont St., Winthrop, Mass. Tel. Ocean 0151-1752.

LONG distance moving, come to house (moving packing, shipping, storage; world experience; 30 years' experience. N. E. AUTO VAN CO., H Stacey, Mgr. 433 Brookline Ave. Boston Asp. 2907 Unl 3795-W

OFFICE FURNITURE

LARGE selection of new and used furniture for office or studio. DRIVER DESK COMPANY, 6 East 33d, New York City.

OFFICES TO LET

IDEAL LOCATION for PRACTITIONER NEW YORK - - 2067 BROADWAY 72nd Street Subway Express Station LARGE and SMALL OFFICES Reasonable Rent, Including Service

NEW YORK CITY, 32 West 42nd—Room 820, private office in quiet, attractive suite with telephone, with or without secretarial service.

NEW YORK CITY, 33 West 42nd St.—Office and waiting room available June-October; lease available; furnished or unfurnished; suit practitioner. Apply Box H-29, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

NEW YORK CITY—Practitioner's office, part time, Room 714, 342 Madison Ave. Call mornings Murray Hill 3-1817.

Local Classified Advertising

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines. Minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) Any application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

APARTMENTS TO LET

APARTMENTS

THE ILKLEY
8 Cumberland St.
Corner Huntington Avenue

6 Rooms
$100 to $110 per month
Apply on premises or
Estate of Joseph B. Thomas
84 State Street Hub. 2078
BOSTON

76-110 Gainsborough Street

4-7 Rooms
$65 to $90 per month
Apply 94 Gainsborough St., Suite 1
or
Estate of Joseph B. Thomas
84 State Street Hub. 2078
BOSTON

APARTMENTS

FURNISHED—UNFURNISHED

Brookline (Back Bay near Christian Science church), 1 to 8 rooms, exclusive sections, reasonable rents; 10-room house in Brookline, furnished, and 2-car garage, $90. W. E. COOPER. See Mr. Hobden, 236 Huntington Ave., next to corner Mass. Ave over Atlantic National Bank, Boston. Kenmore 1630. Open evenings.

APARTMENTS, furnished or unfurnished; exclusive; reasonable; delightful location overlooking bay; 1½ blocks subway. 9534 Fort Hamilton Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Back Bay Apartments

1-2-3 rooms, in first-class buildings, having all modern improvements, with Frigidaire switchboard service. For particulars apply

Coleman & Gilbert Associates
339 Huntington Avenue, Boston
Commonwealth 3212

BOSTON, Back Bay—To sublet for summer, apartment 2 rooms, bath and kitchenette, air, sunlight, comfort; sacrifice, $50. Apply 30 Hemenway St., Apt. 22, or Janitor.

BOSTON, 127 Newbury St.—Sublet during summer months or longer, 2-room furnished apartment, electric refrigeration. Ken. 8233.

BOSTON, Fenway—3-room furnished apartment to sublet for summer; all outside rooms, cool; awnings, elevator. Write M-52, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

BOSTON—Sublet, for 1 or 2 persons; cool furnished apartment on Riverway; unusual view; shower, bath, refrigeration; references. Phone evenings Beacon 3450 or M-99, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

Brookline Apartments

Of the Better Type

1—3—3 Rooms
FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED

HANCOCK-GORDON CO.
MRS. HANCOCK MISS GORDON
1359 Beacon Street REGent 3181

BROOKLINE, MASS.—Attractive 5-room furnished apartment for summer; outside rooms; unusual view. L-74, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—To let furnished at 6 Arlington St., 2-room apartment; southwest; overlooking garden. E. C. HARTFORD, Porter 2705-J. Office Hancock 5715.

MODERN lower 6-room flat, garage, 489 Myrtle Ave., Albany, N. Y. Phone 6-0534-J.

NEWTONVILLE, MASS.—Heated 6 rooms, sunparlor, porch and garage, in modern 3-family stucco house; 20 minutes to Boston; near church. Newton North 5645-J or 2746-J.

NEW YORK CITY, 69th and 70th Sts. (between Park and Lexington Aves.)—Attractive, furnished apartment, chosen for quiet; suites immediately until Oct. 1; 2 rooms, $2 up. Inquire house. Telephone Rhinelander 4-0346.

PEMAQUID BEACH, ME.—Three and six-room furnished apartments for season; reasonable. ADDIE B. PARTRIDGE, 92 Broadway, Passaic, N. J.

PHILADELPHIA, 224 South 40th St.—Sunny, unfurnished housekeeping apartment, 2 rooms and bath; janitor service; private entrance. J. SLAYBAUGH.

RIVERWAY MANOR

Exclusive one and two-room suites, furnished or unfurnished; modern in every particular, and ideally situated.

310-314 RIVERWAY Phone Reg. 7020

SUBLET—Unusual furnished hotel apartment, 2 rooms, serving pantry, frigidaire; Hudson view; excellent restaurant; summer months; sacrifice. ADLER, 720 West 2nd Ave., New York City. See manager.

PAINTING AND DECORATING

INTERIOR and exterior work of highest grade; paperhanging, tasteful crafts work; floors sanded and refinished. E. WHITE & CO., 21 Winchester St., Brookline. Tel. Regent 1963-M.

PAYING GUESTS

A COUNTRY INN at Ponkapoag

With the Blue Hills Reservation close by, with its mines of bridle paths, and Ponkapoag Pond, famous for its fishing, in the midst, Ponkapoag Inn will make an appeal not only to those who need to be near Boston for the spring and summer, but to those who are looking for an attractive place in which to spend a vacation at any time of the year.

The "inn" has real charm and the desire of the management is that it shall be a real joy for its guests.

For particulars and terms address

PONKAPOAG INN
PONKAPOAG, MASS.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Lee Villa, 170 South Pennsylvania Avenue, near Boardwalk—Special rates June and July; parking; garage.

FREEDOM FIELD—Country home in pines, near water, for rest or study; reasonable. Between Lakewood and Ft. Pleasant, Lauretton, N. J.

ISLAND OF MARTHA'S VINEYARD—Newly furnished sunny rooms overlooking ocean; shady broad veranda, pine grove; private home, peaceful, harmonious, excellent table; substantial reduction for June. GEORGE E. DAVIS, Vineyard Haven, Mass. Tel. V. H. 768. (Formerly manager Fuller's Tavern.)

WEST TOWNSEND TAVERN

WEST TOWNSEND, MASS.

A delightful place to spend your Memorial Day Holiday. Quiet and restful amid beautiful surroundings, with good food and rare hospitality. Come for a meal, a day or the week-end. Telephone Townsend 10 for reservations.

PLUMBING AND HEATING

QUEENS BELLAIRE PLUMBING & HEATING SERVICE—Jobbing and contracting. 9463-214th Place, Queens Village, L. I., N. Y. Hollis 5-2626.

PRINTING

Call's Service is Good
200 LETTERHEADS, $3.00; envelopes, cards, bills, same; combination $7.00; work of all kinds, reasonable. CALL PRINTING CO., 13 East 16th Street, New York City. Algonquin 4-6147.

PUBLIC STENOGRAPHERS

EXPERIENCED stenographer available for depositions, hearings, or private work. MRS. GRACE E. TIPPIN, 226 Huntington Ave., Room 314, Boston. Tel. Kenmore 4032.

REAL ESTATE

ATTRACTIVE 10-room home in Montclair, N. J.; ideal surroundings; beautiful grounds; prominent street; price moderate; easy terms; direct or through broker. Write Box J-7, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

FOR SALE—6 room bungalow, sun parlor, 1 car garage, steam heat, ideal for small family, sell cheap for cash or terms, lot 60x100. Mrs. PAGE, 172 Hillside Ave., Floral Park, L. I., N. Y. Tel. Fieldstone 3-1321.

FOR SALE - - FISHER HILL - - BROOKLINE (Sewer St.; corner lot; trees and shrubs; 10 rooms, 3 baths, perfect condition, oil heat, 2-car garage; $8000 cash required. N. E. C., 40 Central St., Boston. HUB. 0575 or after business hours call Sharon 838.

HEMPSTEAD, LONG ISLAND, N. Y. GEORGE H. DOSS & CO. Real Estate—Discount Buildings—Insurance Tel. 3008 Fulton and Franklin Aves.

Home Finding Service

APARTMENTS RENTED
LOUISE F. BESIG
202 Renshaw Ave. East Orange, N. J.
Telephone Orange 3-0056

LAKE HOPATCONG, NEW JERSEY—Ten-room house, frame, stone; boathouse for two boats; concrete foundation, $11,000; adjacent Hotel Alamac; 45 minutes on D. L. & W. R. R. Telephone GELSCHLAGER, Circle 7-3264.

RESORTS

ROCKPORT, MASS.

Refined lady desires to take paying guests in her private home; large rooms, some with private bath and most with sleeping porches; overlooks the ocean; near Straitsmouth Hotel. MRS. GEORGE R. KELLY, Marmion Way, Rockport. Tel. Rockport 600.

ROOMS AND BOARD

BOSTON, 18 Louisburg Square, on Beacon Hill—Attractive airy rooms with or without board; central location; summer prices; references.

BOSTON, 190 Commonwealth Avenue—Attractive double and single rooms, private baths, refined surroundings; a desirable house for a few permanent or tourist guests; meals optional.

BOSTON, 263 Commonwealth Avenue—Large rooms, attractively furnished, running water, elevator, dining room. Telephone Com. 7785.

BROOKE HOUSE

79 Chandler Street, Boston, Mass. Han. 8269
A home for young business women and students. Transients accepted. Board Rates $6.00 to $12.00.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—Coolidge Corner—Rooms with or without private bath; cool, comfortable, large porch; parking space; excellent meals; price reasonable especially with more than one in a room. Regent 2192.

BROOKLINE, MASS., 1063 Beacon St.—Home atmosphere, comfort, sunshine; beautifully furnished rooms $6 and up; meals if desired; 10 minutes from Christian Science church.

BROOKLINE, MASS., 40 University Road—Rooms with hot and cold water, good table; near Beacon Street, Asp. 7792.

RESIDENTIAL home, 6 miles from Boston; will rent 2 connecting bedrooms with sun porch; can be had singly; meals served; garage; Middlesex 5126. Box K-57, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

SCITUATE ARMS
Otis Place, Scituate Harbor, Mass.
Reduced rates for May and June

WOULD like to communicate with young man who would appreciate good home; reasonable. Box M-13, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

ROOMS FOR TOURISTS

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Tourists' refined, quiet home; central. 1314 Rhode Island Ave. N. W. Tel. Decatur 0278. Garage. Cut ad out.

ROOMS TO LET

A LADY wishes to share her apartment with a lady of refinement, Christian Scientist preferred. Phone Oakwood 7222, Mount Vernon, New York.

BELMONT, MASS.—Furnished single or double sunny rooms; bath, home privileges; near cars; garage; short drive to The Mother Church for visitors. Call 1165-W, Belmont.

BOSTON, Copley Square Section—Large front room; also entirely private 1 room, kitchenette and bath; accommodates 2 or 3; quiet; rest and study. Tel. Com. 0418.

BOSTON, Fenway—Room with kitchen privileges in apartment to rent to business woman; no other roomers. Write L-87, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

BOSTON, 94 Gainsboro St., Back Bay—Rooms newly decorated; convenient location to Christian Science church; reasonable rates; transient or permanent. Tel. Kenmore 7340.

BOSTON—Clean, convenient, well furnished rooms; reasonable. 139 Huntington Ave., Suite 3. MRS. ROLLINS.

BOSTON, 180 Huntington Avenue, Suite 3—Quiet, sunny rooms, transient or permanent; block from church; garage. Tel. Com. 8162 E.B.R.

BOSTON, Copley Sq.—Pleasant front room and alcove bedroom; suitable for transient or permanent. Tel. Com. 4260.

BOSTON, 178 Huntington Ave.—Pleasant newly furnished rooms; transients; 5 minutes from church; MISS L. M. FERGUSON, Com. 8128.

BOSTON, 94 Gainsboro St., Suite 2—Nice seasonal home; serve if you like. Tel. Ken. Com. 1358.

BROOKVILLE, R. I.—Good sized furnished room for 2 or 3; 20 minutes from station; $10 each. MRS. BAILEY, 40 Summer Ave. Tel. Dreambrig 3481.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—196 Gardner Road—Unusually beautiful, refined quiet home; American; private baths, 11 fireplaces; kitchenette, piazza, garage; parking; ideal week-ends. Aspinwall 2417.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—In home with furnished apartment; would like 2 girls to share it; fireplaces, porches, kitchen, service; pantry and sunporch; convenient to Boston. Aspinwall 6048.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—Large, comfortable, well furnished room for 2 or 3; near Coolidge Corner; transient or permanent. Asp. 8444.

BROOKLINE, MASS.—Large square room, attractively furnished, open fireplace; also large room, large closet; elevator; reasonable. 1040 Beacon St.; 15 minutes to Park Street. Regent 6076-W.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., 226 Marlborough Road—Large room, private bath; kitchenette; 20 minutes B. M. T.; also single room. Dr. 2-3422.

BROOKLINE, MASS., 1074 Beacon Street, Opposite Winthrop Road—Very desirable, room, $5 per week.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.
TO LET—At 50 Mass. Ave., opposite Technology, quiet room with broad western view; kitchen privileges if desired; Christian Scientist preferred. Liberty 2327.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., 7 Linnaean St., 1 Minute from Mass. Ave. Car Line—Nice quiet furnished room in modern apartment, with private family, $8; also room for $6 and $5. Tel. University 7394.

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—Sunny room for one or two women in modern apartment, in quiet neighborhood; Harvard Square district; privileges. Telephone Porter 3956-M.

CRAFTON, PA.—Attractive room, furnished or unfurnished; kitchen privileges if desired; good location. Phone Walnut 0202-W.

I HAVE a delightful front room adjoining bath; no other roomers. SIMPSON, 325 W. 80th St., New York City.

MEDFORD, MASS.—Two nice rooms furnished for housekeeping; cool in summer, shade trees, heated in winter; all improvements; good location, near cars and stores; 2d floor. Mystic 6163-W.

NEW YORK CITY, 130 West 74th—One and two rooms, beautifully furnished, kitchenette, baths, also single with running water. Susquehanna 7-9424.

NEW YORK CITY, 321 W. 101—Furnished room, high-class house; near drive; lavatory, kitchenette; cool. Academy 3-2912 evenings.

READING, MASS.—For sale or to let, 8-room bungalow, fireplace, electric lights, steam heat, gas range, garage in cellar; rent $40 month. MR. CURTIS CALDWELL, 7 Grove St. Phone Reading 0216-J.

ROOM reservations in hotels and private apartments, THE SERVICE BUREAU, 326 Huntington Avenue, Boston. Ken. 4032.

SEWING MACHINES

REPAIRING and renting all makes of sewing machines; some good used machines, $7 and up. 517 Boylston Street, Boston. Com. 6627.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

CHAUFFEUR, experienced private work; excellent references; Christian Scientists preferred; willing to be generally useful. L-82, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

YOUNG draftsman, 3 years' experience, attending college evenings, wishes work. DRADA, 989 Wilcox Avenue, Bronx, New York City.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

AMERICAN woman wishes position as companion or attendant; capable and willing; 15 years in last position. K-92, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

CAPABLE housekeeper, companion for adults in Newark or suburbs. L. B., 110 No. 19th St., East Orange, N. J. Tel. Or. 3-6830-J.

COMPANION—Refined, capable middle-aged American lady wishes position as lady's companion or housekeeper; references. Address 23 Bridgham St. or call Plantations 6977, Providence, R. I.

EXPERIENCED cook, city or country. Write K-14, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

NEWARK, N. J.—Mrs. Annie Lee Cooper for several years in the service of W. F. Day, caterer, offers her services for formal and informal dinners, luncheons, parties, etc. 241 So. 7th St. Market 2-0688.

TEACHER desires summer position, companion, tutor; tea room or camp preferred. R. A. M., 61 Elm Street, Barre, Vt.

SUMMER BOARD

GREEN ACRES—Comfortable farm house, screened porches; excellent table; ideal for quiet rest; booklet. J. H. SMITH, Waterboro, Me.

SUMMER HOMES

COTUIT, CAPE COD—To let, near good bathing beach, 7-room house, modern improvements; Christian Science church near. A. E. LINNELL, 76 Ethan St., Dorchester, Mass.

FOR rent in coolest of Atlantic Highlands, N. J., handsomely furnished 10-room house, not a summer cottage, from June 15 to September 15. 94 Seventh Ave. Telephone Atlantic Highlands 173-J.

SUMMER HOMES

(Continued)

BLOCK ISLAND, R. I.—To let, spacious modern home, well located, completely furnished; only $400 to right party. MRS. F. H. MADISON.

HILLSIDE FARM, Peapack, near Morristown—For rent, June and July, delightful summer home furnished; sleeping porch; hot service; food and laundry delivered. Inquire 181 Harrison Ave., Jersey City, N. J.

HYANNISPORT, CAPE COD
NEW DUTCH COLONIAL 6-room cottages for lease for summer; newly furnished; 2-car garage, electric hot water heater, electric stove, bath, shower. Communicate with H. C. THOMAS, Marston Ave., Hyannisport, or 28 Harrington St., Newtonville, Mass.

NORTH SCITUATE BEACH—For rent, owner's summer home, 7 rooms, bath, 3 lavatories, sleeping porch, 2-car garage; completely furnished excepting linen and silverware; near beach and golf; available after June 20. 76 Farragut Rd. Phone Brockton 31-W.

$275 FOR SEASON or rent by the month, charming small house newly done over, fully furnished with all modern conveniences and garage in cool, secluded spot in Rowley; 5 minutes from railroad, stores, river and golf club, 35 minutes from church in Newburyport. For particulars or appointment address MISS M. H. PEW, 17 Flint St., Salem, Mass. Telephone 3156.

SUMMER PROPERTY

LOG CABINS to let at Spruce Shores, Boothbay, Maine; electrically equipped and with every modern convenience; located in spruce growth on Linekin Bay; also a few shore lots for sale. Further information upon request. Address SPRUCE SHORES, AUGUSTA, MAINE.

TRANSPORTATION

E. W. SMITH & SONS TRANSPORTATION CO. Humphrey 3-0797
DAILY SERVICE FROM NEWARK TO NEW YORK, BROOKLYN AND LONG ISLAND CITY. Daily Service to Trenton, N. J., and Philadelphia, Pa.

TYPEWRITERS

CORONA
Standard Four-Bay Keyboard
E. A. HAPHAEL CO.
49 Bromfield Street, Boston Liberty 7587
Headquarters Corona Typewriter, Underwood, Remington, Royal Portables.
Carbon Paper Ribbons
STANDARD TYPEWRITERS RENTED
3 Months $6.00

WANTED

WANTED—Crib or baby carriage, infant's clothes, reasonable. Write Box W-38, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

NEW JERSEY

ASBURY PARK

THATCHER'S

A hardware store on Grand Avenue, at Munroe Avenue, in Asbury Park, which carries also an extensive line of paints, seeds and garden necessities and household needs. *Spacious Floors, Convenient Displays, Accessible Stocks*

CLARK W. CLAYTON
PRINTING
626 BANGS AVE. Asbury Park, N. J.
Telephone 2624

In Matters of Real Estate—Mortgages Insurance and Advertising
HARRISON C. HURLEY
320 BOND STREET, ASBURY PARK
Offers Experienced Service

ATLANTIC CITY

Guarantee Trust Company
Finely equipped for the Settlement of Estates
Consult Our Trust Officer
Capital and Surplus—$1,400,000

KAUFMAN & WEINER
The Largest Real Store
Hardware and Housefurnishings
1307 ATLANTIC AVE., A.C.
Beautify your home and garden. We can supply you with Seeds (Garden Tools, Rugs, Paints and other materials.

Estimates Cheerfully Given
City or Suburban
D. LANG
PAPERHANGING
Importer—WALLPAPERS—Domestic
Wholesale Distributor
905 ATLANTIC AVENUE

QUALITY COAL
WHEELER COAL COMPANY

CAMDEN

In the "Heart" of Camden—Broadway at Federal
BAKER'S
THE DEPARTMENT STORE
Catering to those who want the finer things in life.

The Store That Serves You Best by Saving You Most
BAKER-FLICK CO.
South Jersey's Great Department Store
MARKET STREET, NEAR THIRD
CAMDEN, NEW JERSEY

EAST ORANGE

Entertain your friends at
FLORENCE McKIRGAN INN
109 S. Munn Ave.
Orange 3-5746
Luncheon 12-2 Dinner 5:30-8:00
SUNDAYS
Dinner 12:30-3:30, 5:30-8:00
Supper 5:30-8:00

LACKAWANNA BUILDING & LOAN ASSOCIATION
Corner Main and Sterling Streets
Tel. Orange 3-4047
Start to Save by Becoming a Shareholder

The Carter Shop
Useful articles for the traveler
Gifts for graduation
99 BRICK CHURCH PLAZA

Community Shoe and Hat Renovating Service
Panama Hats bleached. No acids used.
17 Halsted St., near Main St. Tel. Or. 3-0107

Handkerchiefs and Linens for Gifts
The Linen Shop, Inc.
E. B. Clegg
438 Bloomfield Avenue
Montclair, N. J.
92 Brick Church Plaza
East Orange, N. J.

NEW JERSEY

EAST ORANGE

(Continued)

STETSON HATS
A wide selection of Straws
Hilbert The Hatter
446 MAIN STREET

Grove Beauty Shoppe
Expert Permanent Waving
All branches of Beauty Culture
373 NORTH GROVE ST. Phone Or. 3-0797
Corner Park Avenue

So-Mo Lawn Mower Co. Inc.
Tractors, Horse, Gasoline and Hand Mowers
Golf Clubs and Estates Equipped
Parts and Repairing
Orange 3-8640—8641 287 McKINLEY AVE.

Charles F. Werner, Jr.
HARDWARE
Paints and varnishes—Electric lights and house furnishings
347 MAIN STREET Tel. Or. 3-3889

FANCY FRUITS
EAST ORANGE PRODUCE MARKET
VEGETABLES, GROCERIES
PHONES ORANGE 3-3940, 3-2128
360 MAIN STREET

CHARLES T. HORNECKER
FLORIST
445 Central Ave. Tel. Orange 3-7361
At Burnet Street

"ONE OF NEW JERSEY'S BRIGHT SPOTS"
THE SCHAEFER SHOPS
Giftwares—Draperies—Lamps
13-15 LINCOLN STREET
(Brick Church Section)
Telephone Oregon 5-1626
AT THE CENTER OF ESSEX COUNTY

ELIZABETH

"Clean Rugs Mean Clean Homes"
BANBURY & BURNETT
Incorporated
"Master Rug Cleaners"
77 WEST GRAND ST. Phone El 3-1219

ENGLEWOOD

EDITH KERR
TEL. ENGLEWOOD 4948
13 DEAN ST. ENGLEWOOD, N.J.
Cotton Mesh Acele Sport One- and Two-Piece Dresses

GRACE FISHER
MORNING FROCKS
Pique, Broadcloth and Dimities
Sprint Shades
3 E. PALISADE AVE. Tel. Eng. 3-2188

Lyndale Flowers
ART FLOWER SHOP, Inc.
Members F. T. D. A.
GREENHOUSES 218 GRAND AVE.
Tel. Englewood 3-0424
Greenhouse phone—Nyack 5-1433
29 PARK PLACE

Ellen E. Wood
Permanent Waving
Marcel Waving
Manicuring

31 DEAN STREET Tel. Eng. 3-0506

HACKENSACK

Elliot's Drug Store
Perfumes—Cosmetics—Bridge Gifts

Presenting
Marian Ruth
TOILET REQUISITES FOR THE WOMAN WHO CARES
152 MAIN ST. Tel. Hack. 2-1012

Louis Beauty Salon
EUGENE
Permanent Wave by Expert Operator
Sensational New Eugene Hair Drier —12 to 20 Minutes
166-168 MAIN ST. Tel. Hack. 2-10197

LAW
INCORPORATED
HABERDASHERY
CLOTHING
200 MAIN STREET

THE HARPER METHOD SHOP
Peoples Trust & Guaranty Bldg.
Main St. Tel. Hack. 3-4077
Shampooing, Marcelling, Manicuring, Facial Massage, Bobbing, Finger and Water Waving, Eugene Permanent Waving.

HOBOKEN

HENRY W. GROTE
Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry
Our specialty remounting your jewelry in up-to-date settings.
84 NEWARK STREET
Open Monday 9:00 p. m. Open Saturday 10:00
Other evenings 6:30 p. m.

Edward Rathjen
Bedding and Upholstering
FURNITURE
Slip Covers to Order
Mattresses Made Over
1009 Bloomfield St., Hoboken, N. J. Tel. Hob. 3-1120
Deliveries through Hudson, Essex and Bergen Counties.

JERSEY CITY

Phone Bergen 3-0559
Graydon Battery Service
Authorized Dealer for
R. C. A.—Atwater Kent—Fada Radio Sets
22 Bergen Ave. *Prest-o-Lite Batteries*

Holste-Platt Co., Inc.
LOUIS H. HOLSTE, President
ANTHRACITE, BITUMINOUS COAL
372-390 Mercer St. Tel. Bergen 3-3436

Miss SCHAEFER
HAIRDRESSING
PERMANENT WAVING
All Kinds of Hair Work
962 BERGEN AVE. Tel. Delaware 3-9147

NEW JERSEY

JERSEY CITY

(Continued)

Dekimpe's Floral Shop
248 CENTRAL AVE. Tel. Journal Sq. 2-0624
Special floral pieces and bouquets at special prices for Memorial Day. Mixed spring flowers in baskets at attractive prices.
We deliver your orders.

HOLLYWOOD CLEANERS AND DYERS
Bergen 3-0163 2327 HUDSON BLVD.
Men's Suits, Plain Dresses and Coats Dry Cleaned, $1
Goods called for and delivered.

CHARLESTON MAISON DE BEAUTE
FRANCES ENRIGHT
"BEAUTY CULTURE"
Finger Wave Specialist
333 BERGEN AVE. Tel. Bergen 3-3743

Jean Rose Hosiery Shop
Emily McCullough
Room 809a New Jersey Trust Co. Bldg.
921 Bergen Avenue
MOJUD PERFECT HOSIERY
Dull Finish Sheer and Service Weight, 85c
Extra Fine Chiffon (dull) $1
Dull Grenadine Twist Silk Hose $1.25

The WONDER PAPER
DUSTS—CLEANS—POLISHES all at once
JANSSEN'S ICE CREAM
Hoffman Beverages—Candies, etc.
MISS RICKS
382 ARMSTRONG AVENUE

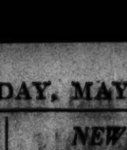
Oriental Rug Cleaning Works
We specialize in Cleaning, Washing and Repairing PERSIAN and CHINESE RUGS
All work done by native experts.
S. D. HAGOPLAN
Tel. Bergen 3-0163 2327 HUDSON BLVD.

MAPLEWOOD

MARTIN AND WEIS, Inc.
REALTORS
REAL ESTATE—INSURANCE
151 Maplewood Ave. So. Orange 2-5185

MONTCLAIR

Monitor Advertising Information Bureau
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call Monclair 2-4071, where a bureau of local and national advertisers is maintained from 9 to 11 daily, except Saturdays.
71 LLEWELLYN ROAD



SAND BOXES
SLIDES
SAND TOYS
The Play Shop
43 CHURCH STREET
MONTCLAIR, N. J.
Tel. Montclair 2-5193

BUNCE BROTHERS
"TAILORING SERVICE"
38 Church Street, MONTCLAIR, N. J.
Offer a new schedule of reduced prices for *DRY CLEANING*
Telephone Montclair 2-1808

COAL—OIL
(Best quality Anthracite mined)
Buy from
KNIERIM BROS., INC.
FUEL

CATHERINE, Inc.
MILLINERY
IMPORTERS
13 So. Fullerton Ave,
Montclair, N. J. Tel. Montclair 2-0555

Work by Marinello Specialists Only
Powell & Vander Byl
Permanent Marcel Waving
WITHOUT ELECTRICITY
Room 32, Hinck Bldg.
484 Bloomfield Ave. Montclair, N. J.
Tel. Montclair 7110

MISS FRANCES SHOP
INDIVIDUAL FROCKS
That Are Smartly Inexpensive Without Being Cheap
$7.50, $10.00, $15.00—Sizes 14 to 38
470 BLOOMFIELD AVE. MONTCLAIR, N. J.
Phone Montclair 2-0449

Bogart & Hansen, Inc.
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS and DEALERS
568 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair, N. J.

Mrs. E. G. BONE
Select Employment Agency
Established 28 Years
363 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Tel. Montclair 2-1044

MOORE'S HARDWARE STORE
223 Glenridge Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Telephone Montclair 2-3210 and 2-3211

Stanley M. Crowell Co.
Full line of
TYCOS THERMOMETERS
26 South Park St., Montclair, N. J.
Near Church Street

MASSMANN FREYTAG & ANDERSON
AUBRY FLORAL SHOPPE
THE ROSERY FLOWER SHOP
FLOWERS
For all occasions

C. JOHNSON & CO.
Incorporated
WINDOW SHADES and AWNINGS
345 Bloomfield Ave., Montclair, N. J.
Telephone 2-0304

SEYMOUR MANOR
FAMOUS FOR FOOD
1 Seymour Street, Montclair, N. J.
Adjoining Wellmont Theater
Luncheons 12 to 2—50-60-75c
Dinners 6 to 8 at $1.00 and $1.25
Sunday Dinners 12 to 3 and 6 to 8—$1.25
TEL. MONTCLAIR 3-2260

NEWARK

Radio Repairing *Lighting Fixtures*
Swanson & Stehli
A Complete Line of Popular Radios
Motor Repairs a Specialty
General Electrical Contractors
Waverly 2-5973 710 Springfield Ave.

NEW JERSEY

WESTFIELD

TUTTLE BROS
CRANFORD N.J. WESTFIELD
PHONE 1492
COAL—LUMBER—MILLWORK
MASON MATERIALS
HARDWARE—PAINT

Gifts for Bridge and Greeting Cards
for All Occasions
H. B. MILLERS SONS
231 East Broad Street Tel. Westfield 2-2158

R. BRUNNER
Diamonds Watches Jewelry
206 BROAD STREET

QUALITY MARKET
EDWARD GETTIS, Prop.
110-112 EAST BROAD STREET
We aim to please our customers.
All Fresh Fruits and Vegetables
TEL. 2-1831—1832 *LET US SERVE YOU*

FRANK SIEVERS
117 BROAD STREET
BAKERY
First Class Bread, Cake and Pies
Established 1919

RUSSELL E. DARBY
DRUG STORE
Cor. South and Summit Aves. Tel. 1198
Costa's Ice Cream
Mary Lincoln Candies 70th

PENNSYLVANIA

ALLENTOWN

This Spring We Are Again Determined to Offer the Smartest in
NEW APPAREL
at the Consistently Modest Prices so Popular with Value-Knowing People!
Hess Brothers
Allentown, Pa.

Wetherhold & Metzger
THE HOME OF
"WALK-OVER"
"ARCH-PRESERVER"
and Other Famous Shoes
X-Ray Shoe Fitting Service without extra charge.
719 Hamilton St., Allentown, Pa.

Swiss Cleaners and Dyers
25 N. 10TH STREET Dial 5291
EXPERT CLEANERS
Wearing Apparel and Household Goods

MONEY on pleasant terms
$50 to $300 loaned quickly, confidentially. No endorsers. Only husband and wife sign. *Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.*
HOUSEHOLD Finance Corporation
719 Hamilton Street
Phone: Allentown 8122

ALTOONA

Bromeier's POPCORN PEANUTS CREAM CHEWING CANDY ALWAYS FRESH
1126½ ELEVENTH AVE. Altoona, Pa.

BETHLEHEM

BUSH & BULL CORPORATION
Bethlehem's Department Store
BROAD and MAIN STREETS

KREIDLERS
Exclusive Agents for Wilbur Coon and Polly Preston Shoes for Women, and Nettleton, Florsheim, Bostonian Shoes for Men.
M. E. KREIDLER'S SONS, 17 E. 3d St

CHESTER

BEN PRICE
DELICATESSEN
PEEK FREAN'S H. P. SAUCE
IVORY SALT RALSTON
GERBER'S STRAINED VEGETABLES
718 WELSH STREET PHONE 292

EASTON

MONEY on pleasant terms
$50 to $300 loaned quickly, confidentially. No endorsers. Only husband and wife sign. *Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.*
HOUSEHOLD Finance Corporation
2nd Floor, First National Bank Bldg.
Phone: Bell 6990

ERIE

MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call 24-657, where a bureau of local and national advertisers is maintained daily from 11 a. m. until 1:30 p. m.
1012 WESCHLER AVENUE

Kalisteniks
Kalisteniks Shoes for Children
ARCH PRESERVER SHOE SHOP
105 WEST TENTH STREET

Have Dinner Here Saturday Night
Go to the theatre and return for the dance at eleven o'clock
The INDICH
RESTAURANT and CAFETERIA
TENTH AND PEACH

MONEY on pleasant terms
$50 to $300 loaned quickly, confidentially. No endorsers. Only husband and wife sign. *Nearly ½ lower rate above $100.*
HOUSEHOLD Finance Corporation
State Street, Corner 10th Street
Phone: Dial 23-224

When you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.

PENNSYLVANIA

ERIE (Continued)

WALK OVER SHOES
826 STATE STREET

CLOTHES of DISTINCTION
CHARLES F. STEINER
TAILOR
15 WEST 14TH ST., ERIE, PA.

NATIONAL RESTAURANT ASSOCIATION
Cafeteria Blue-Bird
Home Cooking Quality Food
117 WEST 7TH STREET
MYRTLE RAMSEY, Prop.

POULTRY
Choice Meats, Butter and Eggs
H. OPPENHEIMER
PHONE 24-291 663 WEST 11TH ST.

MEYER-QUALITY CLOTHES
Suits and Topcoats, Hats and Furnishings of the finest quality, yet reasonably priced
P. A. MEYER & SONS
817-819 STATE STREET

Bromeier's PEANUTS POPCORN CREAM CHEWING CANDY ALWAYS FRESH
1009 STATE ST. ERIE, PA.

PULAKOS
CANDIES—SALTED NUTS
FOUNTAIN SERVICE
DAINTY LUNCHES
926 STATE STREET

Trask Prescott & Richardson Co.
Department Store
Bradley Bathing Suits for Men, Women, Children. Suits of character and quality.

"C" BROOKS
For Your *INSURANCE*
or Call 26-755
The TRAVELERS
509 Marine Bank Building, Erie, Pa.

JOHN V. LAVER
FLORIST
704 State Street, Erie, Penn.
WE TELEGRAPH FLOWERS

STRAW HATS
$1.95 to $5.00
Spring Ties—Hose—Shirts
MULVIHILL & KOCH
FOUR WEST EIGHTH

HARRISBURG

CREME LILAS
VANISHING CREAM
Made and Sold at the
GORGAS STORES
At 16 and 1306 North Third St. and at the Kline Building

Cantilever Shoe Shops
217 NORTH SECOND STREET

GEORGE N. BARNES
Second at State
The FERNDELL STORE

M. Lee Goldsmith
Furniture and Interior Decoration
6 N. MARKET SQUARE

THE REGAL CO.
UMBRELLAS, TRUNKS *and* LEATHER GOODS
Appropriate Graduation Gifts
SECOND AND WALNUT STREETS

LANCASTER

Bromeier's POPCORN PEANUTS CREAM CHEWING CANDY ALWAYS FRESH
147 N. QUEEN ST. Lancaster, Pa.

MAIN LINE—Ardmore

ST. MARY'S LAUNDRY
Phone Ardmore 175
Exclusive Launderers and Dry Cleaners
Dry Cleaning by the Zoric System

HELEN S. BROWN
6 ARDMORE ARCADE, ARDMORE
Lang's Fine Candies
Delicious Assortment Always Fresh
Prompt Delivery

MAIN LINE—Berwyn

Berwyn Beauty Shoppe
BLANCHE S. JONES
Berwyn Theatre Bldg., Berwyn, Pa.
PERMANENT WAVING
Expert in All Branches Tel. Berwyn 499

MAIN LINE—Bryn Mawr

The Chatter Box Tea Room
839½ LANCASTER AVENUE
BRYN MAWR, PA.
Luncheons, Evening and Sunday Dinners
Delicious Home-Cooked Flavor

PENNSYLVANIA

PITTSBURGH

HARPER METHOD
Care of the Hair Skin and Hands
ANNA G. SLOAN
MARGARET E. SLOAN
306 Pittsburgh Life Bldg.
PITTSBURGH PA. Grant 9193

Nettleton
REHLING NETTLETON CO.
"MEN'S EXCLUSIVE SHOE SHOP"
NETTLETON and MILLER COOK SHOES
442 Oliver Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Union Trust Bldg. Opp. Wm. Penn Hotel

TRUSSELL'S
214 Stanwix Street Shoe Repairing
(Opp. Jenkins Arcade)

JONES BOOK SHOP
Books—Bibles—Stationery
Greeting Cards—Magazines
Circulating Library
437 Wood Street, Pittsburgh
Phone Atlantic 0256

Chas. W. Goerlitz
Accountant
SYSTEM INSTALLATIONS
518 OLIVER BUILDING
ATlantic 0653 Pittsburgh, Pa.

Nicholson Printing Company
General Printers
Specializing on Lecture Invitations
342 BOULEVARD OF ALLIES
Phone: Court 2680 PITTSBURGH, PA.

WALTER G. HERR
General Insurance
13TH FLOOR ARROTT BUILDING
PITTSBURGH, PA. COurt 3586

THE ORIGINAL
E. C. Ludwig Co.
Flowers
409 FEDERAL STREET Fairfax 7400
NEXT TO LUTHER'S

SHADY SIDE GROCERY
Telephone Mayflower 3331, 3332
Fancy Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables
GEORGE I. KEMMERER 4709 Center Ave.

HUSSER BROS.
Printing—Ruling—Binding
Sales Books a Specialty
1914 Arlington Ave. Hemlock 1765-J

MABEL O. COWAN
Glove Repairing and Cleaning
Greeting Cards for all Occasions
Something a Little Different
901 MAY BUILDING
PITTSBURGH, PA. Atlantic 7472

PITTSBURGH—Bellevue

Jenkinson Realty Co.
Real Estate and Insurance
507 LINCOLN AVE. Linden 3148
Bellevue, Pa.

Otto's Suburban Dairy
On the Camp Horne Road
BELLEVUE P. O. PITTSBURGH, PA.
"The Dairy for the Convenience of the North Boroughs and Vicinity"

PITTSBURGH—Dormont

LE-WE INC.
1418 Potomac Ave. 626 Washington Road
Dormont Mt. Lebanon
Imported and Domestic Cheese
Delicatessen
Friend's Beans and Brown Bread
Droste's Cocoa—L. & P. Sauce
Ice Cream—Butter—Eggs

Spring and Summer Suggestions for Happy Housekeepers
The New Hoover Sweeper and the New Kelvinator will add to your happiness. Call Lehigh 1060 for information.
Convenient payments.
GEO. S. HARDS COMPANY
1430 POTOMAC AVENUE, DORMONT, PA.

CLEANING—PRESSING
DYEING
We call for and deliver all work
Phone Lehigh 3294
VICTOR HERB, Prop.
Service Cleaning and Pressing
Glenmore & Potomac Aves., Dormont, Pa.

READING

The Famous
CRYSTAL RESTAURANT.
Eighteen Years on the Square

The Home Is the Only Competitor
545-547 PENN STREET
Also Annex—537 PENN STREET

The Reading National Bank
Designated Depository of the United States Government
Main Office 615-617 Penn Street
Additional Offices:
Lancaster Avenue and Noble Street
Fourth and Ringgmas Streets
Moss and Exeter Streets
Centre Avenue and Bern Street
Reading's Largest National Bank
Glad to Serve You

ST. LAWRENCE HOMOGENIZED MILK
221 SOUTH 9TH STREET

MANNING ARMSTRONG
Shoe Fashions
642 PENN STREET
Foot Craft Shoes Exclusively

BEAUTY CRAFT SALON
17 N. Fifth Street, *Second Floor*
PERMANENT WAVING
Expert Finger Waving
Dial 3-7430

A Department Store for 68 Years
KLINE, EPPIHIMER & Co.
PENN SQUARE READING, PENN.

WEINER'S
EIGHTH and PENN
Fine Apparel for Men

PENNSYLVANIA

READING (Continued)

GILES *the Florist*
123 South Fifth Street
"Say it with Flowers"

VICTOR RECORDS
of Hymns used in Christian Science services recorded in The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist in Boston, Mass., by CLAUDE E. SAUNIER, Organist, FLORENCE MIDDAUGH, Contralto. Complete in Album $3.50 or sold separately if desired.
WITTICHS, *The Musical Shop*
635 PENN STREET

SCRANTON

You'll Like the Styles
NEW SUMMER HATS
$1.98 to $4.98
Lackawanna Millinery Shop
431 LACKAWANNA AVENUE

SEWICKLEY

Buick
Anderson Automobile Co.
KOZAK
Auto Dry Wash
Firestone Tires
Tel. 461 BROAD STREET

J. D. Miller
Pied Piper Shoes for Children
Enna Jettick Shoes for Women
Florsheim Shoes for Men
Whittemore's Shoe Polishes
509 BEAVER ST. Tel. 164-R

Campney's Grocery
"The best place to Market after all"
Kellogg's Corn Flakes
Canada Dry Welsh's Grape Juice
"Our Own" Brand of Mayonnaise
TEL. SEWICKLEY 1405, 1406 & 1407

Kodak
on your PORTRAIT means more than a mere photograph.
THORN and CHESTNUT STREETS
Sewickley 586

M. M. Baker Dairy Store
HOME MADE ICE CREAM
Try Our HOT LUNCHEONS
Dinner Served 5 to 7 Daily
406 BEAVER STREET

LUCAS MEAT MARKET
JOHN A. LUCAS, Proprietor
"QUALITY" our motto
511 BEAVER STREET Tel. Sewickley 211

SWARTHMORE

Swarthmore Market House
FRESH MEATS
Fancy Groceries—Fresh Fruits and Vegetables
Swarthmore 950—188

UPPER DARBY

Phone Madison 7000
Known for Quality Coal and Dependable Service
LANSDOWNE ICE and COAL COMPANY
Philadelphia and Suburban Deliveries including CHESTER and SWARTHMORE
Melrose and Baltimore Avenues
Lansdowne, Pa.

Simmons Beds and Bedding
Karpen Furniture
DALTON & FULLA
7201-05 GARRETT ROAD
LAMPS *GIFTS*

MME. CELESTE
Betterform Foundation Garment
Constructed for Comfort and Fashion.
MRS. WARREN
Will call at any time by appointment.
Center Bldg., Rooms 114, 3rd. floor, after 4 p. m.
220 Liverpool Court, Upper Darby Road Mill.
Clearbrook 2220-W.

STETSON HATS *PACKARD SHOES*
WEIL'S
Men's Wear of Distinction
6938 MARKET STREET, Upper Darby Pa
EAGLE SHIRTS *EDWARD CLOTHES*

ADELPHIA MARKET
NOW LOCATED AT
734 Garrett Rd., *nr. Bywood Station*
With a Full Line of Fresh and also Canned Fruits and Vegetables.
DELIVERY SERVICE Phone Blvd. 1193—3310

Commercial Stationery
Diary Books, Calendars, Leather Goods
JONAS TOY SHOP
7028 W. Garrett Road Blvd. 2284 5212 Market Street Philadelphia

LEWIS BROS.
formerly
TERMINAL MEAT MARKET
PRIME MEATS
Fresh dressed poultry.
Delivery service call Blvd. 626
Garret Rd 7064

Richards Boot Shop Inc.
CORRECTIVE SHOES
Juvenile Shoes One Specialty
7041 Garrett Road—Upper Darby
Boulevard 2137 *Shoes X-Rayed*

UPPER DARBY—Drexel Hill

ROTH'S
GROCERIES and DELICATESSEN
4212 WOODLAND AVE. Drexel Hill, Pa.
IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC DELICACIES
SALEM COUNTY CANNED GOODS
WE PASS YOUR DOOR DAILY
Phone Clearbrook 477

WILKINSBURG

CALDWELL & GRAHAM
Department Stores
Penn Avenue and Wood Street
Franklin 6148

PICTORIAL REVIEW PATTERNS
Broad's Confectionery Store
We Sell Reick's Ice Cream, Light Lunches and Candies
7940 Tioga Street, Wilkinsburg
Phone FE. 3013

PENNSYLVANIA

WILKINSBURG (Continued)

J. D. FLUDE CO.
CLOTHING FURNISHINGS
HATS SHOES
Men's and Boys' Wear Exclusively
WOOD AT SOUTH, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

BIRDS FROM OUR SHOPPE GUARANTEED
And the very best supplies
European Bird Shoppe
710 South Avenue
Wilkinsburg, Pa.

WALTER S. RADCLIFFE
WALL PAPER—DECORATING PAINTING
"Our Service Is Extended to Any Location"
787 PENN AVENUE Churchill 0812

P. Ludebuehl & Son
Shoes and Hosiery
ARCH PRESERVER SHOES
918-920 WOOD STREET

YORK

York County National Bank
12 EAST MARKET STREET
YORK, PENNSYLVANIA
"We specialize in settlement of estates"

British Isles

Local Classified

Other Than United States and Canada

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 1/3 a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Post Wanted heading.

APARTMENTS

FELTHAM, BOGNOR-REGIS — Comfortable apartments with attendance; terms moderate; close sea. Mrs. LATTIMORE, "Veronica," Links Avenue.

WESTON-SUPER-MARE — Comfortable apartments or board residence; recommended. MRS. COOK, "Selby Villa," 22 Locking Road.

BOARD AND RESIDENCE

BRIGHTON, SUSSEX—Guest house; home comforts near sea and buses. MRS. E. M. BOUGHTON, 56 Sackville Gardens, Hove. Tel. Hove 3812.

LONDON, BEAUMONT, 17 PRINCES SQUARE, BAYSWATER, W. 2—Good table, every comfort, bridge; constant hot water; single from 45/-, double 4 gns. Resident proprietors.

N. WALES, LLANGOLLEN — Rest or holiday home; glorious mountain scenery; good centre. Mrs. JEAN TURNER, Hazeldene.

RICHMOND, SURREY
Business people specially catered for; redecorated guest house; late dinner optional; hot & cold running water in bedrooms. THE MOUNT, ONSLOW ROAD.

SEAFORD—Midst trees & flowers; paying guests received; lovely garden; sea, country; buses pass gate. FUNNELL, The Poplars.

SURREY, Leigh Place Hotel, Cobham 22—Situated in charming grounds; 2 hours by motor; fine air, spacious reception; croquet, tennis hard court, farm & garden produce; gas fires in bedrooms.

SWANAGE, DORSET
HIGHLY recommended boarding house overlooking sea; bowling green & tennis courts; garage. Phone 146. Mr. and Mrs. KENT, "Wellacry," 10 Ramsdene Road.

WESTON SUPER MARE, THE LINKS GUEST HOUSE, Uphill—One minute golf, golf every comfort; 5/6; garage. Weston 1378. Mrs. DOROTHY PAGE.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

CARS FOR SALE

CHRYSLER 77 SALOON 6; beautiful condition, one owner; 6 months' guarantee; £195. E. H. Pratt & Co., Hamilton Garage, Surrey.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE HOUSES

SOUTH COAST. 1 hr. London — Home in quiet surroundings for those requiring care, rest, opportunity for study; wide views sea & downs, sunparlor; h. & c. water. MISS & MISS D. BATTEN Bank-house, Bexhill-on-Sea. Have Sussex. Tel. Preston 3281.

SUNBURY-ON-THAMES, Shrubbery Till and Farmhouse welcome residential visitors to their home where every opportunity is afforded for quiet rest and study, and the daily services of Christian Science obtainable. Sunbury Place. Tel. Sun 307.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BRIGHTON. Mrs. C. ERWIN, 58 Spring St., Old established, high class domestic agency. Tel. Brighton 3344.

FLATS TO LET

RICHMOND, Surrey—To let, newly furnished flat, 2 rooms, kitchen, use of bathroom, telephone; sunny aspect; Christian Scientist preferred. Box M-613, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

TEDDINGTON, Middlesex. Most Cottage-Self-contained flat 2½ rooms, kitchen, bathroom and lavatory separate; close to Bushy Park. CULLIMORE, 179 Westbourne Grove, London, W. 11. Park 5871.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

DELICIOUS DEVONSHIRE CREAM 2/4 per lb., including postage; also utility Guernsey cattle and pedigree hackneys always for sale. Mrs. RAY CARTER, Cot Manor, Newport Road, Barnstaple, Devon.

HOUSES FOR SALE

ESSEX—Freehold house for sale; imposing position near Epping Forest, containing 7 bedrooms, dressing room, wardrobe room, bathroom, separate lavatory, 3 large reception rooms, wood block floors, spacious hall, gentlemen's cloak room & lavatory, central heating, kitchen, scullery, tiled pantry, electric light & power to all rooms; garage 3 cars, tennis court, large well-stocked flower & fruit garden; 10 miles from City; price 5000 guineas. Apply THE LAURELS, The Drive, Snaresbrooke.

HOUSE in ¾ acre of ground, containing 3 sitting and 3 bedrooms, bath, suite of offices, back stairs, electric light & gas cooking, main drainage; within ½ mile of 3 stations, 50 minutes of London; high ground; garage & basement flat for chauffeur; price £4000; freehold. Apply FAIRFAX, Calverley Hotel, Tunbridge Wells.

PINNER AND DISTRICT
20 MINUTES from London on the Met. railway; all wishing to dwell in this delightful and convenient district are invited to communicate with the local house agents, NEWCOME WRIGHT AND THARP, F. S. I., F. A. I., 1 High Street, Pinner, Midx. Phone Pinner 806, who have a most comprehensive register of all available houses, etc.

SUNDRIDGE PARK, Bromley, Kent.—For sale, well-built, pre-war freehold house; 3 reception, 4 bed; well situated; modern conveniences; 6 minutes station, London 20 minutes; near golf links; £1300 or near offer. Mrs. HATCH, 24 Cambridge Road, Bromley.

HOUSES TO LET

SURREY HILLS, 30 minutes London, to let furnished, any period August and September; delightfully situated sunny house, garage, tennis court; electric light, gas, telephone; near two railway stations; daily help available; accommodate 3 or 4; 5 guineas weekly. Write HARDING, Bracondale, Warlingham.

HOUSES WANTED

GUILDFORD—Required, small house or flat; electric light, bath; central. C. GOSLIN, 27 Woodbridge Road, Guildford.

JEWELLERY

OLD JEWELLERY WANTED—Your old gold and silver articles, watches, diamonds, etc., purchased at highest market value; cash or offer same day as parcels received. A. E. HILLSON (established 1899), 31 Brown St., Glasgow.

MFRS'. REPRESENTATIVES

YOUNG BUSINESS MAN offers demonstrative capacity for intelligent service to create markets as representative; executive ability, individuality; English, French, German, Italian fluently; 4 years U. S. experience. Box M-540, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

PAYING GUESTS RECEIVED

BARNSTAPLE, Devon—3 or 3 visitors accommodated and people received for summer course in beekeeping (near Christian Science service). Mrs. RAY CARTER, Cot Manor, Newport Road, Barnstaple, Devon.

BERKSHIRE—Guests received; interesting old house in lovely village; tennis, 2 guineas. "Buckden," Blewbury.

COMPANION guest received in ladies' well-appointed flat, close sea; use of private lawns; very moderate terms. Apply Flat 2, 17 Second Avenue, Hove, Brighton.

ESSEX—Paying guests received, £2.2. per week; indoor sanitation, bath, car, telephone. Miss MORLEY, Mill Farm, Springwell Road, Great Chesterford.

Local Classified

Other Than United States and Canada

PAYING GUESTS RECEIVED (Continued)

MRS. MACKENZIE-SMITH, Sywara, Pinden, receives two guests; Tudor cottage with studio; quiet, near pond, bus.

RICHMOND, Surrey.—Lady having small flat desires paying guest; newly furnished bed-sitting-room; sunny aspect; convenient; 2 minutes Christian Science church; station & buses. Christian Scientist preferred. Box M-611, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

BURSTON, Surrey—Visitors from abroad received August; tennis, boating, etc.; near London; expeditions arranged. CONSORTIUM, 35 Cadogan Road.

SUSSEX—Paying guests received in old country cottage, every modern comfort installed; beautiful surroundings; easy distance London, or owner might consider letting cottage furnished. Apply Box K-2003, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

Nr. TORQUAY—Country house in lovely grounds takes visitors; tennis, garage; trained cook, 3 to 3½ gns. Box M-521, 2 Adelphi Terrace London, W. C. 2.

POST WANTED

AN EDUCATED young man (24) requires position; first commercial and nearly 2 scientific experience; salary not primary consideration. Box M-633, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

ELECTRICIAN seeks employment, nearly ten years in last position when factory closed down; experienced in all phases of power, maintenance and wiring; single, age 27, of exemplary habits and a good time keeper. Box M-525, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

LADY (musical), business experience, with 3 children, desires position, caretaker or business. Box M-620, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

OFFICER'S DAUGHTER, age 26, having completed training at Children's Home, desires employment (with Christian Scientists preferred) as mother's help or under nurse to another lady nurse. Box M-616, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

RESIDENTIAL HOTELS

COLWYN BAY, HOTEL WEST POINT
Beautifully situated, facing woods; A SCOTTISH HOMELAND. Phone 2260. MRS. A. ROSS.

ST. ANNES-ON-SEA (Near Blackpool)—Regent Private Hotel and Boarding Establishment; North Drive; near sea, promenade and gardens; every comfort; moderate terms. Tariff: MRS. ELLISON.

ROOMS TO LET

NORTHWOOD, Middx.—In house near station, 4 furnished rooms and kitchen, modern conveniences; excellent train service. GARLAND, 8 Rofant Road.

SERVICE BUREAUS

BOURNEMOUTH—
PARAGON SERVANTS REGISTRY
ROYAL CHAMBERS, RICHMOND HILL
Phone 6481

TAILORS

AT SAVILE ROW
We build you a hand-made suit for 8 GNS. Pay us a visit, we are sure you will find it an economy to buy the VERY BEST CLOTHES from us at reasonable prices.
ENTICKNAPP & GRIMES
21A, Savile Row, London, W. 1
Regent 2467

TEACHERS

Pianoforte
MRS. KATHLEEN E. FARREN, A.T.C.L.
Harmony, Rudiments and Aural Training
THE BRIARS
Coldham Lane, Cambridge

ENGLAND

CAMBRIDGESHIRE

CAMBRIDGE

HIGH CLASS BAKERS. TEL. 2062
W. H. Pratt & Son
AWARDED CUPS & MEDALS.
HALIFAX ROAD BAKERY, CAMBRIDGE.

FREEMAN HARDY & WILLIS
Limited
Footwear for the Whole Family
7 MARKET HILL
22 MARKET STREET

DEVONSHIRE

EXETER

SHOP *at*
B. R. BULLEY,
99, SIDWELL STREET
Fresh Fruit, Flowers, Vegetables
67, LONGBROOK ST. (opposite Theatre Royal)
AND AT
HIGH-CLASS CONFECTIONERY. ICES
LYON'S BRICKS
(Fox's Glacier Mints)

Wm. Bruford & Son Ltd.
Fine Antique Furniture
Old English Silver
241, HIGH STREET, EXETER

PAIGNTON

CHAS. L. BEER
ART GALLERY
FRAME MAKING, etc.
24 Hyde Road
"PICTURES FOR PRESENTS"

PLYMOUTH

WHEN
you want anything to wear that is new and fashionable or anything for your home that is reliable and artistic
GET IT AT
POPHAM'S
Bedford Street, Plymouth
Phone 803

TORQUAY

J. F. ROCKHEY Ltd.
TORQUAY AND NEWTON ABBOT.
DRAPERS and COSTUMIERS
Preparations for SUMMER are now complete. New Millinery. New Costumes and Dresses, also New Jumpers.
Visits of inspection much appreciated.
Tel (2 lines) 3286—3287

EDWARD HENRY SERMON
HIGH CLASS GEM WORK
JEWELLER and SILVERSMITH
EMBLEM JEWELLERY
10 VICTORIA PARADE 10

Wellswood Laundry
ILSHAM ROAD
Service and Civility
Phone 2818

T. OLIVER & SONS Ltd.
HOUSE AND ESTATE AGENTS
House Hunters Guide to Torquay free on application
COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS
CARPET WAREHOUSEMEN
Established 1868 Telephone 2211
18 STRAND, Torquay

GOODEVE & SON
HOME FURNISHERS
Cabinet Makers, Polishers, Upholsterers
Linos and Carpets
39 Abbey Rd., Torquay Phone 2987
50 Victoria Street, Paignton Phone 3097

A. E. BROCK
Builder and Contractor
50 Reddenhill Road
Alterations, Repairs, Decorations, etc.
Est. 30 Years. Tel. 7051

DEVONSHIRE

TORQUAY (Continued)

IF YOU WANT
RELIABLE GROCERY
GO TO
SLADE & SONS
"ABBEY STORES" TORQUAY

GLOUCESTERSHIRE

BRISTOL

ARTISTIC CARPETS RUGS
Newbery & Spindler Ltd.
Bristol's Foremost Furnishers
Queen's Road, Bristol 'Phone 3370

TAYLOR'S IN THE GREEN
Fancy Table Linens
In great variety and charming Colours
Tel: 3850 and 3851
Telegraphic address: Taysonia, Bristol

Setting a New Value Record in
Summer Fashions
Short and Long Coats are Smart
Flared Skirts are Graceful.
GOWNS: Beautiful Models for Every Occasion
DOROTHY BELLAMY
13 BRIDGE ST., Bristol Bridge Phone 9309

THE Cantilever Shoe
The Massingham Shoe Stores
Tel. 2148
63 QUEEN'S ROAD, CLIFTON
40 REGENT STREET
94 WHITELADIES ROAD, REDLAND

LEATHER GOODS
BRACHER'S
North Street (Stokes Croft)
40 Queens Road, Clifton
53 Gloucester Road
66 & 68 Bedminster Parade, Bristol
and The Hayes, Cardiff, and Water Street, Port Talbot

WHITE TREE GARAGE
H. L. & H. H. Snelgrove
North View Phone 5598
Westbury Park, Bristol
Any Make of Car Supplied
Electric Washing Plant Repairs & Overhauls
Private Lock-ups Accessories
First-Class Hire Service

Brooks of Bristol
DYERS & DRY CLEANERS

FREEMAN HARDY & WILLIS
Limited
Footwear for the Whole Family
248 STAPLETON ROAD
21 CASTLE STREET

MUNDY & CO.
CUT GLASS
China and Earthenware
PYREX COOKING GLASS
Special attention given to Replacements & Matchings.
68 QUEEN'S ROAD, CLIFTON, BRISTOL

IRONMONGERY
Lanning & Judd
STOKES CROFT, Bristol
For Garden, Home and Holiday

MARSH'S
CIVIL, MILITARY and LADIES' TAILORS
Every Garment Made on These Premises
86, 90, 92 Whiteladies Road, Clifton

W. J. TAYLOR & CO.
Drapers, Hosiers & Complete Outfitters
WESTBURY-ON-TRYM, BRISTOL
Ladies' Hose in the newest colours which we can thoroughly recommend for wear at 1/6, 1/11½, 2/11½, 3/11½ per pair upwards. Gloves of all descriptions at keenest prices.
VARIETY & VALUE

CHELTENHAM

HIGH-CLASS BUTCHER
Families Waited On Daily
WILFRED M. DAVIS
90 Winchcombe St., Facing Arcade
Phone 2703

THE HOUSE FOR
IRONMONGERY
of every description, store prices for cash.
LAWN MOWERS 25/-
GARDEN ROLLERS 28/6
DAVID DAVIES
149 HIGH STREET, Cheltenham

COAL
Stock in June and Save Money
May We quote you the lowest Summer prices for all qualities of fuels?
E. KNOTT & CO.
COAL & COKE MERCHANTS
5 A. NORTH STREET PHONE 3175

HAMPSHIRE

BOURNEMOUTH

Harvey Nichols & Co.
Limited
(of Knightsbridge, London)
93-100 Commercial Road
BOURNEMOUTH
REMOVAL EXPERTS. DECORATORS.
COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS
CARPET AND CURTAIN SPECIALISTS
CHINA. GLASS. IRONMONGERY. ETC

Anderson & McAuley Ltd
OF BELFAST
HOUSEHOLD LINENS
Handkerchiefs & Lingerie
THE LINEN STORE, Gervis Place

JUDD
97A POOLE ROAD, WESTBOURNE

MIDLAND COALS
and Central Heating Fuels
Phone: BOURNEMOUTH 900

AISH & CO.
YELVERTON ROAD, BOURNEMOUTH
ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS FOR LIGHTING, HEATING and POWER
Advice and Estimates Free
Tel. 187

HAMPSHIRE

BOURNEMOUTH (Continued)

Beale Sons
Late OKEYS
53 DEPARTMENTS FOR *FURNISHING DRAPERY & OUTFITTING*
Commercial Rd. (Phone 5000) Avenue Rd.

W. PARSONS
Coats Gowns Furs
New Goods Arriving Daily
162 OLD CHRISTCHURCH ROAD

PORTSMOUTH AND SOUTHSEA

FURNISH with CONFIDENCE
John Dyer
80 Dept. Store, Cafe and Man's Shop
Kings Road

THOSE to whom well cut clothes are a pleasure as well as a necessity, will find cause for congratulation in the garments we make.
E. J. MOORE
125 ELM GROVE, SOUTHSEA Tel. 6058

FREEMAN HARDY & WILLIS
Limited
Footwear for the Whole Family
7 MARKET HILL
22 MARKET STREET

HEREFORDSHIRE

HEREFORD

DORIS GOLESWORTHY
Ladies' Wear Specialists
Frocks Three-piece Suits
Coats Blouses
Costumes Underwear
55, Broad Street. Tel. 2804. Hereford.

KENT

BROMLEY

BOYS' CLOTHING
of high grade manufacture throughout and complete school outfits at
ALFRED PARSONS
38 and 39 HIGH ST., BROMLEY, KENT
Telephone Ravensbourne 0303

GEORGE PYRKE & SONS
Home Furnishers
Removal & Storage Contractors
147-149 High Street, Bromley, Kent
Telephone: Ravensbourne 0601-0602

For Diamond & Gem Jewellery
P. H. EDE
Distinctive Jewellers
We specialise in Repairs
21 High Street, Bromley.
Phone Ravensbourne 2768

BLOOMFIELD & SON
BUILDERS & DECORATORS.
Telephone: Ravensbourne 0337 and 2270
Works: 4a Tylney Road, Bromley, Kent.

RUSSELL & BROMLEY Ltd.
Exclusive Shoes for All Occasions
7 RAVENSFELL PARADE
HIGH STREET, BROMLEY
Phone Ravensbourne 3121 and 3122

G. DROWLEY
BUILDER, DECORATOR & SANITARY ENGINEER
2 Nightingale Lane, Bromley, Kent
Ravensbourne 3327
30 Years' Experience in All Trades
Estimates Given Free

CANTERBURY

DYERS and CLEANERS
E. BEASLEY & SON LTD.
22-24 STOUR STREET Telephone 233
Branch Offices:
47 St. Georges Place 41a St. Peters St.

The Quaint Tea Shop
and
Queen Elizabeth's Guest Chamber
46 HIGH STREET Tel. 646
Luncheons and Teas. Cream Ices
and at 257 Northdown Rd., Cliftonville, Thanet

SEVENOAKS

Telephone Sevenoaks 850
URIDGE'S STORES
LONDON RD.
SEVENOAKS
Quality—Value—Service

FRENCH'S DAIRIES
Sevenoaks, Kent
Only the best Dairy Produce

The Chocolate Box
47 HIGH STREET and 24a LONDON ROAD
A. E. FOX
High-Class Confectioner
TRY OUR CREAM ICES

TONBRIDGE

FRANK EAST
Fifty years reputation for Value
Specialist in distinctive Ready-to-Wear Garments, smart Millinery and Ladies' Outfitting
RELIABLE HOUSE LINEN

TUNBRIDGE WELLS

HOUSES and ESTATES
Brackett & Sons
Chartered Surveyors and Auctioneers
27 & 29 High Street, Tunbridge Wells and 36 Craven Street, London W. C. 2

SEE NEXT PAGE

KENT

TUNBRIDGE WELLS (Continued)

SUMMER FASHION WEAR & LINGERIE

Phone 118 — Waymarks Ltd. — Estab. 40 yrs.

Frocks, Millinery, Sportswear

LINDSAY HERMITAGE LTD.

53 HIGH STREET
TUNBRIDGE WELLS Phone 220
for
PIANOS, RADIOS and GRAMOPHONES

SIDNEY H. BAILEY

Gentlemen's Hosier, Shirtmaker, etc.

18a MOUNT PLEASANT
TUNBRIDGE WELLS

ARNOTT-CLARKE Ltd.

Expert picture restorers, engravings, miniatures, pastels, water colours & oil paintings. Picture framing, regilding. All work executed on the premises. A unique collection of art goods, china, cut glass, potteries, brassware & art jewellery.

49 & 51 HIGH STREET, TUNBRIDGE WELLS

FREEMAN HARDY & WILLIS
Limited

Footwear for the Whole Family

67 MOUNT PLEASANT ROAD
58 CALVERLEY ROAD

GOWNS — Iva Richardson, Late of REVILLE & PAQUIN, London
Country Life Wear
MODES — BANK CHAMBERS, 79 High St. Phone 2051

Walter C. Raiswell
KENT COUNTY STORES
Provisions, Household Requisites, Fruit, Vegetables, Flowers.
And also Carr's Biscuits and Carson's Chocolates 21 and 22 Mt. Pleasant Phone 662

H. L. PULLIN
Trunks, Cases and Fancy Leather Goods
REPAIRS A SPECIALITY
8 and 9, LONDON ROAD Phone 355

J. RAWSON & SON Ltd.
Automobile Engineers
Authorised Sales & Service Depot for Austin, Morris, Vauxhall, Talbot & Essex Cars
Phone 1460-1

'AMELIA Tel. 1584
65 High St., Tunbridge Wells
DAY & EVENING GOWNS, COATS & MILLINERY
Personal supervision.
Will also make new clothes out of old.

WESTERHAM

JAMES OUTRAM
BOOT STORES
Lotus, Delta, K Footwear

WHITSTABLE

WINDYRIDGE LTD.
Gowns, Millinery, Ladies' Tailor
Agent for Henry Heath Hats
10 OXFORD ST. 'Phone 34

LEICESTERSHIRE

LEICESTER

FREEMAN HARDY & WILLIS
Limited
Footwear for the Whole Family
3 CHEAPSIDE
72 HIGH STREET
36 GRANBY STREET

MIDDLESEX

HARROW

Unbrellas as Gifts
Direct from Manufacturers
SPECIALITY
RECOVERING and REPAIRS
PRINCE & CO.
99, College Rd., Harrow; also 72, Fulham Rd. South Kensington, S. W. 3.

NORTHWOOD

MADAME CAROLINE
27 Maxwell Road, Northwood. Phone 843
MILLINERY A SPECIALITY
Latest Productions in Knitted Sportswear, Lingerie, Hosiery & Fancy Drapery.

NORFOLK

NORWICH

BAIRDS
40, LONDON STREET

FREEMAN HARDY & WILLIS
Limited
Footwear for the Whole Family
61 LONDON STREET

PRINTING of Every Description
NOBBS & GOATE
Smallgate, BECCLES, Suffolk Tel. 58
And LODDON, Norfolk Tel. 21

PAULINE WILDE
having secured a special purchase of summer frocks for afternoon wear, river and tennis, is able to offer them at prices within reach of the most modest allowance.
11, ROYAL ARCADE PHONE 82
Miss Wilde esteems it a favor to design and make up Ladies' own materials if so desired.

OXFORDSHIRE

OXFORD

ELLISTON & CAVELL Ltd.
OXFORD
Oxford's Modern Store

BENNETTS Ltd.
Art Dyers and Cleaners
Phone 2491 15 Magdalen St., Oxford
Branch Shops at Banbury and Abingdon

SHROPSHIRE

OSWESTRY

OSWESTRY LAUNDRY
A post card will bring our van to your door and our best attention to your requirements.
PHONE 323 OSWESTRY

My Offer
to fetch you to shop in a comfortable car, as mentioned in my recent display advertisement, is not confined to an area within 60 miles. Why not write for further particulars? I would like to hear from you.
Mrs. DAVIES
Outfitter for ladies, etc.
4 OSWALD ROAD

SOMERSET

BATH

JACOBS CREAM CRACKERS
A. INGATE
Grocer, Fruiterer, Provision Merchant
64 Beckhampton Road, Bath

NORTON DAIRIES LTD.
MILK, BUTTER DEVONSHIRE CREAM
3 Bladud Buildings, Bath Tel. 5054

The Terrace Parlour
16 George St. *(Top of Milsom St.)* Bath
SPECIALITIES:—2-Course Hot Luncheons 1/6
Dainty Teas
Homemade Cakes, Scones, Sweets, etc.
Open on Sundays 3 P. M. to 6 P. M.
A Large Room Available for Parties.

Electric Lighting
Heating Wireless Power
G. ELLIS
12 BARTON ST., BATH Tel. 1162

STAFFORDSHIRE

HANLEY

85 Branches in England & Wales
4, Piccadilly, Hanley
KENDALL UMBRELLAS
"Tomorrow may be Rain-day"

WOLVERHAMPTON

Grenville House Chapel Ash
LEONARD SMITH
TAILOR AND OUTFITTER
"Aquatite" Raincoats. "Maitland" Suits.

SURREY

CROYDON

WEST OF ENGLAND TENNIS FLANNELS
LOUNGE SUITS
TWEEDS FOR GOLF, etc.
Cotterill LTD. TAILORS
Tel. Croydon 380
113, NORTH END CROYDON

Hockey & Brimacombe
For Best Class Provisions and Groceries
195 Lr. Addiscombe Road, Croydon
301 Lr. Addiscombe Road, Croydon
171 Shirley Road, Croydon
We stock the Nationally Advertised products in this paper of Crosse & Blackwell, Chivers, Shredded Wheat, Postum, Grape-Nuts, Rowntree's Chocolate, Brand's A-1 Sauce, etc., Fletcher's Sauce, Peek Frean's, Jacobs, Huntley & Palmers' and Carr's Biscuits.

Ladies' Hand Bags
and POCHETTES
Choice Variety of New Designs and Colourings for SPRING WEAR. In Leathers, Silks, Tapestries, etc.
W. D. HAYWARD
46, GEORGE STREET Tel. Croydon 1459

STILES & CO.
SHOE SPECIALISTS
21a GEORGE ST., CROYDON
District Agent for
"KORCET"
Super Arch Support Shoes

RUSSELL & BROMLEY, Ltd.
EXCLUSIVE SHOES for All Occasions
28 GEORGE STREET, CROYDON
'Phone Croydon 1262

ACORNLEY
BUILDER & PLUMBER
DECORATOR
4 Ellison Road, Streatham, S. W. 16
Phone 1088 Streatham

KINGSTON-ON-THAMES

Phone Gerrard 4872
A. Millar Robinson
Tailor
2 Kingly Street, Regent Street
Back of Robinson & Cleaver's
LONDON, W. 1
Fittings in Kingston by arrangement

Bentalls
KINGSTON-ON-THAMES
HOME BUILDERS and FURNISHERS
NO DEPOSIT TERMS
KINGSTON 1001

HIDE & CO. LIMITED
The Market Place
Drapers & Furnishers
Phone Kingston 0186

Printing and Bookbinding
T. J. S. GUILFORD & CO.
Limited
47 LONDON ROAD, KINGSTON-ON-THAMES
Telephone No. Kingston 0752

RICHMOND

For Your NEW CAR
REPAIRS and OVERHAULS
PART EXCHANGES DEFERRED TERMS
THE BLACK HORSE AUTO SERVICE CO.
By Christian Science church.
Sheen & Grena Roads, Richmond, S. W.
Phone: Richmond 2811 (3 lines)

SURREY

RICHMOND (Continued)

Established Over Half a Century
Wright Bros. LTD. RICHMOND
Removal and Warehousing Contractors
It costs less to shop at Wrights

A. E. MOORE & SONS
PURVEYORS OF HIGH-CLASS MEAT
858 LONDON ROAD, ISLEWORTH
Daily Deliveries in Surrounding Districts.
R. BOSLEY, *Manager*
Phone Hounslow 2296

Phone Richmond 0619
Rickert & Tietze
COIFFEUR DE DAMES
& Hair Specialists
Permanent Waving
6 Lower George St., Richmond, Surrey

RADIO
Any Make Supplied
W. SCOTT
Wireless Sports Depot
319 Upper Richmond Rd., E. Sheen, S. W. 14
Phone Prospect 4075

Richmond's Famous Cake Shop
The Original Shop for
MAIDS OF HONOUR
3 Hill Street, Richmond, Surrey
where the famous cakes have been sold since the reign of Henry VIII.
LUNCHEONS & TEAS

FREEMAN HARDY & WILLIS
Limited
Footwear for the Whole Family
59 GEORGE STREET

BUILDER
Art Decorator Hot Water Fitter Surveyor
A. CLAYDEN
Paradise Road, Richmond
Tel. Richmond 732

R. COWPER & SON
1 and 3 Halford Road, Richmond
BUILDERS, DECORATORS, HEATING, SANITARY, GAS and ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
Established 1886
Telephone Richmond 0626-7

SURBITON

Dickinsons
Victoria Road, Surbiton
DRAPERS & MILLINERS
Tel. Kingsbridge 1167

H. M. STEWART
Ironmonger & Domestic Engineer
Lawn Mowers, Garden Ornaments, Furniture, etc.
79 Victoria Road (Kingston 0341, 0342)

EVELYN ANNE Ltd.
(E. A. Villiers & V. E. Boultbee)
GOWNS, MILLINERY, SPORTS WEAR
18 Claremont Road, Surbiton
Telephone: Elmbridge 3474

SUTTON

SHINNERS add brightness to your rooms . . new life to your furniture. Highly skilled work, but very moderate charges. Local enquiries invited.
Loose Covers
Phone 3900
SHINNERS LTD.
HIGH STREET, SUTTON, SURREY, ENG.

ROSE & CALLARD
Jewellers & Diamond Merchants
Watch and Clock Makers
Repairs and Remounting
Opposite G. P. O. Grove Road, Sutton
Telephone Sutton 1064

The CROWN LIBRARY
(F. J. CATES)
Books for All Ages
STATIONERY and PRINTING
FOUNTAIN PENS and INK
12 GROVE ROAD, SUTTON Phone 3446

BOWLING & CO. Ltd.
Furnishing Ironmongers
Gas and Hot Water Fitters. Sanitary and Electrical Engineers. Carpenters, Joiners, and House Decoration in all its branches.
2, GROVE RD., SUTTON, SURREY
Telephone Sutton 110

A West-End Store at Your Front Door
DUGANS
Quality Clothes for Fathers and Sons School and College Outfitters
Phone 606 High St. and Court Rd.
Established 150 years.

WALTER STEVENS
High Class
BOOT STORES
113 and 23 High Street, Sutton
Tel. 397
REPAIRS
Agent for NORVIC & MASCOT SHOES

JEANNE PURSER
COURT HAIRDRESSER
(Late of D. H. Evans, Oxford St., W.)
Tel. Sutton 2306 61 High Street

C. H. MOSS
FAMILY BUTCHER
Purveyor of Finest Scotch Meat
Chilled Beef and Canterbury Lamb
Phone 3777
5, The Pavement, Grove Road, Sutton

Print Seller—Picture Framer
O. W. ANNETTS
189 HIGH STREET
Tel. Sutton 999. Est. 1887
ARTIST MATERIALS

SUSSEX

BEXHILL-ON-SEA

Attractive
PRINTED LINEN FROCKS
Various Colours and Designs from
16/11
Madame WEIR
7 St. Leonard Road
Bexhill-on-Sea
Telephone 806

Phone: 343 THE
Empire Sanitary Laundry
REGINALD ROAD
BEXHILL-ON-SEA
A First-Class Laundry for the Highest Standard of Work.
Under the Personal Supervision of the Proprietress,
Mary Blampton
Receiving Office: 23, Western Road

BRIGHTON AND HOVE

HANNINGTONS
BRIGHTON'S LEADING HOUSE
DRAPERS COSTUMIERS
OUTFITTERS
HOUSE FURNISHERS
Phone B'ton 4111 *(5 lines, 32 extensions)*

SCHOOL CLOTHING
Woodhouse
(G. A. Woodhouse, Ltd.)
THE BOYS' SHOP
37 WESTERN ROAD, BRIGHTON
Complete School Outfits
We specialise in school colours & catering for schools.
Phone Brighton 3829

WILLIAM HILL (HOVE) LTD.
High-Class Millinery
GOWNS
JUVENILE OUTFITTING
FURNISHING

SHEFFIELD CUTLERY and SAFETY RAZORS
Price list on application.
J. IRELAND
Cutler and Silversmith
203a Western Road, Brighton

"PLUMMER ROGERS"
SHOREHAM'S FASHION SHOE SHOP
26 & 28 BRUNSWICK ROAD
SHOREHAM-BY-SEA
(Exactly Opposite G. P. O.)
"Perfect Repairs"—Equal to New.

EASTBOURNE

FREEMAN HARDY & WILLIS
Limited
Footwear for the Whole Family
84 TERMINUS ROAD
91 SEASIDE ROAD
34 GROVE ROAD

HASTINGS

Ladies' and Gentlemen's
HIGH CLASS TAILORS
R. B. TEMPLE & CO.
(Sidney Hunt)
81a, ROBERTSON STREET. PHONE 1280

JESSICA
THE SUSSEX TEA SHOP
Opposite Pier
Delicious Home Made Cakes & Preserves.
HANDICRAFTS

WILSHIN'S
22-23, Queens Road, Hastings
Drapers and Milliners
Telephone 222

AYLWARD BROTHERS
Ironmongers, Hardware Merchants
Phone 25 6 & 7, BANK BUILDINGS
The Noted House for Aluminum & all Household Supplies.

ST. LEONARDS-ON-SEA

We can obtain any book in print in England or America. *That Is Our Business.*
Phone 1973 JOHNSONS Estd. 1872
34, Kings Road
Booksellers Printers Stationers
(All Branches)
TYPEWRITERS SCHOLASTIC SUPPLIES
OFFICE EQUIPMENT LEATHER GOODS

Pure Rich Milk and Dairy Produce
COWSLIP FARM DAIRY
Telephone Baldslow 39
HOLLINGTON RURAL

WORTHING

Established 1845
Pure Rich Milk and Dairy Produce
DEVONSHIRE DAIRY
Telephone 382
GRAFTON ROAD, WORTHING

E. C. LAKER
General and Furnishing Ironmonger
76a, Montague Street, Worthing
Tools, Stoves, Fishing Tackle
Repairs of every description

JORDAN *and* COOK Ltd.
Artistic House Furnishers
35-37-39 South St., Worthing
Why go to London when we are here?

JOHN K. HUBBARD
SOUTH STREET, WORTHING
Tel. 323
LADIES' FASHIONS

WARWICKSHIRE

BIRMINGHAM

Everything *for* LADIES
Ladies' Gowns, Coats, Skirts, Jumpers, Blouses, Millinery, Costers, Corsets, Underwear, Nighties, Scarves, Hose, Gloves, Art Jewellery, Fancy Bags, Umbrellas, Laces, Silks, Dress Materials, Wash Goods, Perfumery, Haberdashery, etc.
Children's Frocks, Coats, Hats, Underwear, Hose, Gloves, etc.
ALSO HOUSEHOLD LINENS, including BLANKETS, DOWN QUILTS, Cretonnes, Cushions, Sheets, Bedspreads, Pouffes, Fancy Linens, etc.
Rackhams BIRMINGHAM

Established Nearly Half a Century
THOMAS SMITH
Specialising in old & new
Violins and 'Cellos
Bows by eminent makers.
Guaranteed strings.
The "THOMAS SMITH" cases.
Enquiries invited
133 Sherlock St., Birmingham
Tel. Midland 3746

HERBERT SMALL
290 Rookery Road, Handsworth
High Class Butcher
Phone Northern 2892
All Orders promptly executed

For MILLINERY & GOWNS
Ladies' individual requirements carefully studied. Large sizes in Hats and Gowns always in stock.
CHAMBERLAIN
18 Martineau St., Birmingham Tel. Cent. 3438

Willmore Publicity
7, ASTON ROAD NORTH, BIRMINGHAM
Tele., East 1287
Window Display Makers Designers & Writers
Displays, Showcards, Posters, Tickets, &c.

Tel. Victoria 0757
F. G. THOMAS
DRAPER and HOSIER
Agent for the "GORLIN" VACUUM ELECTRIC CLEANERS
921 Green Lane Small Heath

COAL
Best House Qualities. Lowest Prices. Delivered Anywhere in the District.
Boston's Colliery Offices
23 PARADISE STREET

A. B. SEAR Ltd.
(Tel. C. 3652)
39 Carrs Lane (2 doors from High St.)
Classic Tailors

Book-Binding — IVAN LARGE "The Bindery" — Die-Stamping
Fleet Street, Birmingham.
Printing — Central 2681 — Stationery

LEAMINGTON SPA

P. H. WOODWARD & CO.
The House for Drapery Goods of Every Description
PHONE 3418 LEAMINGTON SPA

COAL COAL
Enquire lowest summer prices
Best Household Coal—Anthracite for all purposes.
THOS. HORSWILL & SON
34, Parade, Leamington Spa Phone 415

SUTTON COLDFIELD

Service
Wylde Green Garage
Tel. 2124 Sutton Coldfield

NEALS
GRAMOPHONE & MUSIC DEPOT for EVERYTHING MUSICAL
Gramophones, Records, Sheet Music and all kinds of strings.
118 Parade Tel. 2097, Sutton Coldfield
Pianos tuned & Gramophones repaired.

WORCESTERSHIRE

MALVERN

ARTHUR C. NOTT
High Class Grocer
MALVERY
TELEPHONE No. 9
CONFECTIONERY and CAKES

WORCESTER

Also at Rugby, Coventry, Nuneaton, Burton-on-Trent
Partners: S. S. Yates, C. C. Connop
Yates & Co. Costumiers & Furriers
34 HIGH ST.

WALES

CARDIFF

Samuel Hall Ltd.
Established Over 60 Years
THE HOUSE OF QUALITY
COATS, GOWNS, MILLINERY, SILKS, VELVETS, TWEEDS
Artistic and Useful HOUSEHOLD LINENS
Expert Tailoring and Dressmaking
8, 9 & 10 HIGH STREET and ARCADES CARDIFF

HAVE you renewed your subscription to the Monitor? Prompt renewal insures your receiving every issue, and is a courtesy greatly appreciated by The Christian Science Publishing Society.

DAILY FEATURES

All Nature

Flounders

FLATFISH generally are distinguished from other fish by the various changes the body undergoes during its development from the usual fish shape to the "flat" form. The most important species are halibut, plaice, flounder, dab, sole, turbot and brill.

Winter and summer flounders range along the northern Atlantic coast from Labrador to Hatteras, being most abundant on the New England shore. Unlike most flatfish they are partial to fresh water, ascending rivers beyond the tide flow. A 20-inch fish is likely to weigh about two pounds, and is esteemed highly as a food. The upper fin, graduated in width, extends from head to tail, and the lower fin, nearly so.

Newly hatched flounders are of normal fish shape and form; but when about two months old they begin to alter, as they form the habit of lying almost constantly on one side in the mud. Gradually the color changes to conform with the surroundings until the upper side is dull brown with both lighter and darker spots; but the lower side is almost unmarked dull white.

Like the halibut, this fish experiences the strange "migration of the eye," which shifts from its first position on the white side, until both eyes are looking out from the upper, or dark, side. Half burrowed beneath the sands of the shore or the mud of a river bed, the flounder has the use of both eyes, while burrowing for young crabs, shellfish and similar foods.

The summer flounder in some places is known as the "fluke," and is distinguished from the winter species by its large mouth. It is found chiefly in bays and river mouths, on muddy, sandy or rocky bottoms.

The spawning season runs from February to April—a large female depositing a million eggs. Specimens occasionally weigh as much as eight pounds, but they average much less.

A Word a Day

Alleviate

Pronounced *a-le'-vi-ate*, with first *a* very short as in *account*, *e* as in *key*, *i* as in *it*, second *a* as in *ace*.

In tracing this word we go back to the Latin *allevare*, "to lighten," compounded of *ad*, "to," and *levare*, "to lift up." Our original use of the word was in the sense of "to lighten or lessen the force or weight of," as by a lifting off; but today we employ the word almost exclusively to mean "to mitigate, or make easier to be endured; to lighten or lessen (physical or mental troubles)."

Among the synonyms of the word are "abate," "allay," "assuage," "compose," "diminish," "lessen," "lighten," "moderate," "pacify," "quiet," "relieve," "soften," "soothe," "tranquilize."

Example: "The situation was alleviated by the promise of official action."

Notes and Queries

Hygiene (several inquiries)—Pronounced preferably in three syllables, *hī'-ji-ene*, with first *i* long as in *ice*, second short as in *it*.

Aaron (Mrs. H. E. C.) — Pronounced *Ar'-un*, with *a* as in *care*, *u* as in *circus*.

Occultism (note) — Second syllable is accented, *o-kul'-tizm*, with *o* very short as in *connect*.

Rereward (Mrs. I. S. F., who points out that in our recent pronunciation of this word as *rear'-word*, the value of the *o* was not given)—The *o* in the respelled word is sounded as in *orb*.

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

In Lighter Vein

Good News

Young Composer: "I've had great news today."

Friend: "Sold your new song?"

Young Composer: "No, I discovered a publisher I hadn't sent it to!"

Mrs. Back-Seat

Lady (learning to drive): "But how can I think of just what to do?"

Instructor: "That's easy. Just imagine that your husband is driving."—*Unidentified clipping.*

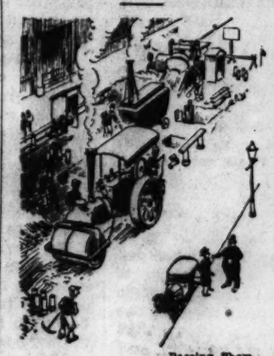
Office Closed on Sundays

Boy: "I have a reference from my Sunday school teacher."

Merchant: "That's fine, but have you one from somebody that knows you on week days?"

Happy Clock

Upon seeing the grandfather's clock in her schoolmate's home, little Doris came home and said, "Mother, why can't we have a happy clock like Mrs. Jones? It's always wagging its tail."



Passing Show
LIFE'S INJUSTICE
The man who was summoned for causing an obstruction.

A Quotation for Today

DULL is the jester when the joke's unkind.—YOUNG.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Reflection

AN EX-SERVICE man in London tries to support himself and his small family by making boxes and suitcases. Recently, he carried around six of his boxes for a whole day without being able to dispose of any. Night was coming on; shops closing; all business finished for the day.

Tramping homeward along Edgware Road, having three pennies in his pocket, he decided he would use the cash in taking a bus home, for he had been on foot since early morning. Just then he noticed, selling matches on the sidewalk, a man who appeared worse off than himself, and he recognized him as a companion in the same regiment at Saloniki during the war.

He talked to his old friend, and, with difficulty, persuaded him to accept the threepence which he had meant to spend on his fare home.

Resuming his walk, he had not gone far before he passed a shop at which he had paid a fruitless visit a week before. The shutters were being put up, but as he passed, to his surprise, he was called to the shop door. "We were asked for some stuff like yours today," said the shopman. "Come along in."

When he left the shop (which he had so nearly passed in an omnibus) he had no boxes to carry, and payment for all six had been received.

Brevities

Boston Herald: There has been invented a piano the keyboard of which may be made to disappear at will. Utopian conditions will not be reached, however, until you can do the same thing to the pianist.

New York Evening Post: India, it develops, may get a Congress of its own out of all these negotiations. Well, it's time those boys over there found out there's something worse than not being allowed to make salt.

Life: "That pioneer urge to explore places where man has never before set foot is most commendable," says an editorial writer. At the same time it is not a trait to be admired in a golf ball.

Punch: "Mr. —— is a poet to be watched," says a critic. We could name several poets who ought to be kept under observation.

The Children's Corner

Garden Plans on the Common

MRS. ROGER P. SCROGGINS was washing the breakfast dishes when from the dining room came a clumping sound, and in no time at all a visitor was in the kitchen.

"Good morning, Mrs. Scroggins," said the visitor in a smooth bass voice.

"I do declare," said Mrs. Scroggins, "it's Albert Upper, the second assistant gardener."

Albert Upper is a toad. He is extremely useful. The Scroggins garden began with one plant. But last year it grew to a number of plants and became altogether so much of a garden that Albert Upper, or Bert as he is called by his familiars, was made second assistant gardener. Mr. Scroggins is the first assistant gardener. Mrs. Scroggins is the gardener.

Bert grinned pleasantly and made a motion as though he were tugging at a cap, but, since there never is any cap on Bert's head, he can't touch one in that polite way which the best gardeners have. He does the best he can, however.

"Yes, Mrs. Scroggins," he said, hopping under a chair from where he could be seen partly only, "it is Bert, ready to start a garden. I walked right in. The door was open."

"And you did quite right," said Mrs. Scroggins. "The door was open indeed, and it always will be open to you, even though it's shut."

Bert grinned again, even more pleasantly than before, then stretched out his back legs and rested his chin on one paw. "You'll excuse me, please, Mrs. Scroggins, for lying like this, but I'm not used to this kind of floor. I usually am on the ground." Again with a smile and a word Mrs. S. made her assistant gardener feel at home.

"Would you mind coming out from under the chair?" she said. Bert said he wouldn't, so did. Mrs. Scroggins sat on a chair and with Bert reclining on the kitchen floor, they talked of gardens. Bert said he thought the seeds all should be in very soon. Mrs. Scroggins said that a good many of the seeds were in already, which pleased Bert, who admits that he is better at taking care of plants when they are stalks and leaves than when they are just seeds.

Mrs. Scroggins and Bert Talked of Their Plans for the Garden

Bert asked if it would be all right if he should start at once at his duties as second assistant and Mrs. Scroggins said she thought he ought to start at once, or sooner, so Mrs. Scroggins got her bonnet and together they went out onto Boston Common and headed for the Scroggins garden, which is close to a lovely lilac bush and in a place where sun and water come easily whenever there are sun and water.

Bert hopped excitedly from one small plant to another. They looked at everything that had come up and looked very carefully at places where seeds had been planted but had not yet come up. As they were busy at their gardening and second-assistant-gardening, a step was heard. A cheery voice cried out. It was Mister Scroggins, the old and delightful squirrel, in person. After greeting his wife and Bert in the order named, he said, "Well, what are our plans?"

Mrs. S. looked at Bert and Bert made the tugging motion again.

"We are going to have a garden," he said. "It is bound to be a good garden."

"We have lots of plans," said Mrs. S.

Mr. Scroggins twirled his little cane. "I approve of every plan," he said. Mrs. S. and Bert thanked him. The two old squirrels went home. Bert stayed around awhile to look over the garden again.

Dial-a-While Puzzle

If the Inner Circle is Turned a Certain Number of Spaces, the Letters in the Two Circles Will Spell a Quotation From the Pen of Socrates, an Ancient Greek Philosopher, the Letters Appearing Alternately in the Outer and Inner Circles. The First Letter of the Saying is O, and is Found in the Outer Circle. If You Will Cut Out the Inner Circle or Make a Copy of It, You Can Turn It as You Would a Radio Dial Until the Letters Appear in Their Proper Order.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to Hidden Cities Puzzle:

London, Chicago, Washington, Liverpool.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, MAY 27, 1931

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."

PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

The Christian Science Monitor
Editorial Board

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society; Mr. James E. Patton, member of the Board of Trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Monitor Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire newspaper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility and duty.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

Reductio ad Absurdum

SECURITY, when pitted against disarmament, apparently means that a given nation is entitled to possess greater military strength than its neighbors who may attack it. Since ordinarily it may be open to attack on the north and south, on the east and west, a nation should therefore logically be stronger than any combination of its neighbors, if it is really, on this military basis, to attain to security.

But if the arguments of one nation are found valid, those same arguments are surely valid when employed by other nations. The stickler for security cannot go so far as to claim that it alone must have security. It cannot protest against its own arguments if it finds them in the mouth of another nation. Thus it follows that another nation, likewise desirous of security, and believing it can obtain security only by possessing superior military strength, can properly demand that it too should be better armed than any possible combination of its neighbors.

What applies to two states applies to three and to four and to twenty. In the end, unless we totally dismiss these military arguments built on the need of security, we arrive at this preposterous proposition: that each nation is entitled to possess, for purposes of self-defense, armies and munitions greater than are possessed by several of its neighbors and that each of its neighbors is entitled in turn to greater armaments than the first nation and its possible allies.

It is of course a *reductio ad absurdum;* but it is the inevitable conclusion of all arguments which postulate superior strength as the sole condition of national security. The alternative is to accord a certain credence to the solemn pledges of other countries, and to believe that pacts of peace and institutions for the pacific settlement of disputes do make a genuine difference, and render the maintenance of armies less necessary. When it comes to the test, and there is a call for disarmament which must be answered in one sense or the other, the nations must choose between security which depends on military might, and security which depends on the signed promises and the cooperative organization of practically all the nations of the world.

If the first course is chosen there is nothing for it but the renewal of competition in armaments, and as one nation can never be stronger than another at the same time the other nation is stronger than it, the pace will grow hotter and hotter, with consequences that are easy to foresee. Security which is upheld by war weapons will prove to be a vain imagining.

If the second choice is made and some reliance is placed on the general good faith of nations, then it is obvious that a considerable measure of disarmament can be safely undertaken. The consequences of such disarmament will be manifold. There will be an enormous saving in national expenditure. There will be a better atmosphere for diplomatic negotiations. There will be a more conscious economic interdependence. There will be real international friendship and collaboration. And there will be the virtual certainty of peace. In a word, there will be real security.

Scrap the Royal Academy?

A BRITISH art critic has taken the opportunity afforded by the opening of its 1931 exhibition to suggest that the Royal Academy should be scrapped. The academy is a distinguished institution, founded in 1768, and has numbered among its presidents such famous artists as Reynolds, Sir Thomas Lawrence and Sir John Millais. Yet it is easy to understand why some dissatisfaction is felt with it. Its governing body is perhaps too conservative in its tastes, too bound by tradition, too little cognizant of the virtues of new movements in art to meet with universal approval.

Impatience with the academy is by no means a merely modern phenomenon. Ruskin was annoyed by it, and in the 'nineties William Rothenstein was congratulated on not being an R. A.

The job of the Royal Academy is to criticize pictures sent in to it; and in its criticisms it frequently makes mistakes. But, after all, the same charge could be brought with equal justice against every body of critics in the world. How many times was Shaw told that he would never be a dramatist? Did not Hardy cease novel writing because of his disgust with what the reviews said of "Jude the Obscure"? Coleridge said that Tennyson did not "very well know what meter was." But notwithstanding these mistakes, few would maintain that dramatic and literary criticism is not on the whole a salutary influence. It helps to keep up the public standard of judgment; at the very least, its existence is evidence that the nation takes a certain interest in matters pertaining to literature and the drama.

In the same way the Royal Academy, even if it is nothing more, is a national recognition of the importance of art. Economically, its influence is most beneficent. It gives to painting a social status invaluable to an art which depends almost exclusively on the patronage of the wealthy. And æsthetically, a strong case can be put up for it. At the present time, in art as in other things, change is likely to be too rapid rather than too slow. The academy's steady championship of tradition, therefore, acts as a useful brake on those movements that would cut themselves off too cleanly and suddenly from the artistic legacy of the past.

A "Red Ink" Wage Scale

A NEW and thought-provoking emphasis has been struck in the discussion concerning the maintenance of current wage scales. It comes clothed with the authority which is associated with the position of the president of the largest steel company in the world, the United States Steel Corporation. James A. Farrell, speaking before the American Iron and Steel Institute in New York last week, bluntly told the industry that price cutting was ruining the business and endangering the wage scale.

Putting himself plainly on the side of those who would resist firmly any cut in the worker's pay, he warned against the "unfair" practice of selling below cost merely to get volume and intimated that its continuance would bring the trade face to face with something "that I won't mention here." Steel circles are disturbed by what practically amounts to an exposé of what is going on behind the scenes, and feel that the "something" is nothing more or less than a "price war."

It is obvious that to maintain wages, fair prices must be obtained for the products sold. Fair prices, which under proper management afford a living wage and a moderate return on capital invested, cannot result if certain companies in times of depression attempt to increase their turnover by surreptitiously accepting orders at prices "under the market," especially when that market is already very close to the cost of making the product.

Mr. Farrell asserts that this process has continued until in certain instances finished steel is selling for less than the raw product. Pointing out the futility of this scramble for a meager business, he denounces certain sections of the industry for fostering ruinous competition which must eventually penalize the worker as well as the investor.

It is generally admitted that wages for steel workers have not been high. The average weekly pay in March, 1931, according to the Department of Labor, was $27.11, a decline of 13.5 per cent from March, 1930, and of 25.7 per cent from the 1929 average. That "big business" as represented by Mr. Farrell stands with the Government in the desire to prevent wage reductions is heartening.

Here is a situation in which not only the management, the workers and the consumers are vitally interested, but the public. Price cutting which results in red-ink figures jeopardizes wages. Public condemnation should follow all those who are parties to such an economic mistake.

Crime Films or Detective Films?

THE cinema, like the sensational press, is paying far too much attention to stories of violence and crime. The protest which the local authorities of Birmingham, Eng., have sent up to the British Board of Film Censors against this type of films will therefore meet with wide approval. The effect of the crime movie is frequently so deleterious as to raise seriously the question whether this particular kind of entertainment—the screen counterpart of the detective story in fiction—ought not, if possible, to have its whole outlook and method of presentation radically changed.

Some light may be thrown upon the problem by a consideration of the detective novel in literature. This is of two varieties. The first is a thriller, and nothing more. It builds up an atmosphere of crude excitement by dwelling on details of horror and violence, and its influence is almost wholly harmful. In the other and better kind, however, interest is concentrated, not on crime, but on its detection. It is an exercise in logic, a literary version of a mathematical problem, a sharpening of the wits, and need be no more emotionally disturbing than a proposition in Euclid, to which essentially it is closely akin. It is, in short, an essay in deduction, not destruction, and in the form in which it is written by the masters, like Poe and Bentley, has been described as "the natural recreation of noble minds."

Hitherto, it is the first kind only that has attracted the attention of cinema magnates, and the result has been the discrediting of the detective story as a whole merely because of the defects of an inferior variety of it. Of this variety the screen has given the public enough, and more than enough, and the public is right in protesting that it wants no more. But there may be room on the screen for the other kind.

Economic Peace With Russia?

THE olive branch which Maxim Litvinoff has offered to the democratic-capitalistic world is so sudden as to deserve almost the description of an overnight development. Three months ago the two camps were glaring at each other. Premier Molotov then, at the All-Union Congress of Soviets, depicted the Soviet borders as populated by enemies.

To the suspicious Molotov, the head and front of the Soviet's enemies was France. Observe the difference between Molotov in the Kremlin and Litvinoff at Geneva. Dispatches have brought to a bewildered world a picture of Briand and Litvinoff closeted in private conversation as to the nature of the speeches they intended to make. It all seemed too strange and unexpected to be true. Yet the harmony extended to the public addresses. And the meetings ended with a promise to consider in September the Soviet proposal for a nonaggression pact in international trade.

The two systems, economically considered, are not such strange companions as the skeptic might suppose. They meet over the bridge of trade in response to complementary needs. While the industrialized West is engrossed with the problem of distribution, Soviet Russia is equally engrossed with the problem of production. If the two systems, approaching the present maladjustment in the economic world from these different directions, could join forces by means of a cooperative undertaking to live and let live, they could help to solve their respective problems as well as to promote economic peace.

Of the two, the Soviet's problem is the more difficult to solve. Hence the Russian overture. Price is not of prime concern to the U. S. S. R., because it must secure foreign money to meet the debts incurred by long-term purchases of industrial equipment. This does not mean, however, that it can be altogether uninterested in price, since, comparing present-day conditions with those of two years ago, twice as much grain is required to buy the same amount of machinery. Here again is reason for the Soviet interest in present marketing conversations.

There is as much to be gained by the industrial West as by Soviet Russia from a rapprochement. It has taken the world a long time to wake up to the fact that Russia is bent on regaining at least its pre-war trade. To that trade the events of the last eighteen months have shown that Moscow is welcomed by consuming countries which are supposedly in a state of political enmity toward it. The reason is simple. Soviet Russia is meeting the commercial requirements of price and quality. Whether its goods are dumped or not is beside the point in a world which is given over to general dumping.

The attractions of Soviet goods appeal with particular force to the United Kingdom. At the time of the Molotov report England's relations with the U. S. S. R. were going from bad to worse, but in cotton, wheat and lumber the Russians are now doing a thriving business with the British. Few countries, indeed, seem inclined to indulge in the Canadian luxury of wholesale prohibitions of Russian trade. To none, according to the Molotov map, should such a course have been more acceptable than to France. Yet it was a French delegate who, at the conference in Paris last February of non-Russian European wheat producers and consumers, demurred at too close an alliance with Danubian wheat at the expense of Russian wheat.

There is another reason besides that of cheap buying which predisposes the capitalist world to respond to Soviet overtures. The Soviet is a good customer. If it is to keep up its purchases, it must be able to sell, and with its present problem of distribution, the industrialized world is not anxious to spoil a good market.

Until September the nations have an opportunity to find out whether shaking hands with the Soviet is a good business proposition.

The Gasoline Dollar

TO BREAK down the dollar that the American public spends for any commodity usually is illuminating. When the dollar happens to be the one spent for gasoline, it is one which many have had a part in spending.

The United States Department of Commerce recently has divided into its component parts the gasoline or motor fuel dollar. This analysis shows that 24.3 cents represents the cost of crude oil at the refinery, the cost of producing it plus the producer's profit. Refining and the refiner's profit take 25.7 cents of the dollar.

At this point, after the expenditure of 50 cents, the gasoline is ready for use. The remaining function, regardless of how many ways it may be divided, is to get it to the filling station, from the tanks of which it may be pumped into the car's "gas tank." Thus, from the point of manufacture to the consumer, the distribution of gasoline costs as much as did the production of it.

Of the latter half dollar, 22.8 cents represents the wholesaler's expense and profit. The wholesale function includes the purchase of the gasoline from the refiner, its storage, its sale to the retail outlet. Transportation from the refiner to the wholesaler and thence to the retailer takes an additional 7 cents. The remaining 20.2 cents is divided equally, 10.1 for taxes, 10.1 to the retailer.

The man who spends the "gasoline dollar" undoubtedly will wonder why it costs as much to get the fuel from the refinery to his car as it did to get the crude petroleum and refine it. The broad reason is that, like many another, the oil industry is a more efficient producer than distributor.

One aspect of the costly distributive process has come often within the observation of the average man. That is the vast number of competitive retail gasoline outlets. There seem to be places in the urban districts where the average is one filling station to the block. It is not unusual to see two of the four corners of a busy intersection thus occupied.

The report throws some interesting light on this subject. It reveals that there were 317,000 filling stations of all kinds at the time of the study. Divide that by 23,000,000 passenger cars and it means that there is one filling station to every 72.5 private motor vehicles.

Doubtless it is convenient to have enough filling stations to be able to coast to the next one should one's car "run out of gas." But is the convenience worth the cost? As he studies the gasoline dollar and how it goes, the motorist may answer this, and several other questions such study will bring, in the negative.

Editorial Notes

Now that a judge of the Common Pleas Court at Hamilton, O., has ruled that a state-supported university does not have the right to expel students who fail to attain specified scholastic qualifications, is the university also denied the right to keep students who are down in their studies off the athletic teams?

A European manufacturer is making paper from asparagus. Whether to use this or the ordinary kind of paper will, of course, be a matter of taste. Junior probably would be more pleased if spinach, instead of asparagus, were used. But then, perhaps, it would be sandpaper.

If the maneuvers of the great fleet of United States army planes call attention to what devastation might result to great cities in case of war, they may be counted as successful in at least one respect.

The Bureau of Standards has found a mineral oil lubricant which, if used on knitting machines, will not stain the cloth. How nice it would seem to the amateur mechanic if this oil could be used on automobiles.

Within the last two years the American toy industry's output increased from $35,491,000 to $90,000,000. That's what comes from letting father show the youngsters how to run the electric train.

Watching the World Go By

By WILLIS J. ABBOT

IN JUST about a year the two leading parties in the United States will be holding their national conventions for the purpose of selecting candidates for the Presidency and Vice-Presidency and adopting declarations of principles—platforms as the political jargon has it. Months earlier the individual states will begin holding their presidential primaries. Although it was anticipated that the system of primaries would supplant the national conventions altogether, or at least reduce their functions to approval of the choice of the primaries and the adoption of platforms, this expectation has not been realized.

In the only hard-contested Republican convention in the last twenty years the nominee was a man who had not entered the primaries at all. Wood, Lowden and Johnson, who had fought each other to a standstill in the states, were thrust aside and Harding given the plum. The historic battle at Madison Square in 1924 resulted in the slaughter of both candidates who enjoyed primary indorsements, and the nomination of John W. Davis, an exceedingly dark horse.

It might be urged that what the voters did to Mr. Davis demonstrated the unwisdom of going into a campaign without primary support. But even so, and more so, they did it unto Al Smith four years later, despite his large body of primary indorsements. The fact probably is that if the result of primary fights accords with the desire of the party as a whole, expressed in its convention, it will be respected. But the convention remains, as ever, the real arbiter of success or failure for any candidate.

In the contest now pending, the Republican fight lacks interest because of the general public desire for the renomination of President Hoover, and the grudging admission of the politicians hostile to him that he will be nominated if he wants to be. And of course he does want to be. It was never the Hoover characteristic to leave a job half done. There is opposition to him in his party, but not enough to defeat his renomination. Should the progressives throughout the land unite upon Pinchot as a standard bearer they might roll up a very creditable number of votes—but nothing like the 551 that will be necessary to nominate.

A very interesting program has been outlined by one pronounced anti-Hooverite. He would have his faction elect delegations for a number of favorite sons and exert every endeavor to tie up the convention for three or four ballots. Then at what politicians like to call "the psychological moment," someone would leap to his feet with the cry: "Oh, come on boys! Let's nominate Old Cal Coolidge and go home to Coolidge prosperity!" Thereupon, say the proponents of this idea, it would be all over but catching the train home. The chief weakness of the plan is the fact that Hoover will probably be renominated on the first ballot.

* * *

The primaries will be more interesting to the Democrats. Unless present signs fail, Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt of New York will be a prime favorite in the state contests. But favorite sons will appear from many states—Byrd of Virginia, Ritchie of Maryland, Robinson of Arkansas, Lewis of Illinois, Reed of Missouri, are all indicated by the news from day to day, while Ohio has no less than three aspirants—Gov. George White, Senator Bulkley and Newton D. Baker. And while Governor Roosevelt may be the only New York contender in the state primaries, there are two figures lurking in the background to whom he will do well to pay attention—Owen D. Young and Alfred E. Smith.

The next Democratic convention will be of interest, furthermore, because the leaders of that party really believe they have a chance to win. The nomination, in their opinion, is going to be worth fighting for—and Democrats in convention assembled can fight. Up to a short time ago the dominant faction thought there was a Presidency in opposing prohibition. Seemingly they have changed their minds. Mr. Raskob, after being defeated in his effort to secure a wet indorsement from the National Committee, went to Europe and wet propaganda ceased.

* * *

"This public utility question will yet elect a President," Governor Pinchot was quoted as saying at Huntington, Pa., a few days ago. On what ticket? The Democrats, who are flirting with Owen D. Young, one of the greatest public utility "magnates," are hardly likely to take very advanced ground on the subject, while President Hoover's assured renomination seems to estop the Republicans from any radical course.

To an onlooker it would seem that efforts to arouse political sentiment on the public utility issue have been fruitless. Even Muscle Shoals is occupying a much less important place in the public mind than it did five years ago. The course of the stock market does not seem to indicate that all the acquisitive controllers of public utilities are actually rolling in ill-gotten wealth. The average man who owns a little stock of this character—and there are many of him—is not eager for a political agitation which will still further depreciate the value of his savings, while the man who has none—and there are many more of him—is apt to think that the power monopolists are getting their deserts without any political aid.

Whether this be the reason or not, it is apparent that power, or the broader issue of public utilities, will not figure so greatly in the next presidential contest as the little group of Progressives would like. At present it would seem that they had staked their future on the wrong issue. It would not be surprising to see them shift to currency reform, which is being brought much to the front by the heavy fall in the price of silver.

The only serious revolt against old party leadership in the last fifty years was the formation of the People's Party in 1890, and its most aggressive feature was the free silver agitation. It followed a period of acute commercial depression, and had its chief development in the agricultural states of the South and West. It would not be surprising now, with economic conditions very similar, to see this history repeated.

* * *

In a Boston club the other day a group of representative men were talking at breakfast with Secretary Wilbur of President Hoover's official family.

"I'd like to put a somewhat impertinent question," said one of them. "If the time of the election were near at hand, and the President had to go before the people for indorsement, what achievement of his would the convention lay chief stress upon—in other words, if he were forced to run on a platform with but one plank, what should that plank be?"

The official guest answered without hesitation. "It would set forth the enormously valuable part the President played in holding the disastrous effects of the financial and industrial depression down to the very lowest possible point. The President foresaw the collapse, but could do nothing to avert it. He could, and did, however, use the great influence and authority of his office to minimize its ill effects. It is not by accident that this greatest of business reverses in fifty years has run its present course of eighteen months without any general reduction of wages and without any serious labor troubles.

"There is not a major strike in progress anywhere in the United States. The state militia is nowhere under arms, nor is any state enrolling a special constabulary. There has been no suggestion of calling out federal troops. No courts are issuing labor injunctions. In the midst of the most general business distress since 1893 the country is as peaceful as in normal times. Contrast this with the conditions that prevailed in 1873 and in 1893 and you will get some idea of the debt the country owes President Hoover for his forethought in preventing the business distress and unrest from developing into a nation-wide labor war. And it was he that accomplished this. The details of his methods cannot yet be made public, but they are a matter of record."

All of which is true, but the many business leaders who have definite knowledge of what President Hoover has done to avert the gravest consequences of the financial depression ought to bear testimony to it. The mass of voters know only that the world-wide depression has brought to them unemployment and distress. They do not know how much worse would have been their condition had it not been for the President's foresight and wisdom. How are they to be taught the facts?

Notes From Athens

ATHENS

Government Aids University

IN ORDER to achieve its educational program, the Greek Government has introduced an important reform into the higher education of the country by quintupling its annual assistance to the University of Athens, to enlarge its activities, complete its buildings, and acquire long-needed apparatus and furniture.

The University will now be able to execute its vast plan at an estimated cost of 100,000,000 drachmas ($1,300,000). These funds will be furnished by the Government covering a period of four years. After the construction plan has been carried out, the Government's annual subsidy to the university will be raised to 25,000,000 drachmas.

* * *

Aid to Labor Is Planned

The Ministry of National Economy has drawn up a project which anticipates the creation of a Worker's Hearth, with a view to strengthening the hands of the workers in their efforts for economic, intellectual and moral progress.

The Worker's Hearth, functioning under supervision of the State, will endeavor to accomplish its mission by constructing buildings for the installation of labor organizations, and by reinforcing these organizations for their work. The Hearth also will devote itself to the task of educating and instructing the laboring classes.

To serve as a nucleus fund at the start, the Government proposes to offer the organization a sum of 10,000,000 drachmas ($130,000), to which other sums will gradually be added in order to place the enterprise on a sound financial basis.

* * *

Industry Moves Cityward

Results of the industrial census held last autumn indicate that urban enterprises have increased enormously in the last few years. Small industries and trades have rapidly and widely spread all over the country. The number of the industrial and commercial enterprises amounts to 176,000, in which 267,057 persons are engaged as workers and employees.

The enterprises are divided into the following categories: 100,035 shops, 74,285 industrial plants and workshops, 1475 transportation enterprises, and 305 mines and quarries. Industries and trades absorb 161,119 hands; the mines, 7921; commerce, 66,789, and the lines of communication, 25,228.

* * *

England's Poet Laureate, John Masefield, on his return journey to England from Egypt and Istanbul, stopped at Piræus for a couple of days, where, at the invitation of the Anglo-Hellenic League, he gave a very interesting lecture on English poetry in the Aula of the Athens University.

Beginning with Chaucer and emphasizing the service of Shakespeare and Milton to poetry, he ended with Byron, "so greatly and justly honored in Greece."

* * *

Canadian Gives Peace Prize

It is announced that Cromble Allen of Ontario has made a gift of about $1250 to the Rotary Club of Athens, with the stipulation that the sum be used for annual prizes for the promotion of international peace.

The club has decided to give the prize to the Greek Society of the Friends of Peace, which is the Hellenic section for the Balkan Union.

The gift is important, for the cause of peace in the Balkans in its initial stages needs constant support. This policy has found a stronger expression since Robert Skinner, the United States Minister, has been in the Grecian capital.

* * *

On the occasion of the celebrations of the anniversary of the foundation of Rome, a competition for two prizes was organized among the students of Italian schools in foreign countries. The second prize of a silver medal was gained by a Greek schoolgirl in Saloniki, who at the same time received a gold bracelet and a letter of congratulation from Signor Dino Grandi, the Italian Foreign Minister.

* * *

During the centenary celebrations of the Greek War of Independence last year it was decided by the centenary committee that every year a flag representing a certain province should be hoisted with befitting ceremony on the Acropolis on Sundays and holidays. This year the flag of the Island of Mitylene was placed on the north bastion of the famous rock on March 25, the anniversary of Greek Independence.

* * *

The success which accompanied the first two Delphic Festivals, held in 1926 and 1929, has encouraged the organizers to establish a Universal Delphic League, with well-organized branches in many large cities of the world. The proposed league is intended to help bring together the best elements of the artistic and intellectual world.

The organization will be a kind of school with technical, dramatic, musical and philosophical departments, and will organize international conferences. Delphi itself has been chosen as the center of these activities.